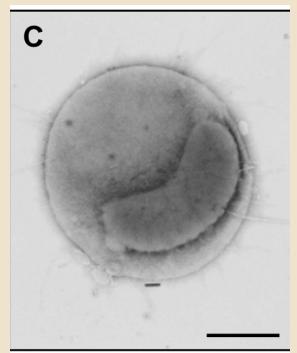
BACTERIAL PREDATORS:



Lerner, et al., 2012

Bacteriovorax as a Probiotic Control of Vibriosis in Oyster Spats

Rebecca Vega Thurber, PhD; Rory Welsh, William Burgess

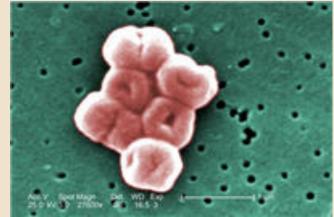
Briefly ... Why?



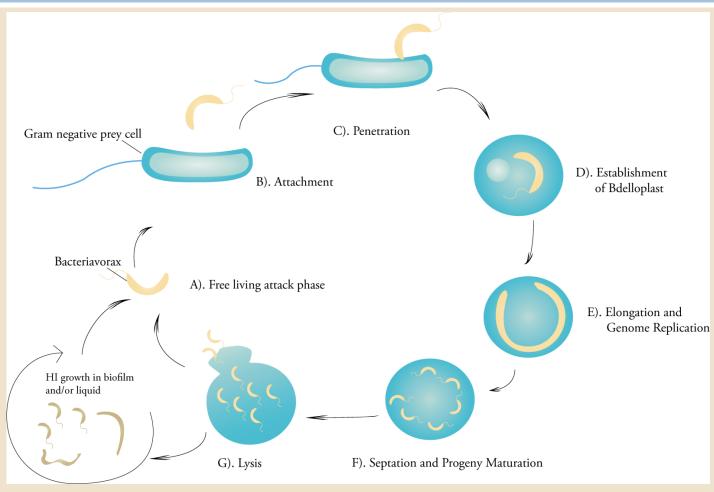
Bacteriovorax probiotics matter to the oyster industry specifically ...

NOBANIS

... and generally, in control of drugresistant Gram-negatives.

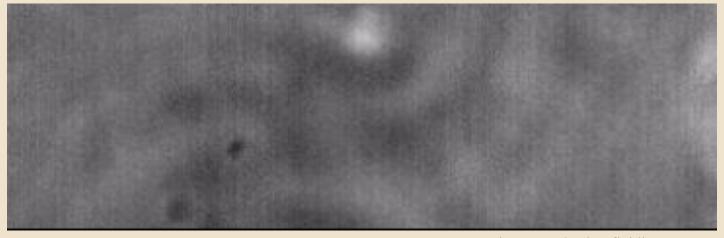


The Curious Life of Bacteriovorax



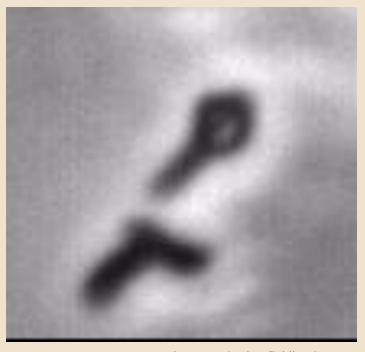
Welsh, Rosales, and Vega Thurber, in prep

The Chase



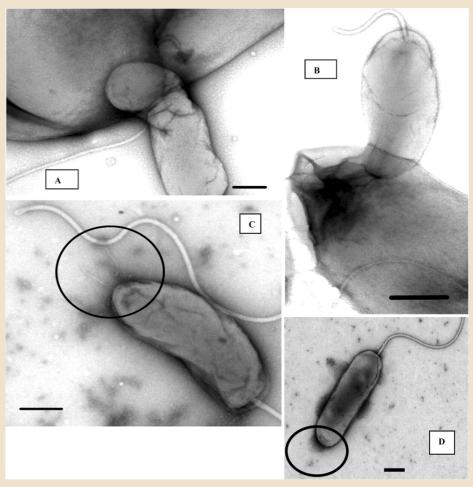
Environmental Microfluidics Group

The Capture



Environmental Microfluidics Group

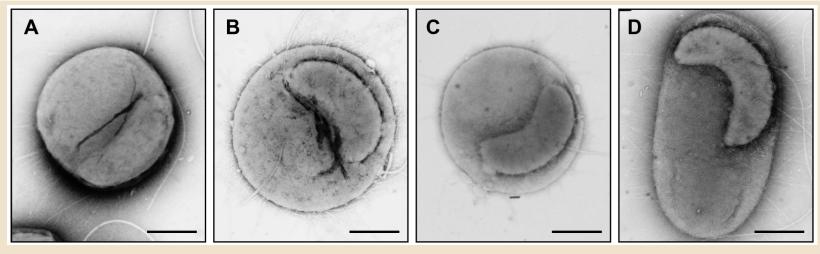
Penetration of Prey Cells



Scale bar = $0.2 \mu m$

Evans, Lambert, and Sockett, 2007

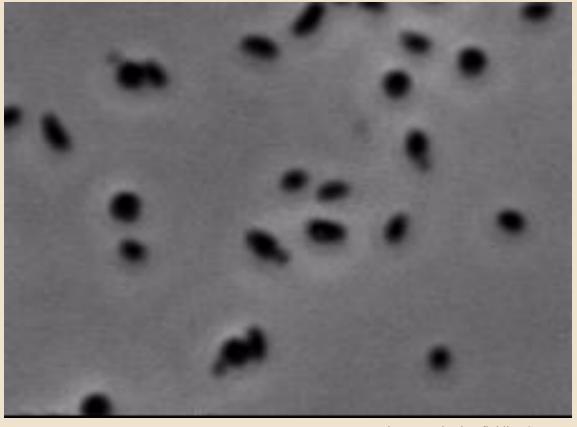
Bdelloblast Formation



Lerner, et al., 2012

Bdellovibrio and mutants preying upon other Gramnegative bacteria. Scale bar = $500 \mu m$.

The Kill

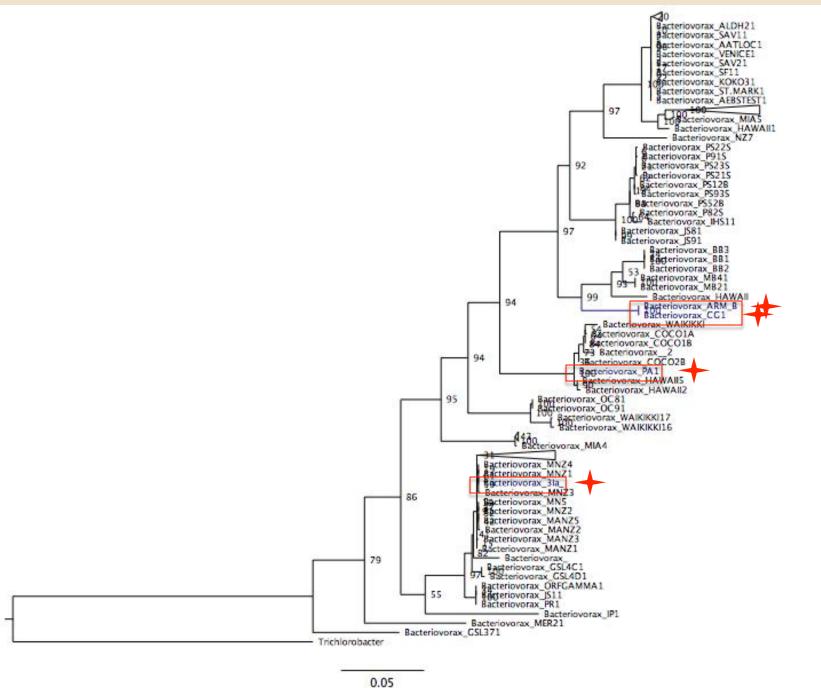


Environmental Microfluidics Group

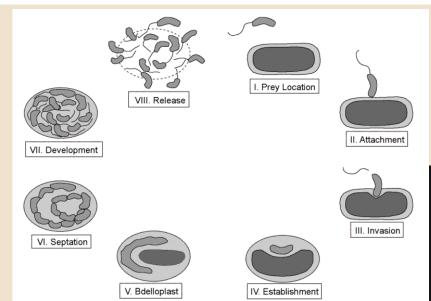
Why, cont.



□ Revolution in cell biology?



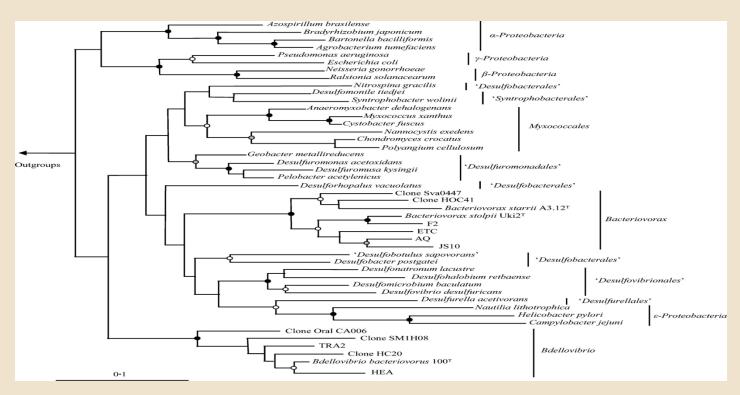
Septation, Maturation, Escape





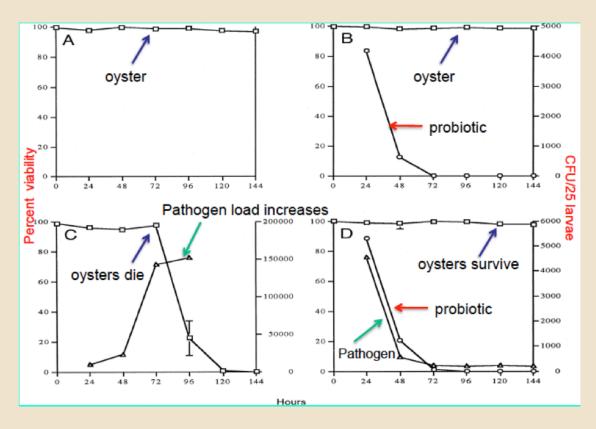
What We Do

- Identify how many species and strains there are.
- Construct phylogenic trees



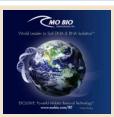
What We Do, cont.

□ Determine efficiency of various Bx strains against various Vibrios



How

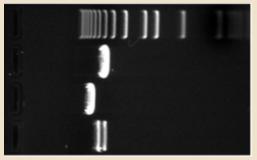
DNA extraction

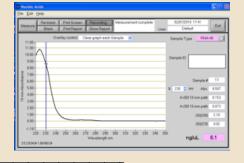




PCR

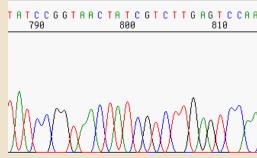
Agarose gel



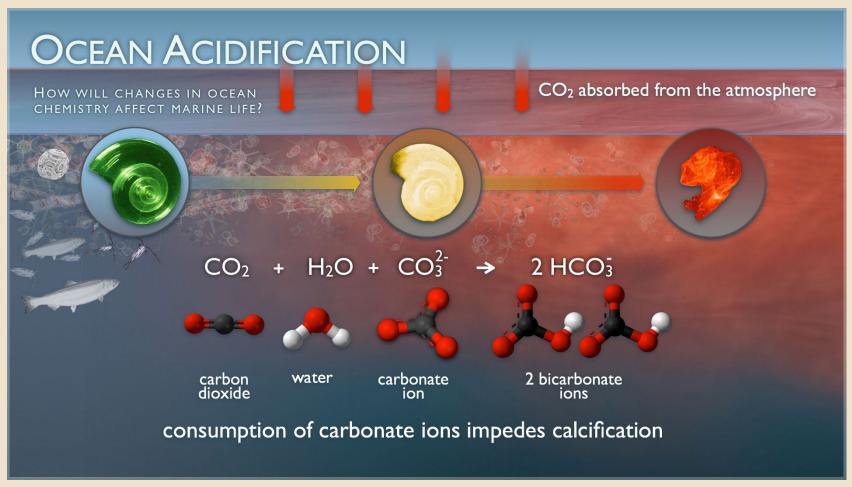


Quantitation

Sequencing



Ocean Acidifcation

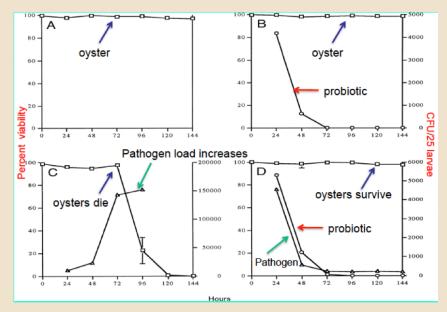


How, cont.

- DNA extraction (organismal/environmental)
- PCR of 16S encoding DNA (universal and specific primers)
- From amplification, could go to agarose gel for purity testing, or to quantitation by Qubit or NanoDrop, or both.
- □ From quantitation (at least), sequencing.

How, cont.

With known starting concentrations, check OD over time.



Or inoculate oyster larvae with vibrios, with Bx, with vibrios and Bx, track survival: grand finale.

Acknowledgments

- □ Rebecca Vega Thurber, PhD
- □ Rory Welsh
- □ Hatfield Marine Science Center
- Chris Langdon, PhD
- □ Kevin Ahern, PhD
- URSA