Lake County, Oregon

RESOURCE ATLAS

- NATURAL
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OCTOBER 1973

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

Lake County, Oregon

NATURAL

RESOURCE

HUMAN

ATLAS

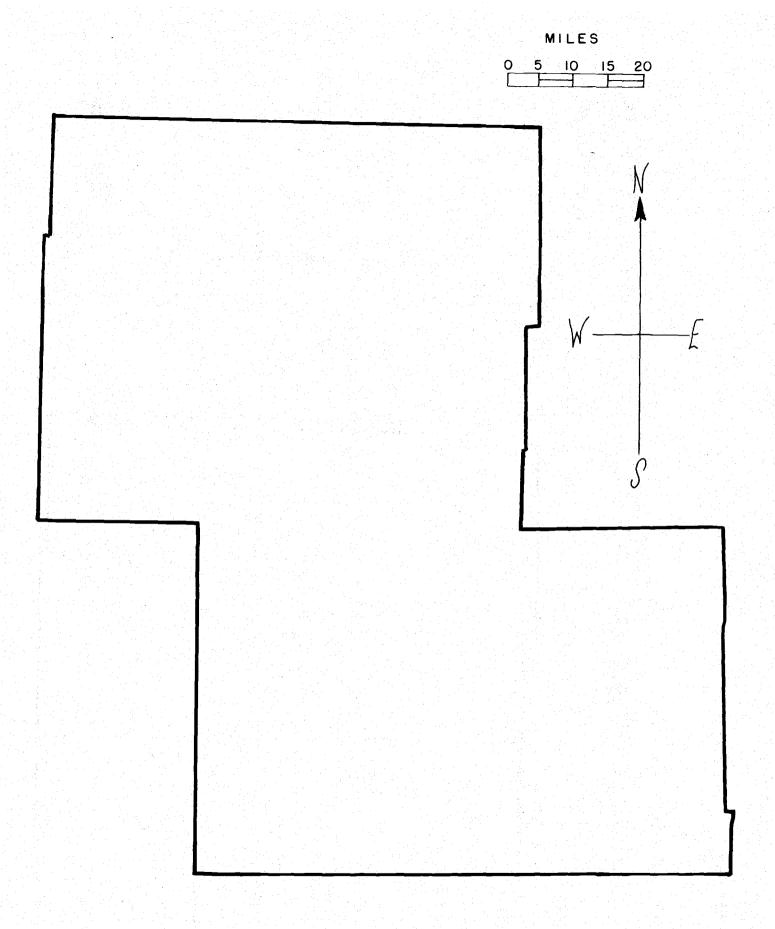
ECONOMIC

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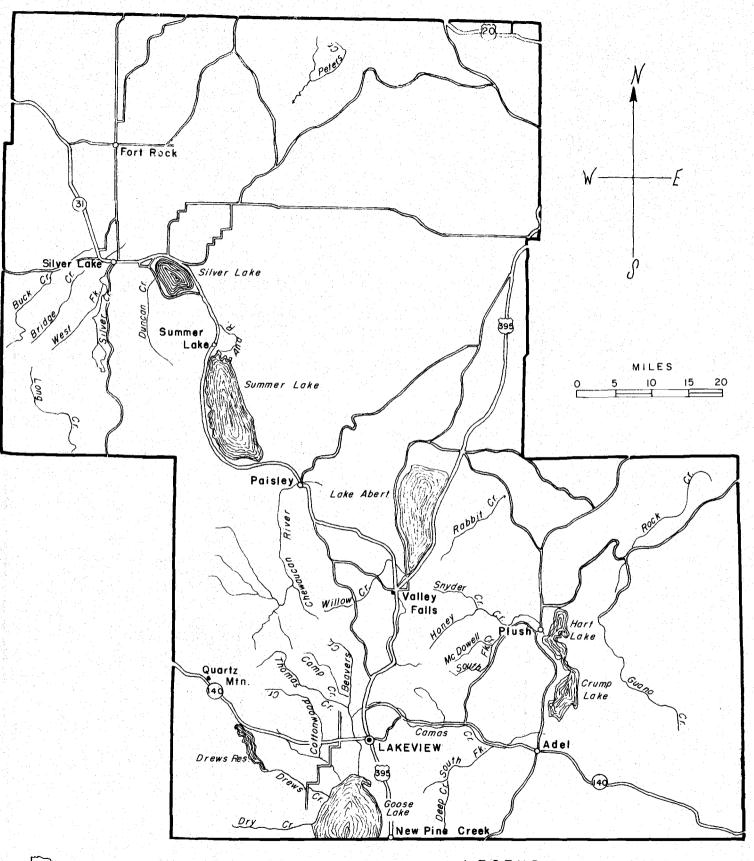
Oregon State University Extension Service

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LAKE COUNTY

LAKE COUNTY





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GENERAL DESCRIPTION 1/

Lake County is located in the south-central portion of the state on the California and Nevada borders. It is the third largest county in the state, covering over 8,300 square miles or more area than each of several eastern states. Klamath County borders Lake County on the west, Harney County is on its eastern border, and Deschutes County is to the north.

The county seat, Lakeview, is 335 miles from Portland, 373 miles from Pendleton, 134 miles from Burns, 261 miles from Eugene, and 96 miles from Klamath Falls.

The county ranked 31st in the state in population for 1972 with 6,740 people. Agriculture, particularly livestock raising, is a major part of the county's economy. Lumbering, mining, and recreation are also important.

The county's climate is typical of inland plateau regions. Rainfall varies from 8 inches in low-lying areas to over 20 inches in mountainous areas. Daytime temperatures vary between 80°F. and 95°F. in summer and 25°F. and 45°F. in winter. Subzero temperatures are occasionally recorded at Lakeview.

Nearly 75 percent of the land area is publicly owned. Much of the land is used for grazing livestock.

The county was established in 1874 when it was formed from part of Jackson County.

A brief summary of the major facts for the county are noted below. 2/

Area: 8,340 square miles

5,337,600 acres

Population:

6.740 (July 1, 1972)

Elevation at Lakeview: 4,800 feet True Cash Value:

\$106,513,971

(1972)

Average Temperature:

Summer - 63.1

Winter - 31.2

Principal Industries:

Lumbering, Livestock Raising,

Mining, Recreation

County Seat: Lakeview

Coppedge, Robert O., Agriculture in Oregon Counties - Farm Sales and General Characteristics, Special Report 330, Oregon State University Extension Service, Corvallis, Oregon, 1971.

Oregon State Executive Department, Clay Myers, Secretary of State, Oregon Blue Book, 1973-74, January 1973.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS

Elevations in Lake County range from 4,300 feet to 7,000 feet on forested plateaus. A few peaks are over 8,000 feet. Crane Mountain, the highest point, is 8,446 feet high.

Most of the area is grass-shrub rangeland. About 15 percent is forested and about 5 percent is used for cropland or hay production.

Four physiographic areas can be identified in the area. These are: valley lands, including lake basins and alluvial bottomlands, older terraces, pediments and fans; grass-shrub covered lava plateaus and plains; pumicemantled high lava plains; and forested mountainous uplands.

Climate

The climate of Lake County is cool and semi-arid to sub-humid, and characterized by cold winters, warm summers, and a short frost-free growing season.

Annual precipitation averages 8 to 10 inches in lower basins, 12 to 16 inches in the more moist valleys, and 16 to 25 inches in the forested uplands. Frost may occur in any month, and growing seasons average around 100 days. Snowfall ranges from about 20 inches annually in the valley to over 70 inches in the mountains.

Table 1. Selected Weather Stations and Their Elevations, Lake County

Station	Elevation in Feet
Fremont Lakeview Paisley Valley Falls	4,512 4,774 4,347 4,326

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, <u>Decennial Census of U.S.Climate</u>, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon No. 86-31, 1965.

Table 2. Temperature and Precipitation, Lake County, By Month, 1951-1960 Averages

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
A			•	-		7.							
Average Temperature						deare	es Far	canha-	i +				
Temperature					· ·	degre	es rai	. emie.	r Ċ				
Fremont $1/\dots$							60.4			-			
Lakeview							67.2						
Paisley							69.3						48.8
Valley Falls 1/.	30.7	33.4	36.9	43.9	50.6	57.5	65.3	62.4	56.6	47.5	37.1	32.4	46.2
Total					1								
Precipitation		-					inches	s — —					
Fremont 1/	1.94	1.11	.78	.61	1.22	.76	.29	.33	.40	.55	1.17	2.41	11.57
Lakeview $\overline{1}/\ldots$	2.35	1.86	1.50	1.08	1.71	.92	.33	.26	.76	1.11	1.38	2.16	15.42
Paisley	1.55	1.13	1.01	.73	1.41	1.08	.52	.25	.38	.73	.89	1.65	11.33
Valley Falls $1/$.	1.65	1.53	1.09	1.08	1.75	1.29	.48	.35	.51	.98	.98	1.80	13.49

^{1/} Some months are for somewhat less than the 1951-1960, ten year, period.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Decennial Census of U.S.

Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon, No. 86-31, 1965.

The following chart depicts an average daytime high and nighttime low for each month over the years 1951 through 1960.

Table 3. Mean Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperatures, Lake County, By Month, 1951-1960 Averages

													<u> </u>
Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
											<u> </u>		1.
Mean Daily													
Maximum Temp.					(degre	es Fa	renhe	it - ·				- -
Fremont 1/	37.5	42.5	47.5	57.7	65.3	73 .9	85.0	81.8	75.7	64.8	49.8	40.5	60.2
Lakeview 1/	36.2	40.7	45.5	56.6	63.5	72.7	83.7	81.1	75.0	62.1	48.4	41.3	58.9
Paisley	41.0	45.9	50.3	60.6	67.9	76.3	87.4	84.3	78.8	66.0	51.8	44.1	62.9
Valley Falls $1/.$	39.7	43.8	49.9	59.4	66.4	75.6	87.1	84.3	77.7	65.2	51.1	43.8	62.0
Mean Daily													
Minimum Temp.	-				(degre	es Fa	renhe	it - ·				
Fremont 1/	13.9	17.7	20.9	22.5	27.6	32.4	35.7	32.6	27.7	23.0	17.0	14.0	23.8
Lakeview 1/	20.1	23.2	25.5	32.4	38.1	44.2	50.6	47.1	42.0	34.1	26.5	22.3	33.8
Paisley $1\overline{/}$	22.6	24.5	26.4	31.8	38.1	44.2	51.2	48.4	43.2	35.4	26.8	23.2	34.7
Valley Falls 1/.	21.6	22.9	23.8	28.5	34.8	39.4	43.6	40.4	35.4	29.8	22.9	21.0	30.3

^{1/} Some months are for somewhat less than the 1951-1960, ten year, period.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Decennial Census of U.S.

Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon No. 86-31, 1965.

Table 4. Freeze Data for Lake County, 1951-1960

		Mean	Numb	er of	Days	with	a Tei	mpera	ture	of 32	°F. o	r Bel	ow
Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep	. Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Fremont 1/	30	26	28	26	20	14	9	16	22	25	27	30	273
Lakeview	28	23	25	15	7	2	2/	2/.	2	13	23	28	166
Paisley 1/	25	24	23	16	. 7	2	$\overline{2}/$	$\overline{2}/$	3	12	21	26	159
Valley Falls 1/.	25	23	25	20	12	5	$\overline{1}$	4	11	20	23	26	195

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ Some months are for somewhat less than the 1951-1960, ten year, period. Less than 0.5 days.

For more recent climatological data on Lake County, see: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data Service, Climatological Data, Annual Summary 1971, Vol. 77, No. 13, 1971.

Soils 1/

Soil characteristics for the four identifiable physiographic areas in Lake County are summarized below.

Valley lands:

Light-colored soils with good drainage; range from very deep, loamy to shallow, silty clay.

Alkali-affected soils with restricted drainage; range from deep silt loam to very shallow, sandy loam.

Dark, poorly drained and somewhat poorly drained nonalkali soils; range from moderately well drained, silty clay loam to poorly drained clay.

Older terraces, pediments, and fans; range from deep clay loam to shallow clay.

Grassland-shrub covered lava plateaus and plains:

Lighter colored soils; range from deep extremely stony, fine loam to very shallow, rocky loam.

Moderately dark to dark soils; range from deep, somewhat stony loam to very shallow, rocky loam.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, <u>Decennial Census of U.S.</u>
Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon, No. 86-31, 1965.

^{1/} For additional information on Lake County soils, see: Lovell, B.B., J.A. Morgren, G. H. Simenson, M. G. Lindsay, and D. Anderson, Oregon's Long-Range Requirements for Water, General Soil Map Report with Irrigable Areas, Goose and Summer Lakes Drainage Basin, Appendix I-13, Oregon State Water Resources Board, 1969.

Pumice-mantled high lava plains:

Coarse pumice soils under forest; range from deep, gravelly, coarse sand to deep, gravelly, sand loam.

Pumice soils under shrub-grassland; range from deep loam to shallow sandy loam.

Forested mountainous uplands:

Range from deep, fine, reddish loam to shallow rocky loam.

Soil Characteristics and Land Capability

Table 5. Land Area and Use of Inventory Acreage, Lake County, 1967

Use	Acres
nventory Acreage	
Cropland	187,858
Pasture	0
Range	812,507
Forest and woodland	369,000
Other land	21,872
Total inventory acres	1,391,237
Percent of total land area in inventory	26.3%
on-Inventory Acreage	
Federal land	3,895,828
Urban and built-up areas	3,095
Water areas	2,000
Total non-favoration and	2 000 022
Total non-inventory area	3,900,923
Total land area	5,292,160

SOURCE: Oregon Conservation Needs Committee, Oregon Soil and Water Conservation Needs Inventory, U.S. Soil Conservation Service and Oregon State University Extension Service, 1971.

An interpretive grouping of soils into "Land Capability Classification" has been developed by the Soil Conservation Service. This grouping shows, in general, how suitable soils are for most kinds of farming. Soil characteristics such as depth, texture, wetness, slope, erosion hazard, overflow hazard, permeability, structure, reaction, waterholding capacity, inherent fertility and climatic conditions as they influence the use and management of land are considered in grouping soils into eight land capability classes. These eight classes are designated by Roman numerals. The hazards and limitations of use of the groups increase as the class number increases. Class I land has few hazards or limitations, whereas Class VIII land is so limited that it is unfit for cultivation and grazing. This land can be used only for recreation, wildlife habitat or water supply.

Table 6. Use of Inventory Acreage by Capability Class, Lake County, 1967

Capability Class,		Use	in Acres		
and Limitations $\frac{1}{2}$	Cropland	Pasture-Range	Forest	Other Land	Total
			<u></u>		
I	0	0	0	0	0
II					
E	1,286	198	0	0	1,484
W	12,292	989	0	347	13,628
S	302	0	0	0	302
C	5,252	. 0	0	68	5,320
III					
E	15,304	3,758	0	4,654	23,716
W	18,454	0	0	0	18,454
S	8,998	0	0	1,285	10,283
IV					
E	36,766	63,229	0	522	100,517
W	10,398	0	. 0	0	10,398
S	0	0	0	6,669	6,669
C	0	2,476	0	0 - 1	2,476
V	0	0	0	0	0
VI			San San San San		
E	0	393,205	241,808	0	635,013
s	0	14,519	0	5,073	19,592
VII		,			
E	0	0	5,995	0	5,995
S	0	304,298	121,197	1,291	426,786
VIII			,	-,	,,
E	0	0	0	1,155	1,155
W	0	Õ	Ö	461	461
				•••	.32

^{1/} E - main limitation is erosion.

W - water in soil interferes with plant growth.

S - soil is shallow, droughty, or stony.

C - main limitation is climate, too cold or too dry.

SOURCE: Oregon Conservation Needs Committee, Oregon Soil and Water Conservation Needs Inventory, U.S. Soil Conservation Service and Oregon State University Extension Service, 1971.

Table 7. Conservation Treatment Needs, Lake County, 1967

Classification	Acreage
ALL CROPLAND	187,858
Cropland needing treatment	116,051
Residue coverSod in rotation	10,899 9,000
Drainage Management	0 ,
Other <u>1</u> /	96,152
ALL PASTURE AND RANGE	812,507
Pasture and range needing treatment Type of treatment needed:	609,380
Establishment of vegetation Improvement of vegetation	78,181 531,199
FOREST AND WOODLAND	369,000
Forest and woodland needing treatment Description of problems:	84,000
Establishment of timber stand	42,000
Improvement of timber stand	42,000
OTHER LAND	21,872
Other land needing treatment	10,650

^{1/} Includes improved irrigation systems.

SOURCE: Oregon Conservation Needs Committee, Oregon Soil and Water Conservation Needs Inventory, U.S. Soil Conservation Service and Oregon State University Extension Service, 1971.

Land Ownership and Land Use

Nearly 75 percent of Lake County's land is publicly owned. About 72 percent is owned by the federal government. The Bureau of Land Management administers about 67 percent of this federal land, about 27 percent is managed by the U.S. Forest Service, and 6 percent is managed by the Fish and Wildlife Service.

The state owns about two percent of the county, or 100,000 acres. Most of this land is managed by the Division of State Lands, although the State Game Commission controlled 7,000 acres in 1970.

Much of the county's land is used for grazing. Over 23 percent is also in forest land. Only about 17 percent of the county is in farm land and much of the area is used for grazing, pasture, or woodland.

Table 8. Land Use and Ownership, Lake County, 1964

	Lake C	Lake County					
Item	Acres	Percent	Percent				
Total land area	5,292,800	100.00	100.00				
Land Use							
Urban	529	0.01	0.49				
Industrial			0.16				
Military			0.10				
Intensive agriculture	133,379	2.52	8.52				
Dryland farming			3.33				
Forests	1,242,220	23.47	44.84				
Parks			0.32				
Conservation	409,663	7.74	2.25				
Grazing	3,407,009	66.26	41.50				
Nonproductive land	a siyadê re sa		0.49				
Land Ownership							
Total private land ownership	1,341,492	25.3	44.2				
Total public land ownership	3,951,308	74.7	55.8				
Federal	3,810,720	72.0	51.8				
State	125,333	2.4	2.9				
Local	15,225	0.3	1.1				

SOURCE: Oregon Department of Planning and Development, Resources for Development, 1964.

Table 9. Inventory of State-Owned Real Property, Lake County, 1970

Agency	Acres	Land Value	Improv. Value	Total Value	Annual Rental Income
	7 (50 20	A 226 100	A176 O60	A 272 250	ò 065
Game Commission Division of State	7,650.39	\$ 226,190	\$146,060	\$ 372,250	\$ 965
Lands	88,838.31	1,568,430	·. 	1,568,430	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Highway Division Parks	650.45	20 713	90,731	120,144	
Office and	050.45	29,413	90,731	120,144	
Maintenance	60.01	17,194	210,814	228,008	2,700
Totals	97,199.16	\$1,841,227	\$447,605	\$2,288,832	\$3,665

SOURCE: Legislative Fiscal Committee, <u>Inventory of State-Owned Real Property</u>, <u>By County</u>, Sec. 7, 115 State Capital, Salem, Oregon, 1970.

Table 10. Land Area in Highways, Streets, and Roads, Lake County

Ownership	Acres Percent
State highways	3,570 30.9
County roads	7,885 68.2
City streets	110 0.9
Total	11,565 100.0

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue and Oregon State Highway Division, unpublished data.

Agricultural Land

In 1969 there were nearly 900,000 acres in farms in Lake County, but less than 20 percent of this area was cropland. Most of the remaining farm land was used for grazing or woodland. About 16 percent of the farm land was under irrigation in 1969.

Table 11. Land in Farms, Lake County, 1964 and 1969

	19	64	19	69
Item	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent
Total land area	5,267,850	100.0	5,268,096	100.0
Proportion in farms		17.3		17.0
Acres in farms	914,965	100.0	894,769	100.0
Cropland harvested	107,375	11.7	96,989	10.8
Cropland pasture	60,561	6.6	51,619	5.8
Other cropland Woodland including	19,918	2.2	23,801	2.7
woodland pasture	182,774	20.0	67,867	7.6
Other land	544,334	59.5	654,493	73.1
Irrigated land	148,535	16.2	140,562	15.7

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1969, Vol. 1,

Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office,
Washington, D.C., 1972.

Forest Land

About 28 percent of Lake County is forest land. Most of this land is managed by the U.S. Forest Service. About 22 percent was owned by private forest industries in 1965.

Forest land in the county is used for producing timber crops, outdoor recreation, grazing, and wildlife habitat. They also serve as an important watershed for the county.

The U.S. Forest Service classifies commercial forest land as land that is a) producing, or physically capable of producing, usable crops of wood; b) economically available, now or prospectively, for timber harvest; and c) not withdrawn from timber harvest. In 1965, the U.S. Forest Service estimated that there were 1,169,000 acres of commercial forest land in Lake County. The remaining forest land was considered unproductive because it was incapable of producing industrial crops of wood or was withdrawn from commercial timber use through statute or administrative regulations.

Table 12. Forest Acreage, Ownership and Use, Lake County, 1965

Item	Acres	Percent
- A.		
LAND		
Total land	5,292,000	100.0
Forest land	1,489,000	28.1
Commercial	1,169,000	22.1
Unproductive	307,000	5.8
Productive-reserved	13,000	0.2
Nonforest	3,803,000	71.9
OWNERSHIP		
All ownerships	1,169,000	100.0
National forest	829,000	70.9
Other public	4,000	0.3
Forest industry	263,000	22.4
Farmer and miscellaneous private.	73,000	6.2

SOURCE: U.S. Forest Service, Forest Statistics for Central Oregon, Resource Bulletin PNW-24, Pacific Northwest Experiment Station, 1968.

Table 13. Volume of All Growing Stock and Sawtimber by Ownership, Lake County, 1965

Ownership	Total Commercial Growing Stock		Total Commercial Sawtimber		
	million cubic ft.	percent	million board ft. $\frac{1}{}$	percent	
OWNERSHIP					
National forest	1,744	71.0	9,023	72.5	
Other public	1	0.1	7	0.1	
Forest industry	655	26.6	3,218	25.8	
Farmer and misc.					
private	56	2.3	202	1.6	
Total	2,456	100.0	12,450	100.0	

1/ Scribner log rule.

SOURCE: U.S. Forest Service, Forest Statistics for Central Oregon, Resource Bulletin PNW-24, Pacific Northwest Experiment Station, 1968.

Table 14. Volume of All Growing Stock and Sawtimber on Commercial Forest Land by Species, Lake County, 1965

Species	Total Com Growing		Total Commercial Sawtimber		
	million cubic ft.	percent	million $1/$	percent	
All species	2,456	100.0	11,102	100.0	
Softwoods	2,449	99.7	11,099	99.9	
Ponderosa pine	1,441	58.7	7,804	70.3	
Douglas fir					
Sugar pine	7	0.3	36	0.3	
Western white pine	14	0.6	72	0.6	
Lodgepole pine	348	14.2	708	6.4	
Whitebark pine	5	0.2	11	0.1	
White fir	580	23.6	2,276	20.5	
California - Shasta					
red fir	5	0.2	21	0.2	
Grand fir	1	0.1	6	0.1	
Noble fir	1	0.1	1	<u>2</u> ,	
Engleman spruce			25	$0.\overline{2}$	
Incense cedar	40	1.6	139	1.3	
Mountain hemlock	7	0.3			
Hardwoods	7	0.3	3	<u>2</u> ,	

^{1/} Scribner log rule.

SOURCE: U.S. Forest Service, Forest Statistics for Central Oregon, Resource Bulletin PNW-24, Pacific Northwest Experiment Station, 1968.

^{2/} Less than 0.05 percent.

Water

There are several large drainage basins in Lake County. Drews, Thomas, and Cottonwood Creeks flow to Goose Lake and Deep Creek, Twelvemile Creek, and Honey Creek terminate in Warner Lakes Basin. The Chewaucan River flows to Lake Albert. Silver Creek, Bridge Creek, and Buck Creek terminate in Paulina Marsh.

Lakes located in Lake County include Silver Lake, Summer Lake, Lake Albert, Flagstaff Lake, Hart Lake, and part of Goose Lake. Together, they cover several thousand acres.

Table 15. Annual Yield of Representative Streams, Lake County

	Drainage	Years	Mean Annual	Yield $\frac{1}{}$
Stream and	Area	of	2/	acre-feet/
Gaging Point	sq. miles	Record	acre-feet ² /	sq. mile
Twentymile Cr. near Adel.	194	33	34,970	180
Camas Cr. near Lakeview	63	20	31,930	507
Drake Cr. near Adel	67	17	9,270	138
Deep Cr. above Adel	249	40	86,880	349
Honey Cr. near Plush	170	42	20,270	119
Chewaucan R. near Paisley	275	53	99,180	361
Ana R. near Summer Lake	NA*	20	67,110	
Silver Cr. near Silver L.	180	56	20,490	114
Drews Cr. near Lakeview	212	37	49,300	232
Cottonwood Cr. at				
Lakeview	33	47	15,280	463

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, Water Resources Data for Oregon, Part 1, Surface Water Records, 1968.

^{1/} Annual yield of surface water is the net yield, or quantity of water, leaving a drainage area during the hydrologic, or water year, which extends from October 1 of one year to September 30 of the following year. Net yield is the precipitation on the area minus evaporation, transpiration, and net underground percolation. Average or mean annual yield actually reflects a composite of constantly changing conditions due to withdrawals from stream flow and changes in watershed characteristics.

^{2/} Acre-feet equals the quantity of water (43,650 cu. ft.) that covers one acre to a depth of one foot.

Table 16. Extremes of Discharge at Selected Stations, Lake County

	Maximu	um Discharge	Minimun	n Discharge
Stream and Location	Year	Flow (cfs) $\frac{1}{2}$	Year	Flow (cfs) $\frac{1}{}$
Twentymile Cr. near Adel.	1964	3,670	No flow	at times
Camas Cr. near Lakeview	1964	3,190	1960	0.9
Drake Cr. near Adel	1964	6,210	1963	0.4 2/
Deep Cr. above Adel	1964	9,420	1934	1.7
Honey Cr. near Plush	1964	11,000	No flow	at times
Chewaucan R. near Paisley	1964	6,490	No flow	at times 2/
Ana R. near Summer Lake	1964	188	1952	6
Silver Cr. near Silver L.	1907	1,800	No flow	at times
Drews Cr. near Lakeview	1910	3,000	No flow	at times
Cottonwood Cr. at				
Lakeview	1927	500-1,000	No flow	at times

^{1/} cfs - cubic feet per second.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Interior, Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, Water Resources Data for Oregon, Part 1, Surface Water Records, 1968.

Table 17. Lake County Municipal Water Supplies

City	Population Serv e d, 1972	Water Source	Treatment
Lakeview	2,720	springs, wells	chlorination
	260	well	NA*

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Health Division, Community Drinking Water Systems Office, unpublished data, telephone interview, 1973.

Table 18. Sewage Treatment Plants, Lake County

Vear Built Design Popution Design Popution Popution Flow 1 / Served Receiving Stream Lakeview 1960 Lagoon 5,600 0.95 3,700 Land Paisley	· 						
	Location		Type	Popu-	Flow _{1/}	lation	Receiving Stream

^{1/} MGD - million gallons per day.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Environmental Quality, unpublished data, 1973.

Note: This data will soon be available in published form.

^{2/} Minimum discharge due to freeze-up.

Minerals

Mineral deposits within Lake County include pumice, obsidian, diatomite, perlite, feldspar, and uranium. Sand and gravel and stone are also mined for local use.

Wildlife

There is a large number of mule deer located in Lake County. Also, Hart Mountain National Antelope Refuge is located in the southeastern part of the county. Several hundred antelope range near this area.

Table 19. Big Game Animal Population Trends, Lake County

Game	Miles	Animals Observed		Animals	Per Mile
Management Unit	Traveled	1971	1971	1970	5 yr. average 🕹
Mule deer					
Warner	30	434	14.5	13.3	16.1
Silver Lake	35	599	17.4	17.4	28.3
Interstate	26	2 9 9	11.5	10.0	17.2

^{1/ 5} year average - 1966-1970.

SOURCE: Oregon State Game Commission, 1971 Annual Report, Oregon State Game Commission.

The streams, lakes, and reservoirs in the county contain rainbow trout, brook trout, kokanee, roach, bullhead catfish, and cutthroat trout.

For additional information on wildlife in Lake County, see the Outdoor Recreation section under the Economy division of this publication.

HUMAN RESOURCES

Population

The population of Lake County was 6,740 in 1972 or about 0.8 persons per square mile. About 43 percent of the population lives in urban areas and about 57 percent in rural areas of the county. Lakeview, the county seat, had a 1972 population of 2,720.

Table 20. Number of Persons by Racial Groups, Lake County, 1970

Racial Group	Number of Persons
Total	6,343 6,218
Spanish Language Black	6,218 49 1
American IndianOther	68 7

SOURCE: Valde, Gary R. and Robert O. Coppedge, Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups: A Compilation for Oregon Census County Divisions, Special Report 367, Oregon State University Extension Service, Corvallis, Oregon, 1972.

Table 21. Lake and Bordering Counties, Population and Rank Order in Oregon, 1960 and 1972

	1	960		1972
County	Rank	Population	Rank	Population
	100			
LAKE	29	7,158	31	6,740
Deschutes	18	23,100	16	33,800
Harney	32	6,744	30	6,900
Klamath	10	47,475	11	51,940

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962. Center for Population Research and Census, Population Estimates of Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon, Portland State University, July 1972.

Table 22. Land Area and Population Density, Lake and Bordering Counties, 1950, 1960, and 1970

County and State	Land Area	Popu1 1950	ation Der	nsity 1970
osuncy and beace	Land Arca	1 1000 1	1700	1 1770
	- square miles	person	s per sq	. mile
State of Oregon	96,248	15.8	18.4	21.7
LAKE	8,340	0.8	0.9	0.8
Deschutes	3,060	7.1	7.5	11.0
Harney	10,132	0.6	0.7	0.7
Klamath	6,151	6.8	7.7	8.4

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1950, 1960, and 1970 General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1951, 1961, 1971.

Lake County's population growth has been irregular, increasing as much as 30 percent in one ten year period and decreasing as much as 13 percent during a recent five year period. From 1970 to 1972, however, the population rose 6.2 percent to 6,740 people.

Table 23. Population Growth, Lake County

		Percent Increase or Decrease			
Year	Population	Period	Percent		
			.**		
1910	4,658				
1920	3,991	1910-1920	(14.3)		
1930	4,833	1920-1930	21.1		
1940	6,293	1930-1940	30.2		
1950	6,649	1940-1950	5.6		
1960	7,158	1950-1960	7.6		
1965	6,200	1960-1965	(13.4)		
1970	6,343	1965-1970	(2.3)		
1972	6,740	1970-1972	6.2		

SOURCE: Center for Population Research and Census, <u>Population Estimates of Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon</u>, <u>Portland State University</u>, various editions.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., various editions.

Table 24. Components of Change in Lake County's Population, 1940-1970

Year	Net Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration
1940–1950	356	934	- 578
1950–1960	509	1,072	- 563
1960–1970	-815	590	-1,395

SOURCES: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970, Final Report PHC (2) - 39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971. Oregon State Board of Census, Components of Population Growth, Population Bulletin P-3, 1961.

Table 25. Urban and Rural Population, Lake County 1/

	1	Urban		Rural
Year	Population	Percent Change	Population	Percent Change
		성장 사용 나를 가 되었다.		
1950	2,831		3,818	
1960	3,260	15.2	3,898	2.1
1970	2,705	17.0	3,638	6.7

1/ The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas.

The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970

Number of Inhabitants, Final Report PC(1) - A39, Oregon, U.S.

Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961, 1971.

Table 26. Population Estimates of Incorporated Cities, Lake County, 1960, 1965, 1971, 1972

City and County	1960	1965	1971	1972
Lake County	7,158	6,200	6,250	6,740
Lakeview	3,260	3,200	2,705	2,720
Paisley	219	240	260	260
Incorporated area		3,440	2,965	2,980
Unincorporated area		2,760	3,285	3,760

SOURCE: Center for Population Research and Census, <u>Population Estimates of</u>
Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon, Portland State University,
various years.

In 1970 about 38 percent of Lake County's population was 18 years old or under, while 9 percent was 65 years old or over. The median age of the county's population increased from 29.8 in 1960 to 31.1 in 1970.

Table 27. Population by Age and Sex, Lake County, 1960 and 1970

	Ma]	e .	Fema	ale	Tot	a1	Perce	ent
Age Group	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970
	_							
Total population.	3,772	3,242	3,386	3,101	7,158	6,343	100.0	100.
Under 5	383	272	394	240	777	512	10.9	8.
5-9	439	292	420	293	859	585	12.0	9.
10-14	351	351	335	349	686	700	9.6	11.
15-19	259	342	236	313	495	655	6.9	10.
20-24	160	132	176	172	335	304	4.7	4.
25-34	485	338	470	344	955	682	13.3	10.
35-44	500	419	458	396	958	815	13.4	12.
45-54	502	397	405	372	907	769	12.7	12.
55-64	368	373	256	339	624	712	8.7	11.
65 and over	325	326	237	283	562	609	7.9	9.
Median age	31,2	31.8	28.1	30.3	29.8	31.1		

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961, 1971.

Table 28. Population of Selected Cities by Age and Sex, Lake County, 1960 and 1970

	Lake	view
Age Group	1960	1970
Under 5	NA*	731
5-14	H	1,544
15-24	ti de la companya de La companya de la co	2,274
25–34····································	n.	1,636 912
45-54	u	1,042
55-64	11	890
65 and over		305
Total population	3,260	2,705
Male	NA	1,322
Female	NA	1,383

*NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1960 and 1970

General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - B39,

Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961,
1971.

Employment

The Oregon State Department of Employment reported that in 1971 the annual average labor force in Lake County was 3,020 or 48 percent of the total population. At that time, the unemployment rate was 7.0 percent of the total labor force or about 210 persons unemployed.

The 1970 Census of Population shows that 2,296 people 16 years and older were employed in the county out of a total labor force of 2,407. These figures are based on a survey taken during March of 1970. About 18 percent were employed in manufacturing with lumber and wood products employing 16 percent alone. Agriculture and forestry employed nearly 27 percent of the labor force. Other major employers were: retail trade, 17 percent; public administration, 8 percent; and construction, 3 percent.

Table 29. Employment Status, Lake County and Lakeview, 1960 and 1970

	Lake C	County	Lakev	iew
Subject	1960	19701/	1960	1970 <u>1</u> /
Total males, 14 years and over	2,658	2,259	1,133	967
Total labor force	2,225	1,728	956	726
Armed forces				
Civilian labor force	2,225	1,728	956	726
Employed	2,007	1,579	852	654
Unemployed	218	149	104	72
Not in labor force	433	531	177	241
Inmate of institution	11		NA*	NA
Enrolled in school	154	173		
Other	260	358	n	11
Total females, 14 years and over	2,280	2,151	1,089	940
Total labor force	820	779	479	345
Employed	763	717	455	319
Unemployed	57	62	24	26
Not in labor force	1,460	1,372	610	595
Inmate of institution			NA	NA
Enrolled in school	149	192	The state of	11
Other	1,311	1,180		11
Married (husbands present), in				
labor force	496	570	11	u i

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1960 and 1970

General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.,
1962, 1972.

^{1/ 16} years and over.

Table 30. Industry Group of Employed, Lake County, 1960 and 1970

	Number Employed
Industry	1960 1970
Agriculture	561 615
Forestry and fisheries	119
Mining	55 (2)
Construction	200 71
Manufacturing	621 406
Lumber and wood products	553 364
Food and kindred products	32 5
Other	36
Transportation	58 23
Communications	45 16
Wholesale trade	42 28
Retail trade	322 393
Business services	54 134
Personal services	179 95
Hospitals	28 54 1/
Educational services	169 32
Professional and related services	68 36
Public administration	120 184
Utilities and sanitary services	20 43

^{1/} Includes health services.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1960 and 1970

General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)
C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.,
1962, 1972.

Table 31. Percent of Age Group in Labor Force, Lake County, 1970

	Lake County		
Age Group	Male	Female	
Years			
14-15	17.0	8.3	
16-17	29.5	15.5	
18–19	51.4	20.0	
20-21	100.0	22.4	
22–24	87.0	27.1	
25-34	98.2	43.8	
35–44	95.2	31.9	
45-64	93.4	50.2	
65 and over	17.8	21.9	

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 32. Lake County Occupations, 1970

	Nu	mber Employe	1
Occupation	Male	Female	Total
Total employed, 16 years and over	1,579	717	2,296
Professional, technical, and			
kindred workers	226	73	299
Engineers	NA*	NA	19
Physicians and related			
practitioners	NA	NA	10
Other health workers			
Teachers	19	44	63
Technicians, except health	43		43
Other professional workers	135	29	164
Managers and administrators	253	68	321
Sales workers	52	57	109
Clerical and kindred workers	20	195	215
Craftsmen and kindred workers	166	16	182
Operative except transport	138	26	164
Transport	78	8	86
Laborers except farm	189	17	206
Farmers and farm managers	181	16	197
Farm laborers	197	19	216
Service workers	79	192	271
Cleaning service	29	61	90
Food service	10	86	96
Health service		22	22
Personal service	5	6	11
Protective service	35		35
Private household		30	30

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 33. Number of Hired Seasonal Workers in Agriculture by Type of Worker, Lake County, 1965 and 1971, Midmonth Figures

Month	Local	Intrastate Migratory	Interstate Migratory
	1965 1971	1965 1971	1965 1971
May June July August September October	BY THE	URES ARE NOT PUBLI STATE EMPLOYMENT D OR LAKE COUNTY ARE	IVISION

SOURCES: Oregon State Department of Employment, 1965 Oregon Farm Labor
Report, 1966.
Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division,
1971 Annual Rural Manpower Report, 1972.

Table 34. Annual Average Labor Force in Lake County, 1968-1971

		Number of	Persons	3
Industry	1968	1969	1970	1971
Civilian labor force	3,020	2,990	2,990	3,020
Workers in labor management disputes	0	.0	0	0
Unemployment	210	190	240	210
Percent of labor force	7.0	6.4	8.0	7.0
Employment	2,810	2,800	2,750	2,810
Agricultural	650	640	620	610
Nonagricultural	2,160	2,160	2,130	2,200
Self-employed, unpaid family and				
domestics	320	300	290	290
Wage and salary workers	1,840	1,860	1,840	1,910
Manufacturing	490	470	410	440
Lumber and wood	440	430	380	420
Other	50	40	30	20
Nonmanufacturing	1,350	1,390	1,430	1,470
Contract construction	60	20	20	40
Transportation, communication,				
and utilities	90	120	120	120
Wholesale and retail trade	330	330	330	340
Finance, insurance and real estate	70	80	80	80
Service and miscellaneous	180	200	200	210
Government	620	640	680	680

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division, Labor Force and Employment in Oregon by County 1968 through 1971 publications, Research and Statistics Section, 1969, 1972.

Table 35. Median Earnings of Selected Occupation Groups, Lake County, 1959 and 1969

Occupation Group	1959	1969
Male, total with earnings Professional, managerial, and kindred	\$4,881	\$7,120
workers	6,071	8,854
Farmers and farm managers	3,938	1,600
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5,887	7,900
Operatives and kindred workers	4,928	7,775
Farm laborers	2,105	1,600
Laborers, excluding farm and mine	4,304	7,181
Female, total with earnings	\$1,732	\$2,820
Clerical and kindred workers	2,417	3,653
Operatives and kindred workers		2,167

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970

General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)
C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.,
1962, 1972.

Table 36. Covered Payrolls and Employment by Industry, Lake County, 1970 and 1971

	Average E	mployment	Annual Payroll
Industry	1970	1971	1971
Agriculture, forestry, and			
fisheries	1/	1/	1/
Mining	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{1}/\\ \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{39}$	<u>ī</u> /
Contract Construction	21	39	\$ 364,387
Lumber and wood products			
manufacturing	355	399	3,718,641
Food and kindred products			
manufacturing	3	5	36,982
Other manufacturing	23	11	43,035
Transportation, communication, gas,			
electric, and sanitary services	103	102	776,024
Wholesale and retail trade	303	332	1,425,184
Finance, insurance and real estate.	5 9	59	289,801
Services and miscellaneous	120	99	296,984
Government	353	364	3,342,477
Yearly total	1,382	1,418	\$10,342,585

^{1/} Not published.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division,
Oregon Covered Employment and Payrolls, 1970 and 1971, Summary
Data, Research and Statistics Section, 1971, 1972.

Table 37. Number and Percent of Persons Unemployed in Lake and Bordering Counties, 1968 and 1971

County	Number of People		Percent of Labor Force	
	1968	1971	1968	1971
LAKE Deschutes Harney Klamath	620 110	210 890 170 1,350	5.4 3.3	6.3 5.1

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division, Labor Force and Employment in Oregon by County 1968 and 1971 publications, Research and Statistics Section, 1969, 1972.

Table 38. Major Occupation Group of Unemployed, Lake County, 1960 and 1970

	Number of I	Persons
Occupation Group	1960	1970
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.	21	40 1/
Farmers and farm managers		NA*
Managers, officials, and proprietors,		
excluding farm	5	NA
Clerical and kindred workers	13	15
Sales workers	: '	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29	17
Operatives and kindred workers	67	40
Service workers, including private		
household	38	28
Farm laborers	.11	10
Laborers, excluding farm and mine	54	44
		e to est

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970
General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.,
1962, 1972.

^{1/} Includes managerial workers.

Table 39. Local Government Employees and Payroll, Lake County, October 1967

	Item	Employees and Earnings
•		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Full-time or	nly	204
ll-time equ	ivalent employment	227
		or and the control of
	only	
	her than education	
	lfare	
	otection	
	ection	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	other than sewerage	
	recreation	
	esources	1
	nd urban renewal	
	1	
	administration	
	ontrol	
	oly	
	al utilities	
	unallocable	
tober payro		\$111,000
	only	
	her than education	
erage month	ly earnings, full-time	
employment		
		\$582

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Governments, 1967, Vol. 3, No. 2: Compendium of Public Employment, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

Income

Table 40. Net Effective Buying Income Estimates, Lake County, 1967 and 1970

	Net Dollars		Per Household		
Area	1967	1967 1970			
	- thousand	dollars -	- dol1	ars -	
Oregon	\$5,224,888 14,296	\$6,650,690 17,324	\$8,113 7,524	\$9,440 8,662	

SOURCE: Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Oregon Economic Statistics 1969 and 1972, University of Oregon, 1969, 1972.

Table 41. Bank Debits and Deposits, Lake County, 1965-1970

Year	Bank Debits $\underline{1}/$	Bank Deposits
		e de la companya de l
	thousand d	ollars
	The state of the s	4-0-4-
1965	NA*	
1966		13,159
L967	The state of the s	14,272
.968	transfer in the second	17,656
1969	u u	18,444
970		18,236

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: Bureau of Business and Economic Research, <u>Oregon Economic Statistics</u> 1969 and 1972, University of Oregon, 1969, 1972.

^{1/} Bank debits represent the dollar value of checks drawn against deposit accounts of individuals and businesses. Included are debits to demand deposit accounts of individuals, business firms, and state and other political subdivisions, and payments from escrow or trust accounts. Excluded are debits to U.S. Government, interbank, time and savings accounts, and several other categories of accounts.

Table 42. Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups, Lake County, 1970

Item	Number	Percent
Mean Income		
Families:		
All races	\$9,068	<u>1</u> /
Caucasian	9,116	
Spanish Language		
Black		
Other	3,504	
Unrelated individuals:		
All races	3,327	
Caucasian	3,339	
Spanish Language		
Black		
Other	2,767	
Families by Family Income Class		
All races:		
under \$3,999	320	19.62
\$4,000-\$5,999	194	11.89
\$6,000-\$11,999	720	44.15
\$12,000+	397	24.34
total	1,631	100.00
Caucasian:		
under \$3,999	309	19.11
\$4,000-\$5,999	194	11.99
\$6,000-\$11,999	720	44.53
\$12,000+	394	24.37
total	1,617	100.00
Spanish Language:	1,02.	
under \$3,999		
\$4,000-\$5,999		
\$6,000-\$11,999		
\$12,000+		
total		
Black:		
under \$3,999		
\$4,000-\$5,999		
\$6,000-\$11,999		
\$12,000+		
total		
Other:		
under \$3,999	11	78.57
\$4,000-\$5,999		
\$6,000-\$11,999		
\$12,000+	3	21.43
total	14	100.00
and the contract of the participation of the contract of the		

Table 42, cont. Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups, Lake County, 1970

_ 				
Item	Number	Percent		
Income Below Poverty Level (bpl)				
Families bpl				
All races	202	100.00		
Caucasian	191	95.55		
Spanish Language				
Black				
Other	11	5.45		
Persons in families bpl	666			
Unrelated individuals bpl	the state of the s			
Under 65	131			
65 and over	155			
Male family head, 14-64 yrs., bpl				
Employed	88			
Unemployed	19			
Not in labor force	10			
Female family heads bpl in labor				
force with children below 6 yrs				
Income source of families and				
unrelated individuals bpl				
Earnings	234			
Social security or railroad				
retirement	233			
Public assistance or welfare	65			

^{1/} Blank spaces indicate a zero, suppressed data, or not applicable.

SOURCE: Valde, Gary R. and Robert O. Coppedge, Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups: A Compilation for Oregon Census County Divisions, Special Report 367, Oregon State University Extension Service, Corvallis, Oregon, 1972.

Education

Table 43. Formal Education Facilities, Lake County, 1968-69 and 1971

School District, Type School,	Enrollm	$\frac{1}{2}$	High School
and Number of Each Type	1968-69	1971	Graduates, 197
and Number of Each Type	1700-07	1 19/1 1	Graduates, 177.
Union School District #5			
Elementary - 1	50	51	
Lakeview School District #7	30	. J <u>.</u>	
Elementary - 4	628	590	<u></u> _
Junior high - 1	356	201	
High school - 1	394	436	137
Paisley School District #11	354	730	
Elementary - 1	72	76	
High school - 1	86	43	17
Silver Lake School District #14	00	7.7	
Elementary - 1	44	48	
Plush School District #18		40	
Elementary - 1	6	6	
Adel School District #21		, i	
	41	38	
Elementary - 1#24 Fort Rock School District #24	41	. 30	
	31	37	
Elementary - 1	31	3/	
	9		
Elementary - 1	9		
Vernon school District #41		4.3	
Elementary - 1	47	43	
County totals	027	0.00	
Elementary - 12	927	889	
Junior high - 1	356	201	
High school - 2	481	479	154
County grand total - 15	1,763	1,569	154

^{1/} Average daily membership. Enrollments may vary from year to year partially because student loads were shifted from one district to another.

SOURCES: Oregon Board of Higher Education, Summary of Pupil Personnel for the Year Ending June 30, 1969, 1971-72 Oregon School-Community College Directory, and 1971 Oregon Public High School Graduates, School Finance and Statistical Services.

Table 44. Racial and Ethnic Distribution of Public School Enrollment by School District, Lake County, 1972

No and a		.	American	Spanish	1/	
District	White	Black_	Indian	Surname	Other—	Total
	The state of the state of					
			- number of	students -	. = ;	 -
Adel	40			·		40
Fort Rock	37			<u></u> -		37
Lakeview	1,260		23	2	1	1,286
Paisley	162		3	<u>-</u>		165
Plush	5				<u> </u>	5
Silver Lake	46				_ <u>-</u> _	46
Union	46	·		<u></u> .		46
Vernon	54	· · · · · ·	1			55
Total	1,650	· 	27	2	1	1,680

^{1/} Includes Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and others.

SOURCE: Compiled from Oregon Board of Education reports by Oregon State University Extension Service.

Table 45. Years of School Completed by Population 25 Years and Over, Lake County, 1970

Education	Number Males	Number Females	Total	Percent
Cotal 25 years and over	1,853	1,734	3,587	100.0
No school years completed	12	6	18	0.5
Elementary: 1-4 years	49	8	57	1.6
5-7 years	170	66	236	6.6
8 years	331	203	534	14.9
High school: 1-3 years	345	389	734	20.5
4 years	548	653	1,201	33.5
College: 1-3 years	166	309	475	13.2
4 yrs. or more.	232	100	332	9.2
ledian school years completed.	12.0	12.3	NA*	

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1970 General
Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1) - C39,
Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 46. Lake County Residents Enrolled in Oregon Higher Education Institutions, Fall 1971

Institution	Number Enrolled
Total enrolled	189
Eastern Oregon College	10
Oregon College of Education	
Oregon State University	40
Portland State University	4
Southern Oregon College	53
University of Oregon	10
Oregon Technical Institute	17
University of Oregon Dental School	0
University of Oregon Medical School	
Total in private and independent	
institutions	13
Total in public community	
institutions	27

SOURCE: Oregon Educational Coordinating Council, Post Secondary Enrollment In Oregon, An Analysis of the Statewide Student Enrollment Data Survey, 1972.

Table 47. Youth Organizations, Lake County

Organization	Membership
Boy Scouts	241 NA*
4-H Future Farmers	327 43
Girl ScoutsYMCA	NA 1/
YWCA	

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCES: Boy Scouts December 1972 figures, Klamath Falls Boy Scouts Office, unpublished data; FFA 1972 figures, Oregon State Department of Education, unpublished data; 4-H 1972 figures, Oregon State Extension Office, 4-H Division, unpublished data.

^{1/} No chapter in county.

Although Lake County operates no correctional institutions of its own, it is served by four state correctional institutions in Marion County. These include training schools for socially maladjusted boys between 12 and 18 years of age and girls between the ages of 12 and 21.

Table 48. Felonies and Juvenile Delinquency, Lake County, 1968

Subject	Number
Commitments to felony and correctional	
institutions, 1967-68	
Total commitments	14 3 4 6 1
Juvenile court cases, 1968	
All cases Delinquency Traffic Other	199 134 52 13

^{1/ 1968} figures from Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Children Services Division, Adolescent Population and Commitment Data by County, by Calendar Year 1967-1970.

SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

Health and Vital Statistics

The following tables indicate the number of health facilities and health personnel available to Lake County residents. There are substantially fewer doctors, dentists, and nurses per capita in the county than for the state as a whole.

In the 1969 fiscal year, Lake County allocated a total of \$22,428 to its county health department or \$3.30 per capita. This compares with \$5.70 spent per capita on the average by all counties in the state.

^{1/} Oregon State Executive Department, Porgram Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

Table 49. Existing Medical Facilities, Number of Existing Beds, and Number of Beds Needed, Lake County, 1971 1/

	Number of Facilities		Number of Beds	
Category and Community	Existing	Needed	Existing	Needed
General hospitals				
Lakeview	1	1	20	21
Long-term care facilities				
Lakeview	1	1	24	24
Diagnostic and treatment centers				
Lakeview	1	1		

^{1/} Mental facilities: the state plan of the Mental Health Division is made a part of this plan by reference.

Tuberculosis hospitals: none.

Rehabilitation facilities: no facilities programmed beyond the services in area hospitals.

SOURCE: Oregon State Board of Health, Oregon Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers and Medical Facilities, 1971 Annual Revision, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, 1971.

Table 50. Diagnostic or Treatment Center Facilities, Lake County, 1970 1/

	<u>aa</u> kadi aa caabaa da aa a	
		Outpatient Visits
Name	Location	During Year
Lakeview Hospital	Lakeview	2,931

^{1/} A diagnostic or treatment center takes outpatients, has facilities for examination of patients by a physician or dentist, or has x-ray and clinical laboratory services available.

SOURCE: Oregon State Board of Health, Oregon Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers and Medical Facilities, 1971 Annual Revision, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, 1971.

Table 51. Percent Occupancy of Existing Medical Facilities, Lake County, 1969

Name of Facility	Location	Total Capacity	Percent of Occupancy
General hospitals			
Lakeview Hospital	Lakeview	20	41
Long-term care facilities 1/			
Lakeview Hospital	Lakeview	24	2/
Tuberculosis hospitals			
None			

^{1/} There are no convalescent homes or nursing homes in this area.

SOURCE: Oregon State Board of Health, Oregon Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers and Medical Facilities, 1971 Annual Revision, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, 1971.

Table 52. Number of Licensed Medical Personnel and Ratio of Population Per Professional, Lake County, 1969

			F
	Lake (County	State
Profession	Number	Ratio <u>l</u> /	Ratio <u>l</u> /
Medical doctors and doctors of osteopathy.	5	1,360	770
Dentists	2	3,400	1,412
Registered nurses	12	567	276
Licensed practical nurses	1	6,800	1,002
Pharmacists	5	1,360	1,375

^{1/} Ratio figure equals population per professional in particular category. SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

^{2/} Under construction.

Table 53. Number of Admissions to State Psychiatric Hospitals and Mental Health Clinics and Ratio per 100,000 Population, Lake County, 1968-69

	Lake County	State
Facility	Number Ratio	Ratio
Psychiatric hospitals	8 118	134
Mental health clinics		460
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SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

From 1968 to 1971, Lake County's birth rate fell to 15.8 but remained above the state rate of 15.6 per 1,000 people. During the same time, the county's death rate fell to 9.0 per 1,000 people or 0.4 less than the state rate.

Table 54. Births and Deaths by Major Category, Lake County, 1968 and 1971

		Lake	County		State
Category	Num	ber	Rat	е	Rate
	1968	1971	1968	1971	1971
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
All births 1/	116	99	17.8	15.8	15.6
All deaths $\overline{1}/\ldots$	60	56	9.2	9.0	9.4
Illegitimate births 2/	7	10	60.3	101.0	78.1
Premature births 2/	5	13	43.1	131.3	57.4
Infant deaths 2/	4	1	34.5	10.1	18.4
Accidental deaths 3/	11	4	168.6	64.0	61.3

^{1/} Rates per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, State Health Division, Vital Statistics Section, 1968 Statistical Report, 1969 and Vital Statistics Annual Report, 1971.

 $[\]overline{2}$ / Rates per 1,000 live births.

 $[\]overline{3}$ / Rate per 100,000 population.

Table 55. Health Statistics, Lake County, 1971

	Lake C	ounty	State
Item	Number	Rate1/	Rate1/
Morbidity			
Tuberculosis	la sa aj <u>22</u> aj asa		11.6
Syphilis			5.3
Gonorrhea	5	80.0	422.0
Influenza	282	4,512.0	1,171.7
Hepatitis, infectious		2/	45.1
Measles (Rubella)	6	96.0	18.1
Deaths from all causes	56	9.0 3/	9.4
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	7	112.0	168.4
Diabetes mellitus	1	16.0	13.3
Heart diseases	26	416.0	349.6
Cerebrovascular diseases	5	80.0	110.9
Arteriosclerosis	1	16.0	21.2
Other cardiovascular diseases	1	16.0	17.3
Influenza and pneumonia	1	16.0	26.4
Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma	2	32.0	26.9
Peptic ulcer	1	16.0	4.3
Cirrhosis of liver	2	32.0	15.8
Congenital anomalies	1	16.0	8.2
Certain infancy mortality causes			14.7
All other diseases	3	48.0	76.9
Accidents	4	64.0	61.3
Suicide	1	16.0	14.9
Homicides			3.8

^{1/} Rate per 100,000 population.

^{2/ 1966-68} average, taken from Office of the Governor, Planning Division, Health Facts, 1969.

^{3/} Rate per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, State Health Division, Vital Statistics Section, Vital Statistics Annual Report, 1970.

Public Welfare

Table 56. Public Welfare Payments for Assistance, Lake and Klamath Counties, August 1972 1/

Category	Number of Cases	Average Payments
Cases receiving non-medical payments		
Old Age Assistance	151	\$ 67.57
Aid to the Blind	18	72.61
Aid to the Disabled	159	79.92
Aid to Dependent Children $2/\ldots$	1,813	44.09
General Assistance	74	57.44
Foster Care	NA*	NA
Physicians services 2/		
OAA	43	\$ 23.87
AB	2	9.13
AD	70	40.32
ADC	403	23.51
GA	50	33.77
FC	51	14.81
Hospital payments 2/ OAA	5	\$125.14
AB	0	7-
AD	13	613.70
	26	334.81
ADC	11	590.69
GA	4	612.82
FC		012.02
Drug payments 2/		
0AA	149	\$ 28.32
AB	11	22.38
AD	96	25.60
ADC	205	11.35
GA	32	21.55
FC	29	5.18

^{*}NA - not available.

^{1/} Lake and Klamath counties are reported together.

 $[\]frac{\overline{2}}{2}$ / Persons, not cases. SOURCE: Oregon State De Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Public Welfare Division, Public Welfare in Oregon, August 1972.

Table 57. Average Monthly Public Welfare Payments by Type of Service, Lake and Klamath Counties, Fiscal Years 1968-69 and 1971-72 1/

and the second of the second o	Average Payment Per Case		
Type of Service	1968-69	1971-72	
	A Company of the Company		
Old Age Assistance	\$ 55.42	\$ 62.37	
Aid to the Disabled	74.65	75.9 9	
Aid to the Blind	74.61	75.48	
General Assistance	57.28	59.47	
Aid to Dependent Children 2/			
UN 3/	35.54	44.27	
Basic 3/	38.45	45.56	

^{1/} Lake and Klamath Counties are reported together.

2/ Payment per person, not case.

SOURCE: Unpublished data received from Sondra Lipman, Oregon Public Welfare Division, Research and Statistics Section, May 1973.

The State of Oregon operates three special schools for the handicapped, all located at Salem in Marion County. The School for the Blind provides special education for approximately 100 children with acute vision problems in a boarding school situation. The School for the Deaf provides parallel training for severely handicapped children from four years of age through high school. Oregon Fairview Home provides in- and out-patient training for mentally deficient minors and adults.

Housing

Table 58. Housing Occupancy and Facilities for Places with Over 2,500 Inhabitants, Lake County, 1970

	Lakeview		
Subject	Number	Percent	
0			
Occupancy All year-round housing units	1,024	100.0	
Owner occupied	551	53.8	
Renter occupied	372	36.3	
Vacant year-round	101	9.9	
Facilities			
Telephone available	777	76.2	
Air conditioning	105	10.3	
Median gross rent of renter occupied	\$90		

^{1/} Excludes one-family homes on ten acres or more.

^{3/} The UN figure represents payments to families where the male parent is in the home but unemployed. The basic figure represents all others.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 59. Housing Occupancy and Facilities, Lake County, 1970

	Lake Cou	Lake County		
Subject	Number Units	Percent	Percen	
Occupancy				
All housing units	2,405	100.0	100.0	
Vacant-seasonal or migratory	24	1.0	1.3	
Owner occupied	1,377	57.3	61.3	
Renter occupied	676	28.1	31.5	
Vacant year-round	328	13.6	5.9	
Population in housing units per				
unit				
Owner occupied	2.5		 :	
Renter occupied	2.7			
Persons per room				
All occupied units	2,053	100.0	100.0	
1.00 or less	1,931	94.0	94.7	
1.01 to 1.50	101	4.9	4.2	
1.51 or more	21	1.0	1.1	
그렇다 그리 한 없는 그들도 하면 없는 것이 같은 바다				
Facilities				
Lacking some or all plumbing				
facilities	156	7.6	3.6	
Telephone available	1,609	78.4	89.5	
Air conditioning	187	9.1	10.3	
	- number -		- number	
Median number of rooms	5.0		5.0	
	\$9,900		\$11,300	
Median value 1/			\$11,300	
Median gross rent 2/	\$ 85		\$107	

^{1/} Specified owner occupied. Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

^{2/} Specified renter occupied. Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

THE COUNTY'S ECONOMY

Agriculture and lumbering are the two major industries in Lake County's economy. Most people engaged in manufacturing are employed by the lumber and wood products industry. A substantial portion of the work force also is employed in farming and forestry. Outdoor recreation and tourism also generate income within the county.

Agriculture

In 1970 agriculture contributed nearly \$9 million in sales to Lake County's economy. Much of the income generated, \$7.3 million, was from cattle and calves. Hay and small grains were also important.

A large portion of the county's farm land is used for grazing livestock and producing forage for livestock.

Table 60. Farm Size and Value, Lake County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

<u> </u>	1964	1969
5 292 160	5 267 850	5,268,096
, ,		17.0%
,		283
		894,769
3,167.0	2,667.5	3,161.7
\$82,653	\$122,765	\$183,526
\$35.42	\$45.92	\$58.04
	\$82,653	20.0% 17.3% 343 343 1,057,780 914,965 3,167.0 2,667.5 \$82,653 \$122,765

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Table 61. Farm Operators by Tenure, Lake County, 1959, 1964, 1969

Tenure	1959	1964	1969
Full owners	202	221	187
Part owners	100	93	78
Managers	5	3	
Tenants	27	26	18
Total operators	334	343	283

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Table 62. Farm Operators by Age and Years of School Completed, Lake County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

Subject	1959	1964	1969
Average age (years)	49.7 52	51.8 55	52.5 49
Years of school completed: Elementary: 0-4 years 5-7 years	NA*	2 12 82	NA "
8 years	•	66 118 38	n n
4 years or more		25	•

*NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

As the following table illustrates, a major portion of farms in Lake County are quite large. In 1969 nearly 30 percent were 2,000 acres or more in size. About 65 percent were over 260 acres.

Table 63. Number and Percent of Farms by Size, Lake County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

		Number			Percent	
Size	1959	1964	1969	1959	1964	1969
Less than 10 acres	12	7	8	3.6	2.0	2.8
10 to 49 acres	35	35	26	10.5	10.2	9.2
50 to 69 acres	5	11	4	1.5	3.2	1.4
70 to 99 acres	17	25	19	5.1	7.3	6.7
100 to 139 acres	17	16	14	5.1	4.7	4.9
140 to 179 acres	13	20	10	3.9	5.8	3.5
180 to 219 acres	7	9	5	2.1	2.6	1.7
220 to 259 acres	10	11	14	3.0	3.2	4.9
260 to 499 acres	38	33	35	11.4	9.6	12.4
500 to 999 acres	56	53	36	16.8	15.5	12.7
1,000 to 1,999 acres	39	30	29	11.7	8.7	10.2
2,000 acres or more	85	93	83	25.4	27.1	29.3
Total farms	334	343	283	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Classification of farms by economic class considers only those classified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture as "commercial farms".

In general, all farms with a total value of products sold amounting to \$2,500 or more are classified as commercial. Farms with sales of \$50 to \$2,499 are classified as commercial if the farm operator was under 65 years of age and (1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days during the year and (2) the income received by the operator and members of his family from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold.

Table 64. Farms by Economic Class, Lake County, 1959, 1964, 1969

		Number			Percent	
Economic Class	1959	1964	1969	1959	1964	1969
Commercial farms	244	246	223	76.5	71.7	78.8
or more)	41	32	50	12.8	9.3	17.7
to \$39,999)	34	37	37	10.6	10.8	13.1
to \$19,999)	58	54	59	18.2	15.7	20.8
to \$9,999)	40	62	41	12.9	18.1	14.5
to \$4,999)	59	37	31	18.5	10.8	10.9
to \$2,499)	12	24	5	3.8	7.0	1.8
Other farms	75 58	97 76	60 44		28.3 22.2	21.2 15.5
Part-retirement	17 	21 	15 1		6.1	5.3
Total farms	319 ¹ /	343	283	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} Discrepancy in reported data with total farms given elsewhere.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969,
Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing
Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Income from the sale of crops and livestock in Lake County during 1970 was over \$8,900,000. The sale of livestock accounted for nearly 85 percent of this income. Cattle and calves alone contributed almost 82 percent. Other important agricultural products were: hay, 7.5 percent; small grains, 5.3 percent; specialty horticultural crops, 1.3 percent; and dairy products, 0.9 percent.

Table 65. Value of Farm Products Sold, $\frac{1}{}$ Lake County, 1966-1970

Product	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 ² /
	÷ = =	thou	sand dol	lars	
All crops, livestock and livestock					
products	7,618	7,402	7,847	9,873	8,935
All crops	941	1,092	884	1,315	1,366
All grain, hay and seeds	913	1,023	833	1,171	1,146
All seed crops					
All grain and hay	913	1,023	833	1,171	1,146
All hay	446	418	331	621	670
All grains	467	605	502	550	476
Wheat	295	436	343	342	307
Barley	86	81	76	87	82
Vegetables, fresh and for					
processing	3				
All berries				 -	
All tree fruits and nuts					
Specialty field crops		6	15	47	60
Specialty horticultural crops		12	9	47	115
All livestock and livestock					
products	6,677	6,310	6,963	8,558	7,569
Dairy products	107	101	97	77	80
Poultry products	19	17	14	21	21
Cattle and calves	6,295	5,978	6,663	8,327	7,313
Sheep and lambs	159	136	112	67	65
Hogs	11	8	8	5	36

^{1/} Crop year includes quantities sold or held for sale.

^{2/} preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S.D.A. and Oregon State University Extension Service cooperating, "Oregon Commodity Data Sheets", Oregon State University, 1971-72.

Table 66. Acres of Crops Harvested, Lake County, 1969 and 1970

Crops Harvested	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1969	1970 <u>1</u> /
Corn for grain			
Small grains			
Wheat		9,500	8,400
0ats		3,500	3,000
Barley		4,500	5,400
Hay crops		101,100	98,000
Field seed crops		2/	2/
Other field crops		$\overline{2}$ /	$\frac{\overline{2}}{2}$
Vegetables		$\frac{\overline{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\overline{2}}{2}$
Berries	[$\frac{-7}{2}$ /	$\frac{-7}{2}$ /
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes		$1\frac{2}{7}$ 3/	NA*

^{*}NA - not available.

U.S.D.A. and Oregon State University Extension Service cooperating, "Oregon Commodity Data Sheets", Oregon State University, 1971-72.

Numbers of dairy cattle, sheep and lambs, and hogs on Lake County farms decreased steadily from 1950 to 1970. However, numbers of all cattle increased 25 percent during the same period.

Table 67. Livestock and Poultry Numbers, Lake County, 1950, 1960, 1969, 1970

Category <u>1</u> /	1950	1960	1969	1970 <u>2</u> /
All cattle	69,600	72,000	86,000	88,000
Dairy cattle	1,400	700	300	300
Sheep and lambs	41,000	35,000	6,000	4,000
Hogs	2,200	800	300	NA*
Chickens	NA	NA	4,000	4,000
Turkeys raised	NA	NA	100	

^{*}NA - not available.

U.S.D.A. and Oregon State University Extension Service cooperating, "Oregon Commodity Data Sheets", Oregon State University, 1971-72.

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ / preliminary. Not reported Not reported, either little or no acreage.

^{3/} From U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1969.

^{1/} Numbers as of January 1, unless otherwise indicated.

preliminary.

Table 68. Food and Kindred Products Manufacturing, Lake County, 1968 and 1970

	Number o	f Firms	Employment		
Product Group	1968	1970	1968	1970	
Meat products					
Meat packing plants	1	1	NA*	3	
Dairy products					
Fluid milk	1	0	NA		
Canning and preserving fruits,	0	^			
vegetables, and seafoods	0	0		<u></u>	
Beverages	0	0	-		
Miscellaneous food preparations					
and kindred products	0	0			
Total	2	1.	NA	3	

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division,

Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1968.

Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division,

Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1970.

Logging and Wood Products

Wood products manufacturing is by far the largest manufacturing industry in Lake County, both in terms of employment and in terms of value added by production. Logging activities also employ many people on private and national forest lands in the county. Although the number of firms in the county has decreased in recent years, employment has risen.

Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines contribute the major portion of the county's annual average timber harvest. During 1960 through 1970, an average of over 237 million board feet of timber was harvested in the county. Most of the harvested timber is used in Lake County sawmills.

In 1968, Lake County used 54,310,000 board feet of its own log production. It also exported 76,220 board feet to other counties and imported another 6,650,000 board feet for processing.

Over 57,000 tons of bark and wood residue were produced in Lake County during 1968. About 28,000 tons of this residue were consumed for such uses as pulp, particle board, or fuel.

Table 69. Lumber and Wood Products Manufacturing Excluding Furniture, Lake County, 1968 and 1970

Number o	of Firms	Employment	
1968	1970	1968	1970
9	7	97	52
3	3	175	155
3	2	190	235
0	1		26
15	13	462	468
	9 3 3 0	9 7 3 3 3 2 0 1	1968 1970 1968 9 7 97 3 3 175 3 2 190 0 1

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division,
Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1968.
Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division,
Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1970.

From 1960 through 1970, timber harvested in Lake County varied from 167,052,000 board feet in 1962 to 396,131,000 board feet in 1968. The annual average for the 1960-1970, eleven year, period was over 237,000,000 board feet.

Table 70. Timber Harvest by Ownership, Lake County, 1970 1/

Ownership	Production ² /	Percent of Total
Total timber harvest	259,294	100.0
Private 3/	165,314	63.8
Bureau of Land Management 4/		
National forest 5/	93,980	36.2
State 3/		

Includes volume removed as logs but not volume removed for poles, piling, and woodcutting operations.

SOURCE: Wall, Brian R., "1970 Timber Harvest", U.S.D.A. Forest Service Resource Bulletin PNW-38, U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, Portland, Oregon, 1971.

^{2/} Scribner log rule - thousand board feet.

^{3/} Compiled by State Forestor.

^{4/} Compiled by Bureau of Land Management.

^{5/} Compiled by U.S. Forest Service.

Table 71. Log Consumption in Thousand Board Feet by Species and Industry, Lake County, 1968 1/

		y	
Species	Sawmills	Veneer and Plywood	Shake and Shingle
All species	60,960	<u>2</u> /	<u>2</u> /
True firs	18,854		
Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines	41,548		
Other softwoods	558		
Hardwoods	1941 - 194 <u>1 194</u>		

^{1/} Scribner log rule.

SOURCE: Manock, Eugene R., Grover A. Choate, and Donald R. Gedney, <u>Oregon</u>
Timber Industries, 1968, Wood Consumption and Mill Characteristics,
Oregon State Department of Forestry jointly with U.S. Forest Service,
Salem, Oregon, 1968.

Table 72. Installed 8-Hour Capacity of Wood-Using Industries, Lake County, 1968

Industry Capacity Sawmill-lumber 1/ 230,000 Veneer and plywood 2/ 4/ Pulp and board mills 3/ 4/	- Landra de la companya de la compa	
Veneer and plywood 2/ 4/	Industry	Capacity
Veneer and plywood 2/	Sawmill-lumber 1/	230,000
and the first of the contract	Veneer and plywood 2/ Pulp and board mills 3/	$\frac{4}{4}$

^{1/} Scribner log rule, board feet.

SOURCE: Manock, Eugene R., Grover A. Choate, and Donald R. Gedney, Oregon
Timber Industries, 1968, Wood Consumption and Mill Characteristics,
Oregon State Department of Forestry jointly with U.S. Forest Service,
Salem, Oregon, 1968.

^{2/} None reported.

 $[\]overline{2}$ / Square feet, 3/8 inch basis.

 $[\]overline{3}$ / 24 hour capacity in tons.

^{4/} None reported.

Manufacturing

Table 73. Value Added by Major Manufacturing Industries, Lake County, 1967

Item	Value Added	Percent of Total
All manufacturing	\$5,500,000	100.0
Lumber and wood products	5,500,000	100.0

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Manufacturers, 1967, Area Services: Oregon, MC 67(3) - 38, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1970.

Table 74. Manufacturing, Other than Lumber and Wood Products; Food and Kindred Products and Mineral, Metal, and Related Products Manufacturing, Lake County, 1968 and 1970

	Number o	f Firms	Employment	
Product Group	1968	1970	1968	1970
Ordnance and accessories	0	0		
Textile mill products	0	0		
Apparel and other finished products				
made from fabrics	0	0	`` `-	
Furniture and fixtures	0	0		
Printing, publishing, and allied				
industries				
Newspapers, publishing and		of the second		
printing	1	1	8	9
Commercial printing except			and the second	,
lithography	1	0	1	, ,
Chemicals and allied products	0	0	 ·	, ·
Rubber and miscellaenous plastics	θ	0	· · ·	
Machinery except electrical	1	1	1	1
Electrical machinery	0	0	i j −u ja	
Transportation equipment	0	0		
Miscellaneous manufacturing				
industries				
Lapidary work	1	1	5	. 5
Sporting and athletic goods	0	. 1		26
Total	4	4	15	41

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division,

Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1968.

Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division,

Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1970.

Mining - Mineral and Metal Industries

Income from mineral production varies considerably in Lake County with construction activities. In addition to sand and gravel, which are mined for construction, pumice, diatomite, and mercury are also produced.

Table 75. Mineral, Metal and Related Manufacturing, Lake County, 1968 and 1970

	Number of Firms Employment		
Product Group	1968 1970 1968 1970		
Petroleum refining and related			
industries	0		
Stone, clay, and glass products Minerals and earths, ground or			
otherwise treated	1 3 3		
Primary metal industries	0 0		
Fabricated metal products			

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division,
Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1968.
Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division,
Directory of Oregon Manufacturers - 1970.

Table 76. Value of Mineral Production, Lake County, 1963, 1965, and 1970

Year	Value Minerals Produced in Order of Val
1963	\$ 90,000 NA*
1965	1,167,000 Sand and gravel, stone, pumice, diatomite, mercury
1970	239,000 Pumice, sand and gravel, stone, diatomite, mercury

*NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Mines, <u>Minerals Yearbook</u>, from Bureau of Business and Economic Research, <u>Oregon Economic Statistics</u>, various years, University of Oregon.

Outdoor Recreation

Much of Fremont National Forest and part of Deschutes National Forest are located in Lake County. There are nearly 25 improved campgrounds or picnic grounds in these areas which offer boating, fishing, hunting, and other recreational opportunities.

There are also four state parks in the county. Although attendance at Chandler State Wayside and Fort Rock State Park has varied in recent years, both day visitor attendance and overnight camping attendance have risen substantially at Goose Lake Recreation Area.

Hart Mountain National Antelope Refuge is located in the southeastern portion of the county.

The county's scenery varies from desert sand dunes to reservoirs in forested mountains. The county also contains hot springs and geysers as well as ice caves.

Hunting is a major outdoor activity in the county. Each year several thousand hunters stalk deer, pheasant, and antelope. Many also hunt ducks and geese in the county.

Sport fishing is also popular in county lakes and streams.

Table 77. Attendance at State Parks in Lake County, 1968-72

	Attendance			
Park and Use	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
Chandler State Wayside Overnight camping	7,494	7,304	7,903	5,356
Fort Rock State Park Day visitor attendance	15,628	23,210	19,678	17,409
Goose Lake Recreation Area Day visitor attendance Overnight camping	 2,514	 3,553	22,508 5,301	108,416 7,243

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Transportation, State Highway Division, "Day Visitor Attendance" and "Overnight Camping by the Public", State Parks and Recreation Section, 1972.

Table 78. Lake County Park and Recreation Facilities

Ownership and Name	Acres	Facilities & Activities $\underline{1}$
S. National Forest		
remont National Forest		
Beaver Dam	NA*	B,F,H,P
Campbell Lake	3. 11	B,C,F,H,S
Cinder Hill		B,C,F,H
Clear Spring		C,F,H
Corral Creek	77	C,F,H
Cougar Creek	18.	C,B,F,H
Deadhorse Creek	11	C,F,H
Deadhorse Lake	n.	C,B,F,H,S
Deep Creek	11	C,F,H
Dog Lake	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	C,B,F,H
Drews Creek	11	С, F, H, Р
East Bay	11	C,B,F,H
Happy Camp		C,F,H
Lee Thomas	11	C,F,H
Marsters Spring	11	C,F,H,Tc
Mud Creek	11	C,F,H
Sandhill Crossing		C,F,H
Silver Creek Marsh		C, F, H
Thomas Creek	1	C,F,H
Thompson Reservoir	"	C,F,H,P,S,Tc
Willow Creek	11	C,F,H,Tc
eschutes National Forest		
Cabin Lake	- 11	H,Tc
tate Parks		
Booth State Wayside	311	P
Chandler State Wayside	85	C, P
Fort Rock State Park	190	
	Annual Control of the	P, Hi, Ge
Goose Lake State Recreation Area.	64	B,C,F,P
	4.11	
/ Facilities and activities:		A - not available.
B - boating H - hun	_	Tc - trailer camping
	nicking	Hi - historic
F - fishing S - swin	nming	Ge - geologic
OURCES: U.S. Forest Service, Pacific		
Campground Directory, Oregon-	Washington	, U.S. Government Printing
Office, 1971.		
Oregon State Department of Tra	ansportatio	on, Oregon State Highway
		ction, "State Park Acreages"

1972.

Table 79. Lake County Game Harvest

	Ht	unters	Harvest			
Game		Percent of		Percent of	Days	
	Number	State Total	Number	State Total	Hunted	
			Term.			
Pheasant	721	1.00	2,434	1.00	2,663	
Quai1	379	1.45	2,712	1.71	1,294	
Chukar partridge	167	1.01	403	0.35	319	
Blue and ruffed						
grouse	22	0.29	. 22	0.13	24	
Mourning dove	350	2.14	5,333	2.71	1,030	
Ducks	3,370	6.04	21,210	3.72	12,480	
Geese	4,180	14.88	13,780	21.65	14,550	
Deer 1/	16,500	5.90	3,950	4.49	NA?	
Antelope $\frac{2}{2}$	389	32.55	196	30.29	986	

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCES: Oregon State Game Commission, "1966 Upland Game Questionnaire", 1967; "Water Fowl Estimates, 1969-70 Season", 1970; and "Oregon State Game Commission Bulletin", May 1972.

Business

Table 80. Selected Services, Lake County, 1967

Kind of Business	Number Establish- ments	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number Paid <u>1</u> / Employees
Selected services, total	54	\$837	48
Hotels, motels, tourist courts, camps 2/ Personal services	14 16 2 8 11 2	NA* "" "" "" "" ""	NA ""

^{*}NA - not available.

^{1/} Figures for Hart Mountain, Interstate, Silver Lake, Wagontire, and Warner state game management units, which are not completely within Lake County's borders and do not completely cover the county.

<u>2</u>/ Figures for Fort Rock-Silver Lake, Hart Mountain, Interstate, Paulina-Wagontire, and Warner state game management units, which are not completely within Lake County's borders and do not completely cover the county.

^{1/} Excludes active proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

^{2/} Data reported for specific kinds of business only for counties with 300 or more establishments.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Selected Services:

Oregon, BC 67 - SA 39, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.,
1969.

Table 81. Retail and Wholesale Trade, Lake County, 1967

Kind of Business	Number Establish- ments	Number Paid <u>1</u> / Employees	Sales (\$1,000)
Retail trade, total	100	291	\$13,601
Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers 2/	5	NA*	1,106
General merchandise group stores	7 15	ii U	507
Food stores	6	11	2,373 <u>3</u> /
Gasoline service stations	14		1,102 295
Furniture, home furnishing, equipment stores	2	11	3/
Eating, drinking places	20	u u	881
Drug, proprietary stores Other retail stores	3 16		531 3,805
Nonstore retailers	8		389
Wholesale trade, total	15	31	\$ 4,006
Merchant wholesalers 4/ Other operating types	7 8	NA NA	2,283 1,723

^{*}NA - not available.

SOURCES: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Retail Trade:
Oregon, BC 67 - RA 39; 1967 Wholesale Trade: Oregon, BC 67 - WA 39,
U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

^{1/} Excludes active proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

 $[\]overline{2}$ / Data reported for specific kinds of business only for counties with 500 or more retail establishments.

^{3/} Withheld to avoid disclosure.

^{4/} Data reported for specific kinds of business only for counties with 100 or more wholesale establishments.

PUBLIC SERVICES

Transportation

Three major highways serve Lake County. State Highway 31 enters the northwest corner of the county and runs to its south-central portion. State Highway 140 runs across the southern portion of the county from Klamath County to Nevada. Federal Highway 395 runs north and south through Lakeview, entering at the California border and continuing into Harney County

An airport is located at Lakeview where charter flights are available. Regularly scheduled bus service is available along the county's major highways. Several railroad companies serve the county, including the Burlington Northern, the Oregon, California & Eastern, and the Southern Pacific.

Table 82. Miles of Roadway in Lake County, 1968

Agency	Miles
Federal agency roads	3,193 307 1,184
Total	4,698

^{1/} Public usage roads are roads under county jurisdiction but generally privately maintained.

SOURCE: Transportation Research Institute, Oregon State University,
Functional Classification of Public Roads and Streets in Oregon,
1970.

Table 83. Number of Aircraft and Boats in Lake County, 1968

	Subject		Number	
	<u> </u>			
Aircra	ıft		23	
			139	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

Table 84. Motor Vehicle Registration, Lake County, 1970 and 1972

Vehicle	Number of V	ehicles 1972
	1770	17,72
Passenger vehicles	4,466	4,915
Buses	4	0
Trucks	493	603
All trailers	386	225
Motorcycles	202	259
Recreational 1/	360	471
Snowmobiles	NA*	92
Total vehicles	5,911	6,565

^{1/} Includes campers and travel trailers.

SOURCES: 1970 figures from Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Oregon

Economic Statistics, 1972, University of Oregon, 1972.

1971 figures from a telephone interview with State Motor Vehicles

Division.

Communication

Table 85. Communication Facilities, Lake County

Type of Service	Location	Network Affiliation
Radio stations		
KQ1K	Lakeview	- <u></u> -
Telephone		
Beaver State Telephone Company	Adel, Lakeview,	
	Paisley, Plush	
Pacific Northwest Bell	Lakeview, Adel, I	Paisley,
	Plush, Summer Lak	te
Television stations		
None located within the county, but		
TV cable is available in Lakeview.		
Newspapers		
Lake County Examiner	Lakeview	
(Portland papers available)		

SOURCES: Oregon Association of Broadcasters, Directory of Radio and Television Stations for the State of Oregon, 1972.

Oregon State Executive Department, Clay Myers, Secretary of State, Oregon Blue Book, 1973-74, January 1973.

Pacific Northwest Bell, unpublished data.

^{*}NA - not available.

Table 86. Residential Communication Facilities, Lake County, 1960 and 1970

	Number of Hous	sing Units
Facilities	1960	1970
Battery radio sets		
Yes	NA*	1,443
No	NA	495
Telephone available		
Yes	1,438	1,609
No	821	444
Television sets		
One	1,620	1,563
Two or more	63	197
None	576	
UHF equipped televisions		
Yes	NA	360
No	NA	1,400

*NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1960 and 1970

Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1) - B39,

Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962,
1972.

Library Facilities

During the 1969-70 fiscal year, the city of Lakeview provided \$1,100 and Lake County provided \$19,214 to support library facilities in the county. Expenditures for the year totaled \$20,331. The county's circulation per capita of 5.3 and expenditures per capita of \$2.99 compare with average figures for all counties in Oregon of 6.3 and \$3.48.

Table 87. Lake County Libraries, by City of Location, 1969-70

City	Volumes	Circu- lation	Circ./	Hrs. Open Per Week	Operating Expend.	Expend./
Lakeview Paisley Extension Service.	18,008 988 	31,710 2,231 1,873	10.1	52 4	\$20,331 	\$6.45 <u>1</u> /
County total	18,996	35,814	5.3		\$20,331	\$2.99

1/ Calculated for total county population.

SOURCE: Nielsen, Alice M., Editor, <u>Directory of Oregon Libraries</u>, annual statistics for the year ending June 30, 1970, Oregon State Library, Salem, Oregon.

Util**itie**s

Slightly over half the housing units in Lake County were served by public water systems and public sewer systems compared with 80 percent and 61 percent respectively for the state as a whole.

Table 88. Housing Units by Water Supply and Sewage Disposal,
Lake County, 1970

Subject	Lake (State	
	Number	Percent1/	Percent1/
Water source			
Public system or private company	1,281	53.8	79.8
Individual well	952	40.0	16.9
Other or none	144	6.1	3.3
Sewage disposal			
Public sewer	1,261	53.0	61.0
Septic tank or cesspool	1,007	42.3	37.5
Other or none	109	4.6	1.5

1/ Percent of all year-round housing units.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 89. Housing Units by Water Supply and Sewage Disposal for Places with Over 2,500 Inhabitants, Lake County, 1970

	Lakeview		
Subject	Number	Percent <u>1</u> /	
Water source			
Public system or private company.	1,006	98.3	
Individual well			
Other or none	6	0.6	
Sewage disposal			
Public sewer	1,006	98.3	
Septic tank or cesspool			
Other or none	6	0.6	

Percent of all year-round housing units.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1970 Detailed Housing

Characteristics, Final Report HC(1) - B39, Oregon, U.S. Government

Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 90. Types of Fuels and Fuel Usage, Number of Housing Units, Lake County, 1960 and 1970

Type of Fuel	Home He	•	Water I	He ating el	Cook: Fue	. •
	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970
Utility gas	 855	37 851		38	20	62
Coal or coke		931				
Wood	704	174	172	46	415	69
Electricity	415 242	699 177	1,647 66	1,764 67	1,424 357	1,630 177
Other fuel	43		23			
None			351	23	43	 .
All occupied housing units	2,259	1,938				1 (1)

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1960 and 1970

Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1) - B39,

Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962,
1972.

Lake County is served by Pacific Power and Light and Surprise Valley Electric Corporation. Electric power is imported into the county, since no major electric power plants are located within its borders.

PUBLIC FINANCE

Table 91. Selected Items of Local Government Finances, Lake County, 1966-67

		County	State	
Item	Total	Per Capita	Per Capita	
	Amount	Amount	Amount	
티크 시민 연락을 통했는 일본 때	- \$1,000 -	dol	lars	
General revenue, exc. interlocal	\$1,945	\$309	\$308	
Intergovernmental revenue	703	112	97	
From state government	699	111	83	
From local sources	1,242	197	210	
Taxes	995	158	156	
Property	955	152	151	
Other	39	6	5	
Charges and miscellaneous	247	39	54	
Direct general expenditure	2,132	338	316	
Capital outlay	166	26	62	
Other	1,965	312	254	
Education	1,105	175	180	
Other than capital outlay	1,046	166	152	
Highways	352	56	30	
Other than capital outlay	274	44	20	
Public welfare	20	3	2	
Hospitals			6	
Other than capital outlay		 _	garan e 🚅 🛴	
Health	30	5	4	
Police protection	109	17	12	
Fire protection	39	6	9	
Sewerage	36	6	8	
Other than capital outlay	35	6	3	
Sanitation other than sewerage	3	0.44	2	
Parks and recreation	82	13	10	
Natural resources	56	.9	4	
Housing and urban renewal			4	
Correction	9	1	2	
Libraries	24	4	3	
Financial administration	65	10	5	
General control	77	12	8	
General public buildings	19	<u></u> 3	3	
Interest on general debt	34	5	6	
Other and unallocable	72	11	21	
Water supply revenue	54	9	12	
Water supply expenditure	27	4	13	
General debt outstanding	897	142	214	
Long-term	897	142	203	
Local schools	627	100	101	
Other	270	43	101	

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Governments, 1967, Vol. 4, No. 5: Compendium of Government Finances, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

Table 92. Summary of Assessment Rolls for 1971-72 Fiscal Year Real Property,
Personal Property and Utilities, Lake County

Item	Assessed Value	Percent o
<u>Class</u>		
Real property		
Lands inside corporate limits	\$ 3,420,610	3.5
Lands outside corporate limits	45,529,000	46.3
Improvements inside corporate limits	10,391,810	10.6
Improvements outside corporate limits	12,007,770	12.2
Timber (excludes land)		
Less veterans exemptions	(397,140)	0.4
Less senior citizens residence exemptions	(197,330)	0.2
Taxable real property	67,754,720	68.9
taxable real property	07,734,720	00.9
Personal property		
Merchandise and stock in trade	3,346,820	3.4
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	228,370	0.2
Farm machinery and equipment	2,098,240	2.1
	3,383,750	3.4
Other machinery and equipment		9.5
Miscellaneous	9,372,130 78,600	0.1
Less veterans exemptions	(6,090)	<u>1</u> /
Less senior citizens residence exemptions	10 501 020	18.8
Taxable personal property	18,501,820	10.0
Total taxable real and personal property	86,256,540	87.7
Utilities		10 m
Airline companies	[
	10 115 220	10.3
Electric companies	10,115,230	10.3
Express companies		
Gas companies		
Heating companies		
Pipeline companies	255 240	0.0
Railroad companies	255,340	0.3
Tank and private car companies		
Telegraph companies	900	· =/
Telephone companies	1,700,455	1./
Water companies	2,000	1/
Water transportation companies		
Taxable utility property	12,073,925	12.3
Total taxable real, personal and utility	400 000 155	
property	\$98,330,465	100.0

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Service Division, 1972.

1/ Less than 0.1 percent.

Table 93. Summary of 1971-72 Property Tax Levies and Assessments, Lake County

<u></u>	
Item	Amount in Dollars
<u>Levies</u>	
. 이 등 생각하다 그리고 말한 경험 그렇게 되는 것 같아 다른 사람들이 다니다.	A 065 040
County	\$ 265,040
Cities	198,886
Community colleges	26,241
Elementary and secondary school districts	
Intermediate county	369,479
Education joint	
Elementary and unified	6 02 , 255
Union high	
County unit	
Total school districts	971,734
Special districts	
Cemetery	
Fire protection	10,525
Hospital	191,314
Park and recreation	9,192
Port	
Road	- 19 - 19 - 19 - 19 - 19 - 19 - 19 - 19
Sanitary	16,781
	- 10 <u>1/9</u> †
Water supply	
Other	227 212
Total special districts	227,812
Total gross ad valorem levies	1,689,713
Special assessments	
Fire patrol	16,117
Forest fee	
Diking and drainage	
Irrigation	5,044
Lighting	
Other	1,951
Total special assessments	23,112
Total gross levies and assessments	1,712,825
Less property relief money	
Senior citizens	(5,390)
Game Commission	
Total net ad valorem levies	1,684,323
	1,004,020
Net ad valorem taxes by class	1 100 0/2
Real property	1,198,942 305,618
	3113 D L A
Personal property	179,764

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Table 94. City Valuation, Tax Rates and Taxes Extended in Lake County for 1971-72 Fiscal Year

Item	Lakevi ew	Paisley
Danul atti an	2 705	260
Population	2,705	
True cash value (TCV)	\$16,999,961	\$810,453
Per capita TCV	6,285	3,117
City tax	187,000	11,889
Consolidated tax	507,619	21,785
Per capita tax		
City	\$ 69	\$ 46
Consolidated	188	84
Percentage of total levy		
County	9.0	10.0
City	36.8	54.6
School	45.5	25.7
Other	8.7	9.7
Average rate/\$TCV basis		
County	2.69	2.69
City	11.00	14.67
School	13.56	6.91
Other	2.61	2.61
Total	29.86	26.88

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Table 95. Amount and Percent of Unpaid 1970-71 Property Tax, As of June 30, 1971, Lake County

	Total	Amount	Percent
Item	Amount	Unpaid	Unpaid
roperty taxable		$ x_{ij} _{L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)} \leq x_{ij} _{L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)}$	
Real	\$1,107,938	\$199,745	18 .0
Personal	283,729	28,523	10.1
Public utilities	148,793	8,094	5.4
Western Oregon additional			
timber tax			
Yield tax	 -		
Other	2,420	- <u></u> -	
Total for collection	\$1,542,880	\$236,362	15.3

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Selected List of Agencies

The following list gives names and addresses of agencies that have served as data sources for this publication and may provide further or more current data on subjects of interest.

In addition, a number of local and county offices are available to offer local information and assistance, including:

Agriculture Stabilization and Conservation
Assessor
City Library
Corrections and Parole
County Engineer
County Extension
County Surveyor
Employment Division
Game Commission
Health Department
Public Welfare
Soil Conservation Service

- Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403
- 2. Center for Population Research and Census, Portland State University, 724 S.W. Harrison, Portland, Oregon 97201
- 3. Children Services Division, Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Public Services Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
- 4. Department of Environmental Quality, 1234 S.W. Morrison, Portland, Oregon 97204
- Economic Research Service, U.S.D.A. Extension Hall, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331
- 6. Extension Service, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331
- 7. Fish Commission of Oregon, 1400 S.W. 5th St., Portland, Oregon 97201
- 8. 4-H Youth Office, Extension Hall, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331
- 9. Forest Service, U.S.D.A., 319 S.W. Pine St., Portland, Oregon 97204
- 10. Governor's Office, Economic Development Special Projects, State Capital Building, Salem, Oregon 97310

- 11. Local Government Relations Division, Oregon Executive Department, 240 Cottage S.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
- 12. Oregon Association of Broadcasters, Allen Hall, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403
- 13. Oregon Board of Higher Education, School Finance and Statistical Services, 942 Lancaster Dr. N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
- 14. Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, 1400 S.W. 5th St., Portland, Oregon 97201
- 15. Oregon Educational Coordinating Council, 4263 Commercial S.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
- 16. Oregon State Department of Revenue, State Office Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
- 17. Oregon State Employment Division, Community Manpower, Research and Statistics, or Rural Manpower Sections, Labor and Industries Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
- 18. Oregon State Game Commission, 1634 Alder, Portland, Oregon 97214
- 19. Oregon State Health Division, Department of Human Resources, 1400 S.W. 5th, Portland, Oregon 97201
- Oregon State Highway Division, State Parks and Recreation Section, 8009 E. Burnside, Portland, Oregon 97215
- 21. Oregon State Lands Division, 502 Winter N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
- 22. Oregon State Library, State Library Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
- 23. Oregon State Public Welfare Division, Department of Human Resources, Public Services Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
- 24. Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, U.S. Forest Service, 809 N.E. 6th St., Portland, Oregon 97232
- 25. Secretary of State's Office, State Capital Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
- Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A., 1218 S.W. Washington, Portland, Oregon 97205
- 27. State Water Resources Board, 1158 Chemeketa N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
- 28. U.S. Department of Commerce, 921 S.W. Washington, Portland, Oregon 97204 (for copies of U.S. Census publications)

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- Center for Population Research and Census, <u>Population Estimates of</u> <u>Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon</u>, <u>Portland State University</u>, <u>July 1972</u>.
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- 8. Office of the Governor, Planning Division, Health Facts, 1969.
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 Stations for the State of Oregon, 1972.
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- 13. Oregon Educational Coordinating Council, Post Secondary Enrollment in Oregon, An Analysis of the Statewide Student Enrollment Data Survey, 1972.
- 14. Oregon State Board of Census, Components of Population Growth, Population Bulletin P-3, 1961.
- 15. Oregon State Board of Health, Oregon Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers and Medical Facilities, 1971

 Annual Revision, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, 1971.

- 16. Oregon State Department of Employment, 1965 Oregon Farm Labor Report, 1966.
- 17. Oregon State Department of Environmental Quality, Water Quality Control In Oregon, Oregon Sanitary Authority, 1970.
- 18. Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Children Services Division, Adolescent Population and Commitment Data by County, by Calendar Year 1967-1970.
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