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Northwest Common-Name Check List of Plants



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FOREWORD

The purpose of the Northwest Common-Name Check List of Plants is to help

1. Improve communications about ecosystems between scientists who are trained in scientific plant nomenclature and the great preponderance of other scientists and practitioners, such as range conservationists, foresters, wildlife biologists, teachers, farmers, ranchers, youth groups and recreationists, who relate to plants primarily through the use of common names.
2. Provide a basis for uniformity in common plant names such as exists for birds and other animals in the Northwest.
3. Perpetuate that unique historical feature of the old-time art of rangeland and forest management that is represented by the common names used by residents and practitioners to identify plants locally and regionally.

Scientific Names

The scientific-name base for the Northwest Check List is *Northwest Plant Names and Symbols for Ecosystem Inventory and Analysis, 4th Edition*. U.S.D.A. Forest Service General Technical Report PNW-46. 1976.

All synonyms and, with a few exceptions, all subspecies listed in PNW-46 are excluded from the Northwest Check List. For practical reasons, common names have been assigned to the plant-species level of taxonomy.

In addition to the species listed in PNW-46, a total of 273 other species, which have been specifically identified in Oregon, are included in the Northwest Check List. These species were obtained by comparing PNW-46 with the following reports:

Published

- Franklin, Jerry F. and C.T. Dyrness. 1971. A checklist of vascular plants in the H.J. Andrews Experimental Forest, western Oregon. U.S.D.A. For. Serv. Res. Note PNW-138.
- Greene, Sarah E. and Bill Copeland. 1984. Poker Jim Ridge Research Natural Area. Supplement No. 16 to Federal Research Natural Areas in Oregon and Washington. U.S.D.A. For. Serv. Pac. N.W. For. and Range Expt. Sta. Portland, OR.
- Minore, Don. 1972. The wild huckleberries of Oregon and Washington—a dwindling resource. U.S.D.A. For. Serv. Res. Paper 143.
- Schuller, S. Reid and Robert E. Frenkel. 1981. Checklist of vascular plants of Steamboat Mountain Research Natural Area. U.S.D.A. For. Serv. Res. Note PNW-375.
- Rogers, Brant S. and Arnold Tiehm. 1979. Vascular plants of the Charles Sheldon National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Portland, OR.
- Siddall, Jean L., Kenton L. Chambers and David H. Wagner. 1979. Rare, threatened and endangered vascular plants of Oregon—an interim report. Oregon Natural Area Preserves Advisory Committee to the State Land Board. Corvallis, OR.

Unpublished

- List of species collected in the south central Oregon coarse pumice area (Klamath county) by Leonard A. Volland, U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Portland, OR.

Checklist of plants collected in the Siskiyou mountains, 1963-1966 by R.H. Waring, Forest Research Lab, Oregon State Univ. Corvallis, OR.

Checklist of plants of Mt. Ashland from A Taxonomic Study of the Vascular Flora on Ashland Peak, Jackson County, Oregon by La Rea June Dennis. M.S. thesis on file at Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR.

Scientific and common names of the plants in the herbarium of Crater Lake National Park. Date and author unknown.

Checklist of plants of the Willamette Valley Refuges (Ankeny, Baskett Slough and William L. Finley National Wildlife Refuges). U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service. Corvallis, OR.

List of species of plants in eastern Washington. U.S.D.A. Soil Conservation Service, Spokane, WA.

Common Names

The Northwest Check List contains 4,120 common names representing 3,664 plant species (367 grasses; 196 grass-like; 2,579 forbs; and 522 shrubs and trees). Some species are known by more than one common name and these are cross-referenced in the Check List.

The primary authority for preferred common names is *Standardized Plant Names, 2nd Edition*, by Harlan P. Kelsey and William A. Dayton, with assistance from the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, for the American Joint Committee on Horticultural Nomenclature. 1942.

Other sources used in selecting common names include: A Manual of Higher Plants of Oregon, 2nd Edition. Morton E. Peck.

Manual of Grasses of the United States, 2nd Edition. A.S. Hitchcock, revised by Agnes Chase.

Manual of Flowering Plants of California. Willis Linn Jepson.

Key to Important Woody Plants in Eastern Oregon and Washington. Doris W. Hayes and George A. Garrison.

Flora of Southeastern Washington and of Adjacent Idaho. Harold St. John.

A list of common names compiled in 1969 by the senior author with contributions from some "old-timers": (1) Maxwell Lieurance and others in Bureau of Land Management; (2) Charles Waldron and others in U.S. Forest Service; (3) Harry Wegeleben, Claude Dillon, Fred Greenfield and Eugene Hickman in Soil Conservation Service.

Appendices

An appendix of old-time common names applied to Northwest plants follows the Check List. These names were obtained from the Range Plant Handbook which was published by the U.S. Forest Service in 1937. Many of these names likely originated in other regions.

An appendix of scientific names (genera) that occur in the Common-name Check List is included for those who wish to look up the common name(s) of a species. Page number(s) following each genera indicate the page(s) on which that genera occurs.

GRASSES

Alkaligrass

Alaska	PUPU	Puccinellia pumila (see Alkaligrass, Alaska)
arctic		
Cusick	PUCU	cusickii
Lemmon	PULE	lemmoni
Nuttall	PUNU	nuttalliana
seashore	PUMA	maritima
weeping	PUDI	distans

Arrowgrass

Barley

annual meadow	HODE 2	Hordeum depressum
bulbous	HOBU	bulbosum
foxtail	HOJU	jubatum
little	HOPU	pusillum
meadow	HOBR	brachyantherum
mediterranean	HOHY	hystris
mouse	HOMU	murinum
wall	HOLE	leporinum

Barnyardgrass

Beachgrass, European

Beargrass

Bentgrass

Alaska	AGAE	Agrostis aequivalvis
alpine	AGHU	humilus
awned spike	AGMI	microphylla
colonial	AGTE	tenuis
dune	AGPA 2	pallens
Halls	AGHA	hallii
highland	AGTEO	tenuis oregonensis
Henderson	AGMIH	microphylla hendersonii
Howell	AGHO	howellii
Idaho	AGID	idahoensis
Italian	AGIN 3	interrupta (see Bentgrass, pacific)
longtongue		
mountain	AGVA	variabilis
Oregon	AGOR	oregonensis
pacific	AGLO	longiligula
Ross	AGRO	rossae
spike	AGEX	exarata
thin	AGDI	diegoensis
Thurber	AGTH	thurberiana
water	AGSE	semiverticillata
wind	AGSP 2	spica-venti
winter	AGSC	scabra

Burmudagrass

Bluegrass

alpine	POAL	Poa alpina
annual	POAN	annua
arctic	POGR 5	grayana
big	POAM	ampla
alkali	POJU	juncifolia
bog	POLE	leptocoma
Bolander	POBO	bolanderi
bulbous	POBU	bulbosa
Canada	POCO	compressa
Canby	POCA	canbyi
Cusick	POCU	cusickii
dune	POCO 6	confinis
fowl	POPA	palustris
hotsprings	POLA 2	laxiflora
Howell	POHO	howellii
inland	POIN	interior
Kentucky	POPR	pratensis
Leiberg	POLE 2	leibergii

Letterman	
Mt Stuart	
mutton	
Nevada	
nodding	
Oregon	
Patterson	
pine	
roughstalk	
Sandberg	
seacliff	
San Francisco	
siskiyou	
slender	
Suksdorf	
timberline	
trinius	
wasatch	
weak	
Wheeler	
wood	

Bluestem, little

Bottlebrush

Bristlegrass

bur
green
hooked
yellow

Brome

Alaska
Australian
California
cheatgrass
chess
Chilean
coast
columbia
downy
foxtail
fringed
hairy
Japanese
meadow
mediterranean
mountain
nodding
Orcutt
pacific
poverty
rattle
red
ripgut
Russian
smooth
soft
Spanish
sterile
Suksdorf

Broncgrass

Brookgrass

Burggrass

Canarygrass

annual
Carolina

POLE 3	lettermani
POCU 4	curtifolia
POFE	fendleriana
PONE 2	nevadensis
PORE	reflexa
POVA	vaseyochloa
POPA 7	pattersonii
POSC	scabrella
POTR 3	trivialis
POSA 3	sandbergii
POUN	unilateralis
POMA	macrantha
PORH 2	rhizomata
POGR 4	gracillima
POSU	suksdorfii
PORU	rupicola
POST	stenantha
POCU 3	curta
POMA 3	marcida
PONE	nervosa
PONE 5	nemoralis
ANSC	Andropogon scoparius (see Barley, foxtail)
	Setaria
SEVE	verticillata
SEVI	viridis (see Bristlegrass, bur)
SELU	lutescens
	Bromus
BRSI	sitchensis
BRAR	arenarius
BRCA	carinatus
BRTE	tectorum
BRSE	secalinus
BRTR	trinii (see Brome, Alaska)
	vulgaris (see Brome, cheatgrass)
BRVU	
BRRU	rubens
BRCI	ciliatus
BRCO	commutatus
BRJA	japonicus
BRER	erectus
BRMA 4	macrostachys
BRMA	marginatus
BRAN	anomalus
BROR	orcuttianus
BRPA	pacificus
BRST	sterilis
BRBR	brizaeformis (see Brome, foxtail)
	rigidus
BRRRI	
BRTO	tomentellus
BRIN	inermis
BRMO	mollis
BRMA 3	madritensis (see Brome, poverty)
BRSU	suksdorfii (see Brome, cheatgrass)
CAAQ 2	Catabrosa aquatica (see Sandbur)
	Phalaris
PHCA	canariensis
PHCA 4	caroliniana

hood	PHPA	paradoxa	Goatgrass, jointed	AECY	Aegilops cylindrica
little seed	PHMI 2	minor	Goosegrass		(see in Forbs)
reed	PHAR	arundinacea	Grass-of-Parnassus		(see Parnassia in Forbs)
Cheatgrass		(see Brome, cheatgrass)	Grama, blue	BOGR	Bouteloua gracilis
Clubawngrass	COCA 6	Corynephorus canescens	Hardgrass	SCDU	Sclerochloa dura
Cocksfoot		(see Orchardgrass)	Hardinggrass	PHTUS	Phalaris tuberosa stenoptera
Cordgrass		Spartina	Hairgrass		Deschampsia
alkali	SPGR	gracilis	annual	DEDA	danthonioides
prairie	SPPE	pectinata	diffuse	AIEL	Aira elegans
smooth	SPAL	alternifolia	early	AIPR	praecox
Crabgrass		Digitaria	mountain	DEAT	Deschampsia atropurpurea
hairy	DISA	sanguinalis	silver	AICA	Aira caryophyllea
smooth	DIIS	ischaemum	slender	DEEL	Deschampsia elongata
Cutgrass, rice	LEOR	Leersia oryzoides	tufted	DECA	caespitosa
Danthonia		Danthonia	Harestail	LAOV	Lagurus ovatus
California	DACA	californica	Hedgehog-grass		(see Sandbur)
onespike	DAUN	unispicata	Indian-rice		(see Wildrice)
poverty	DASP	spicata	Japanese millet		(see Barnyardgrass)
timber	DAIN	intermedia	Junegrass		(see Bluegrass, Sandberg)
Desertgrass, king	BLKI	Blepharidachne kingii	prairie	KOCR	Koeleria cristata
Ditchgrass		(see in Grass-like)	Kikuyugrass	PECL	Pennisetum clandestinum
Dogtail		Cynosurus	Knotgrass	PADI 2	Paspalum distichum
crested	CYCR	cristatus	German		(see in Forbs)
hedgehog	CYEC	echinatus	Lovegrass		Eragrostis
Dropseed		Sporobolus	Carolina	ERPE 3	pectinacea
hairgrass		(see Sacaton, alkali)	narrowleaf	ERMU	multicaulis
puffsheat	SPNE	neglectus	Orcutt	EROR 2	orcuttiana
sand	SPCR	cryptandrus	sixweeks	ERLU	lutescens
tall	SPAS	asper	teal	ERHY	hypenoides
Eel-grass		(see in Grass-like)	(see Stinkgrass)		
Falsebrome		Brachypodium	Mannagrass		Glyceria
purple	BRDI	distachyon	American	GIGR	grandis
slender	BRSY	sylvaticum	fowl	GLST	striata
Fescue		Festuca	northern	GLBO	borealis
Arizona	FEAR	arizonica	soft	GLLE 3	leptostachya
bearded	FESU	subulata	tall	GLEL 3	elata
brome	FEBR	bromoides	weak	GLPA	pauciflora
California	FECA	californica	northwestern	GLOC	occidentalis
Chewings	FERUC	rubra commutata	Marshgrass	HEAL	Heleochloa alopecuroides
coastrange	FEEL 2	elmeri	Matgrass	NAST	Nardus stricta
creeping red	FERUS	rubra stolonifera	Medusahead		(see Wildrye, mudusahead)
crinkleawn	FESU 2	subuliflora	Melic		Melica
foxtail	FEME	megalura	bearded	MEAR	aristata
green	FEVI	viridula	coastrange	MEIM	imperfecta
hard	FEOVD	ovina duriuscula	Harford	MEHA	harfordii
Idaho	FEID	idahoensis	nodding	MEST	stricta
meadow	FEPR	pratensis	rock		(see Melic, nodding)
rattail	FEMY	myuros	Smith	MESM	smithii
red	FERU	rubra	(see Oniongrass)		
reed		(see Fescue, tall)	Millet		Panicum
rough	FESC	scabrella	broomcorn		(see Millet, proso)
sheep	FEOV	ovina	proso	PAMI	miliaceum
sixweeks	FEOC 2	octoflora	(see Witchgrass)		
small	FEMI	microstachys	Mossgrass		(see Mudgrass)
tall	FEAR 3	arundinacea	Mudgrass	COSU 2	Coleanthus subtilis
western	FEOC	occidentalis	Muhly		Muhlenbergia
Foxtail		Alopecurus	alkali	MUAS	asperifolia
alpine	ALAL 2	alpinus	annual	MUMI	minutissima
annual	ALSA	saccatus	foxtail	MUAN	andina
Carolina	ALCA 2	carolinianus	green	MURA	racemosa
meadow	ALPR	pratensis	mat	MURI	richardsonis
pacific		(see Foxtail, annual)	modoc	MUJO	jonesii
reed	ALAR	arundinaceus	plains		(see Muhly, stonyhills)
shortawn	ALAE	aequalis	pullup	MUFI	filiformis
Washington	ALPA 3	pallescent	stonyhills	MUCU	cuspidata
water	ALGE	geniculatus	satingrass		(see Muhly, green)

Muhly (Continued)		Muhlenbergia		Ricegrass		Oryzopsis
wirestem	MUME	mexicana		Bloomers	ORBL	bloomeri
Muttongrass		(see Bluegrass, mutton)		Henderson	ORHE	hendersoni
Needle-and-thread	STCO 2	Stipa comata		Indian	ORHY	hymenoides
Needlegrass		Stipa		little	OREX	exigua
California		(see Needlegrass, purple)		roughleaf	ORAS	asperifolia
columbia	STOCN	occidentalis nelsoni		Webber	ORWE	webberi
desert	STSP	speciosa		Rigidgrass		(see Stiffgrass)
green	STVI	viridula		Rivergrass	SCFE	Scolochloa festucacea
Lemmon	STLE 2	lemmoni		Rye	SECE	Secale cereale
Letterman	STLE	lettermani		Ryegrass		Lolium
pacific	STOCC	occidentalis californica		annual	LOTE	temulentum
pinewoods	STPI 2	pinetorum		darnel		(see Ryegrass, annual)
porcupine	STSP 2	spartea		hardy	LORE	remotum
purple	STPU	pulchra		Italian	LOMU	multiflorum
Richardson	STRI 2	richardsoni		perennial	LOPE 2	perenne
Scribner	STSC 2	scribneri		Sacaton, alkali	SPAI	Sporobolus airoides
subalpine		(see Needlegrass, columbia)		Saltgrass		Distichlis
Thurber	STTH	thurberiana		alkali	DIST	stricta
western	STOC	occidentalis		inland		(see Saltgrass, alkali)
Nitgrass	GAVE 2	Gastridium ventricosum		seashore	DISP	spicata
Oatgrass, tall	AREL	Arrhenatherum elatius		Sandbur	CELO	Cenchrus longispinus
(see Danthonia)				Satingrass		(see Muhly, satingrass)
Oats		Avena		Scratchgrass		(see Muhly, alkali)
slender	AVBA	barbata		Scorpiongrass		(see in Forbs)
wild	AVFA	fatua		Scribner-grass	SCBO	Scribneria bolanderi
Oniongrass	MEBU	Melica bulbosa		Semiphoregrass		Pleuropogon
Alaska	MESU	subulata		Davy	PLDA	davyi
Geyer	MEGE	geyeri		nodding	PLRE	refractus
little	MEFU	fugax		Oregon	PLOR	oregonus
showy	MESP	spectabilis		Sleepygrass		(see in Grass-like)
(see Melic)				Sloughgrass, American	BESY	Beckmannia syzigachne
Orchardgrass	DAGL	Dactylis glomerata		Sprangletop, bearded	LEFA	Leptochloa fascicularis
Orcuttia	ORTE 2	Orcuttia tenuis		Spikefescue	HEKI	Hesperochloa kingii
Parnassus, grass-of		(see Parnassia in Forbs)		Squirreltail		Sitanion
Pearlmillet	PEGL 3	Pennisetum glaucum		big	SIJU	jubatum
Peppergrass		(see Pepperweed in Forbs)		bottlebrush	SIHY	hystrix
Pinegrass	CARU	Calamagrostis rubescens		Hansen	SIHA	hanseni
purple	CAPU	purpurascens		Stiffgrass	SCRI	Scleropoa rigida
Podgrass		(see in Grass-like)		Stinkgrass	ERCI 2	Eragrostis cilianensis
Polypogon, ditch	POIN 2	Polypogon interruptus		Surfgrass		(see in Grass-like)
Porcupinegrass		(see Needlegrass, porcupine)		Sweetgrass		Hierochloa
Pricklegrass		(see Rivergrass)		California	HIOC	occidentalis
Quackgrass	AGRE	Agropyron repens		common	HIOD	odorata
stiffleaf	AGPU	pungens		Threeawn		Aristida
(see Wheatgrass)				blue	ARGL 2	glauca
Quakinggrass		Briza		prairie	AROL	oligantha
big	BRMA 2	maxima		red	ARLO 3	longiseta
little	BRMI	minor		Wright	ARWR	wrightii
Rabbitfoot-grass	POMO	Polypogon monspeliensis		Timothy		Phleum
Redtop	AGAL	Agrostis alba		alpine	PHAL	alpinum
Reed, common	PHCO	Phragmites communis		Boehmer	PHBO	boehmeri
Reedgrass		Calamagrostis		common	PHPR	pratense
bluejoint	CACA	canadensis		dryland	PHPH	phleoides
cascade	CATW	tweedyi		Trisetum		Trisetum
cliff	CAHO 2	howellii		nodding	TRCE	cernuum
fire	CAKO	koeleriodes		spike	TRSP	spicatum
northern	CAIN	inexpansa		tall	TRCA	canescens
pacific	CANU 3	nutkaensis		Wolfs	TRWO	wolfii
riverbluff		(see Reedgrass, cliff)		yellow	TRFL	flavescens
shorthair	CABR 7	breweri		Vanillagrass		(see Sweetgrass)
sierra	CACA 6	californica		Velvetgrass		Holcus
slimstem	CANE 3	neglecta		common	HOLA	lanatus
Thurber	CACR 5	crassiglumis		creeping	HOMO	mollis
				German		(see Velvetgrass, creeping)

Vernalgrass		Anthoxanthum	Whitlowgrass	(see in Forbs)
annual	ANAR 4	aristatum	Whorlgrass, water	(see Brookgrass)
sweet	ANOD	odoratum	Widgeongrass	(see in Grass-like)
Waterstargrass		(see Mudplantain in Forbs)	Wildoats	(see Oats, wild)
Wedgegrass		Sphenopholis	Wildrice, annual	ZIAQ Zizania aquatica
prairie	SPOB	obtusata	Wildrye	Elymus
slender	SPIN	intermedia	Alaska	(see Wildrye, northcoast)
Wheat	TRAE	Triticum aestivum	basin	ELCI cinereus
Wheatgrass		Agropyron	blue	ELGL glaucus
alpine	AGSC 2	scribneri	Canada	ELCA canadensis
amur	AGAM	amurense	Colorado	ELAM ambiguus
annual	AGTR 3	triticeum	creeping	ELTR triticoides
bearded	AGCA	caninum	dune	ELMO mollis
beardless bluebunch	AGIN	inerme	Macoun	ELMA 2 macouni
bluebunch	AGSP	spicatum	mammoth	ELGI giganteus
bluestem		(see Wheatgrass, western)	Medusahead	ELCA 2 caput-medusae
desert		(see Wheatgrass, standard crested)	northcoast	ELHI hirsutus
		cristatum	purple	ELAR 2 aristatus
fairway crested	AGCR	saxicola	Russian	ELJU junceus
foxtail	AGSA	intermedium	sand	(see Wildrye, yellow)
intermediate	AGIN 2	trichophorum	Virginia	ELVI virginicus
pubescent	AGTR 2	sibericum	yellow	ELFL flavescens
Siberian	AGSI	trachycaulum	Witchgrass	Panicum
slender	AGTR	(see Wheatgrass, foxtail)	common	PACA capillare
squirreltail		desertorum	fall	PADI dichotomiflorum
standard crested	AGDE	riparium	pacific	PAOC 2 occidentale
streambank	AGRI	elongatum	Scribner	PASC scribnerianum
tall	AGEL	dasystachyum	(see Millet)	
thickspike	AGDA	smithii	Woodreed, drooping	CILA 2 Cinna latifolia
western	AGSM		Woolgrass	(see Sedge, threadleaf in Grass-like)
(see Quackgrass)				

GRASS-LIKE

Arrowgrass		(see Podgrass)	Regel	JURE	regelii
Beakrush, white	RHAL 3	Rhynchospora albus	rockymountain	JUSA	saximontanus
Bulbostylis	BUCA	Bulbostylis capillaris	saltmeadow	JUGE	gerardii
Bulrush		Scirpus	sharp-fruited	JUAC	acuminatus
American	SCAM	americanus	sickleleaf	JUFA	falcatus
Congdons	SCCO	congdonii	spreading	JUPA	patens
few-flowered	SCPA	pauciflorus	straightleaf	JUOR	orthophyllus
green	SCAT	atrovirens	Suksdorf	JUMES	mertensianus suksdorfii
Nevada	SCNE	nevadensis	swordleaf	JUEN	ensifolius
Olney	SCOL	olneyi	thread	JUFI	filiformis
pale	SCPA 3	pallidus	toad	JUBU	bufonius
panicled	SCMI	microcarpus	Torrey	JUTO	torreyi
softstem	SCVA	validus	Vasey	JUVA	vaseyi
tule	SCAC	acutus	western	JUOC 2	occidentalis
water	SCSU	subterminalis	wire		(see Spikesedge)
weeping	SCCE	cernuus	Scouringrush		(see in Forbs)
Club-rush		(see Bulrush)	Sedge		Carex
Cottonrush		(see Cottonsedge)	abruptbeak	CAAB 2	abrupta
Cottonsedge		Eriophorum	Alaska longawned	CAMA 4	machrochaeta
chamisso	ERCH 2	chamissonis	alpine nerved	CAME 2	neurophora
slender	ERGR 2	gracile	analogue	CASI 2	simulata
tall	ERPO 2	polystachion	awned	CAAT 2	atherodes
Ditchgrass		(see Widgeongrass)	beaked	CARO 2	rostrata
Eel-grass	ZOMA	Zostera marina	Bebb	CABE	bebbii
Flatsedge		Cyperus	bighead	CAMA 2	macrocephala
bearded	CYAR	aristatus	bigleaf	CAAM	amplifolia
redrooted	CYER 2	erythrorhizos	black & white scale	CAAL	albonigra
Schweinitz	CYSC 2	schweinitzii	black alpine	CANI 2	nigricans
strawcolored	CYST	strigosus	blister	CAVE	vesicaria
tall	CYER	eragrostis	Brewer	CABR	breweri
Flowering-rush		(see in Forbs)	bristleleaf	SCSE	Scirpus setaceous
Hemicarpha		Hemicarpha	brownish	CABR 6	Carex brunnescens
common	HEMI 3	micrantha	Buxbaum	CABU 3	buxbaumii
western	HEOC 2	occidentalis	California	CACA 2	californica
Kobresia	KOSI	Kobresia simpliciuscula	cascade	CASC 6	scabriuscula
Lilaea, awl-leaf	LISC	Lilaea scilloides	chamisso	CAPA	pachystachya
Podgrass		Triglochin	clustered field	CAPR 5	praegracilis
arrow	TRPA	palustris	coastal stellate	CAPH 2	phyllomanica
shore	TRMA 2	maritima	columbia	CAAP 3	aperta
slender	TRCO	concinna	Crater Lake	CASC 5	scopulorum
Pondweed, horned	ZAPA	Zannichellia palustris	Crawford	CACR 3	crawfordii
Rush		Juncus	Cusick	CACU 2	cusickii
alpine	JUAL	alpinus	dark mountain	CASU 5	subnigricans
baltic	JUBA	balticus	dense	CADE 2	densa
Bolander	JUBO	bolanderi	Dewey	CADE	deweyana
Colorado	JUCO	confusus	Douglas	CADO	douglasii
columbian	JUCO 3	columbianus	Drummond	CARU 2	rupestris
common	JUEF	effusus	dunhead	CAPH	phaeocephala
Coville	JUCO 2	covillei	Engelmann	CAEN	engelmannii
Drummond	JUDR	drummondii	elk	CAGE	geyeri
hairleafed	JUSU	supiniformis	foothill	CATU	tumicola
Hermans dwarf	JUHE	hemidendytus	fox	CAVU	vulpinoidea
Howell	JUHO	howellii	fragile sheath	CAFR	fracta
jointed	JUNO	nodosus	golden	CAAU	aurea
jointleaf	JUAR	articulatus	gray	CACA 4	canescens
Kellogg's dwarf	JUKE	kelloggii	green	CAVI	viridior
longstyle	JULO	longistylis	green-fruit	CAIN 3	interrupta
Mertens	JUME	mertensianus	green-sheath	CAFE 2	fela
mountain	JUBAM	balticus montanus	Hayden	CAHA	haydeniana
Nevada	JUNE	nevadensis	Henderson	CAHE	hendersoni
pacific	JULE	lescurei	Hood	CAHO	hoodii
Parry	JUPA	parryi			
pointed	JUOX	oxymetris			
poverty	JUTE	tenuis			

inland	CAIN 5	interior	slenderbeak	CAAT	athrostachya
involute-leaf	CAEL 4	eleocharis	slough	CAOB	obnupta
Jones	CAJO	jonesii	smallwing		(see Sedge, ovalhead)
Kellogg	CALE 5	lenticularis	smoothbeak	CAIN 2	integra
knot-sheath	CARE	retrorsa	smoothfruit	CAAT	atrata
lesser panicled	CADI 2	diandra	smoothstem	CALA	laeviculmis
Liddon	CAPE	petasata	softleaf	CADI	disperma
livid	CALI 4	livida	teachers	CAPR 7	praeceptorum
long-stolen	CAPE 5	pennsylvanica	threadleaf	CAFI	filifolia
low northern	CACO 3	concinna	Tolmie	CATO	tolmiei
Lyngby	CALY 3	lyngbyei	Tracy	CATR 2	tracyi
many-rib	CAMU	multicostata	valley	CAVA	vallicola
many-stem	CAMU 3	multicaulis	water	CAAQ	aquatilis
meadow	CAPR	praticola	western stellate	CAMU 2	muricata
Mertens	CAME 2	mertensii	widefruit	CAEU	eurycarpa
mountain-hair	CABR 10	brevipes	woodrush	CALU	luzulina
mud	CALI	limosa	woolfruit	CALA 4	lasiocarpa
naked	CANU 4	nudata	woolly	CALA 3	lanuginosa
narrower	CAAN 4	angustier	yellowbog	CADI	dioica
Nebraska	CANE	nebraskensis	Spikerush		(see Spikesedge)
new	CANO	nova	Spikesedge		Eleocharis
northern clustered	CAAR 2	arcta	beaked	ELRO	rostellata
northwestern	CACO	concinnoides	Bolander	ELBO	bolanderi
onesided	CAUN 2	unilateralis	common	ELPA	palustris
Oregon	CAHA 2	halliana	delicate	ELBE	bella
ovalhead	CAMI	microptera	fewflowered	ELPA 2	pauciflora
pointed broom	CASC 4	scoparia	little	ELPA 3	parvula
pond	CALI 3	limnophila	ovoid	ELOV	ovata
prairie	CAPR 6	prairea	needle	ELAC	acicularis
Pyrenaeen	CAPY	pyrenaica	Sleepygrass		(see Podgrass)
Raynold	CARA	raynoldsii	Surfgrass	PHSC	Phyllospadix scouleri
rockymountain	CABA	backii	Tules		(bulrushes, large sedges, cattails and such, collectively)
Ross	CARO	rossii	Three-way-sedge	DUAR	Dulichium arundinaceum
rusty	CASU 4	subfusca	Waternymph		Najas
sand-dune	CAPA 4	pansa	guadalupe	NAGU	guadalupensis
sawbeak	CAST	stipata	slender	NAFL	flexilis
shasta	CAST 2	straminiformis	Widgeongrass	RUMA 3	Ruppia maritima
sheep	CAIL	illota	western	RUOC 3	occidentalis
Sheldon	CASH	sheldonii	Wild-celery	VAAM	Vallisneria americana
shortbeak	CABR 5	brevior	Woodrush		Luzula
shortstem	CABR 4	brevicaulis	field	LUCA 2	campestris
showy	CASP	spectabilis	forked	LUDI	divaricata
sierra-hair	CALE 3	leporinella	millet	LUPA	parviflora
sierra-slim		(see Sedge, rusty)	smooth	LUGL	glabrata
silvertop	CASI	siccata	spike	LUSP	spicata
sitka	CASI 3	sitchensis	Wahlenberg	LUWA	wahlenbergii

FORBS

Adders-tongue, fetid	SCHA	Scoliopus hallii	hairy	ARMO	mollis
Adders-tongue-fern		(see Fern, adders-tongue)	heartleaf	ARCO	cordifolia
Agoseris		Agoseris	leafy		(see Arnica, chamisso)
alpine		(see Microseris, alpine)	longleaf	ARLO	longifolia
annual	AGHE	heterophylla	mountain		(see Arnica, broadleaf)
bigflower	AGGR	grandiflora	Nevada	ARNE	nevadensis
orange	AGAU	aurantiaca	orange	ARFU	fulgens
pale	AGGL	glauca	rayless	ARPA 3	parryi
seaside	AGAP	apargioides	Rydborg	ARRY	rydbergii
spearleaf	AGRE 2	retrorsa	shasta	ARVI 2	viscosa
tall	AGEL 2	elata	sticky	ARDI 2	diversifolia
thinleaf	AGTE 2	tenuifolia	spatulate	ARSP 3	spathulata
Alexanders, heartleaf		(see Zizia)	Arrowhead		Sagittaria
Allocarya		(see Popcornflower)	common	SALA	latifolia
Alfalfa	MESA	Medicago sativa	duckpotato	SACU	cuneata
Alfilaria		(see Filaree)	giant	SAMO 3	montevidensis
Alkali-mallow	SIHE	Sida hederacea	Asparagus, garden	ASOF	Asparagus officinalis
Alp-lily	LLSE	Lloydia serotina	Aster		Aster
Alumroot		Heuchera	alkali	ASFR 2	frondosus
littleleaf	HEPA	parvifolia	alpine	ASAL	alpigenus
meadow	HECH	chlorantha	Brickellbush	ASBR	brickellioides
red	HERU	rubescens	cascade	ASLE 2	ledophyllus
roundleaf	HECY	cylindrica	crag		(see Aster, lava)
smallflower	HEMI	micrantha	Curtus	ASCU	curtus
smooth	HEGL 2	glabra	Douglas	ASSU 2	subspicatus
thinleaf	HEGR 2	grossularifolia	Eaton	ASEA	eatonii
Alyssum		Alyssum	elegant	ASPE	perelegans
desert	ALDE	desertorum	Engelmann	ASEN	engelmanni
pale	ALAL	alyssoides	fewflower	ASMO	modestus
Amaranth		Amaranthus	Gorman	ASGO	gormanii
California	AMCA	californicus	Hall	ASHA 2	hallii
Greek	AMGR	graecizans	hoary	MACA 2	canescens (Machaeranthera)
prostrate	AMBL	blitoides	Jessica	ASJE	jessicae
redroot		(see Pigweed, redroot)	lava	ASSC	scopolorum
slim	AMHY	hybridus	leafybract	ASFO	foliaceus
white	AMAL 2	albus	little gray	ASPA 4	pansus
Ammannia, purple	AMCO	Ammannia coccinea	meadow	ASCA 2	campestris
Anemone		Anemone	northwest	ASST 2	stenomeres
American wood	ANQU	quinquefolia	olympic	ASPA	paucicapitatus
arctic	ANPA	parviflora	pacific	ASCH	chilensis
Argentine	ANMU	multifida	roughleaf	ASRA	radulinus
bog		(see Anemone, Oregon)	shasta	MASH	shastensis (Machaeranthera)
Drummond	ANDR	drummondii	showy	ASCO	conspicuus
Lyll	ANLY 2	lyallii	Siberian	ASSI 2	sibiricus
Oregon	ANOR	oregana	siskiyou	ASSI 3	siskiyouensis
Piper	ANPI	piperi	tansyleaf	MATA	tanacetifolia
threeleaf	ANDE	deltoidea			(Machaeranthera)
(see Pasqueflower)			thickstem	ASIN	integrifolius
Angelica		Angelica	wayside	ASVI 2	vialis
Canby	ANCA	canbyi	western	ASOC	occidentalis
Henderson	ANHE	hendersoni	whitetop	ASOR 2	oregonensis
kneeling	ANGE	genuflexa	Avens		Geum
rose	ANRO 2	roseana	largeleaf	GEMA	macrophyllum
sharptooth	ANAR 2	arguta	mountain		(see Dryad)
shining		(see Angelica, sharptooth)	prairiesmoke		(see Avens, redball)
(see Seawatch)			redball	GETR	triflorum
Apargidium	APBO	Apargidium boreale	Ross	GERO	rossii
Aralia, California	ARCA 3	Aralia californica (also a shrub)	water	GERI 2	rivale
Arnica		Arnica	yellow	GEAL	aleppicum
broadleaf	ARLA	latifolia	Azolla, pacific	AZFI	Azolla filiculoides
bunch	ARSO	sororia	Babysbreath	GYP A	Gypsophila paniculata
chamisso	ARCH	chamissonis	Babystars		(see Linanthus, bicolor)
clasping	ARAM	amplexicaulis			
coast	ARDI	discoidea			

Balm, lemmon	MEOF 2	Melissa officinalis (see Coyotemint) (see Firechalice)	Betony	Stachys
western			great	STME 2 mexicana
Balsamea			marsh	STPA 2 palustris
Balsamroot		Balsamorhiza	Oregon	(see Betony, great)
arrowleaf	BASA	sagittata	puffnettle	(see Betony, rigid)
Carey	BACA	careyana	rigid	STRI rigida
cutleaf	BAMA	macrophylla	Bigroot, Oregon	MAOR Marah oreganus
hairy	BAHI	hirsuta	Bindweed	(see Morningglory)
hoary	BAIN	incana	Birdbeak	Cordylanthus
Hooker	BAHO	hookeri	bushy	CORA ramosus
puget	BADE	deltoidea	clustered	COCA 4 capitatus
scab	BARO	rosea	saltmarsh	COMA 5 maritimus
serrated	BASE	serrata	slender	COTE 2 tenuis
silky	BASE 2	sericea	Birdbill	(see Shootingstar)
Baneberry	ACRU	Actaea rubra	Birdrape	(see Mustard, common)
Bassia	BAHY	Bassia hyssopifolia (see Comandra, pale)	Biscuitroot	Lomatium
Bastardtoadflax			bicolor	LOLE leptocarpum
Batchelorbutton	CECY	Centaurea cyanus	Canby	LOCA 4 canbyi
Beachweed, silver	AMCH	Ambrosia chamissonis	cous	LOCO 2 cous
Beadlily		Clintonia	Geyer	LOGE geyeri
queencup	CLUN	uniflora	Gorman	LOGO gormanii
red	CLAN	andrewsiana	Rollins	LORO rollinsii
Beadrubby	MADI 2	Maianthemum dilatatum	wallowa	LOCI 2 circumdatum
Beancaper	ZYFA	Zygophyllum fabago	Watson	LOWA watsonii
Beargrass	XETE	Xerophyllum tenax	wyeth	LOAM ambiguum
Bedstraw		Galium	(see Lomatium)	
Bolander	GABO 2	bolanderi	Bishops-cap	(see Miterwort)
cleavers	GAAP	aparine	Bistort	Polygonum
climbing	GANU 2	nuttallii	alpine	POVI 2 viviparum
gray	GAPU 2	pubens	American	POBI bistortoides
needle	GAAN	andrewsii	(see Knotweed)	
northern	GABO	boreale	Bittercress	Cardamine
obscure	GAAM	ambiguum	angled	CAAN 2 angulata
Oregon	GAOR	oreganum	alpine	CABE 2 bellidifolia
pacific	GACY	cymosum	Brewer	CABR 2 breweri
rough	GAAS	asperrimum	fewseeded	CAOL oligosperma
shrubby	GAMU	multiflorum	hairy	CAHI hirsuta
small	GATR 3	trifidum	heartleaf	CACO cordifolia
sweetscented	GATR	triflorum	Patterson	CAPA 6 pattersonii
twinleaf	GABI	bifolium	Pennsylvania	CAPE 4 pennsylvanica
wall	GAPA 2	parisiense	pretty	CAPU 2 pulcherrima
white	GAMO	mollugo	western	CAOC occidentalis
yellow	GAVE	verum	wholeleaf	CAIN 6 integrifolia
(see Wildlicorice)			Willamette Valley	CAPE 3 penduliflora
Beeplant, rockymountain		(see Spiderflower, bee)	(see Toothwort)	
Beggars-ticks		Bidens	Bitterroot	(see Lewisia, bitterroot)
Beck	BIBE	beckii	Black-eyed-susan	RUHI Rudbeckia hirta
bur	BITR	tripartita	(see Coneflower)	
devil	BIFR	frondosa	Bladderfern	(see Fern, bladder)
nodding	BICE	cernua	Bladderpod	Lesquerella
tall	BIVU	vulgata	columbia	LEDO douglasii
Bellflower		Campanula	King	LEKI kingii
Behring	CALA 5	lasiocarpa	silver	LELU ludoviciana
California	CAPR 3	prenanthoides	western	LEOC occidentalis
peachleaf	CAPE 6	persicifolia	Bladderwort	Utricularia
Piper	CAPI	piperi	common	UTVU vulgaris
rough	CASC	scabrella	lesser	UTMI minor
Scouler	CASC 2	scouleri	mountain	UTIN intermedia
(see Canterburybells; Bluebell)			Blazingstar	(see Mentzelia, blazingstar)
Bensonia	BEOR	Bensoniella oregona	Bleedingheart	Dicentra
Bergia	BETE	Bergia texana	few-flowered	DIPA pauciflora
Berula, stalky	BEER	Berula erecta	pacific	DIFO formosa
Besseyia		Besseyia	steers-head	DIUN uniflora
red	BERU	rubra	(see Dutchmans-breeches)	
Wyoming	BEWY	wyomingensis	Blepharipappus	BLSC Blepharipappus scaber
			Blow-wives	ACMO Achyrachaena mollis

Bluebell	CARO 3	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	purplehead	BRPU	<i>pulchella</i>
Bluebells		<i>Mertensia</i>	slender	BRGR	<i>gracilis</i>
broadleaf	MECI	<i>ciliata</i>	(see Clusterlily; Firecracker-		
greenleaf	MEVI	<i>viridis</i>	flower		
leafy	MEOB	<i>oblongifolia</i>	Broomrape		<i>Orobanche</i>
Oregon	MEBE	<i>bella</i>	California	ORCA	<i>californica</i>
panicle	MEPA	<i>paniculata</i>	clover	ORMI	<i>minor</i>
shortstyle	MEBR	<i>brevistyla</i>	clustered	ORFA 2	<i>fasciculata</i>
small	MELO	<i>longiflora</i>	Louisiana	ORLU 2	<i>ludoviciana</i>
western	MEPL	<i>platyphylla</i>	naked	ORUN	<i>uniflora</i>
Bluecup	GISP 2	<i>Githopsis speculariodes</i>	pine	ORPI	<i>pinorum</i>
Bluecurls, downy	TROB	<i>Trichostema oblongum</i>	stout	ORGR	<i>grayana</i>
(see Vinegarweed)			Brown-eyed-susan		(see Gaillardia)
Bluelips		(see Collinsia, bluetips)	Bryony	BRAL	<i>Bryonia alba</i>
Blue-eyedgrass		<i>Sisyrinchium</i>	Buckbean		(see Bogbean)
common	SIAN	<i>angustifolium</i>	Buckwheat		<i>Eriogonum</i>
Douglas	SIDO	<i>douglasii</i>	anglem	ERMA 3	<i>maculatum</i>
golden-eyed	SICA 3	<i>californicum</i>	barestem	ERNU	<i>nudum</i>
Idaho	SIID	<i>idahoensis</i>	broom	ERVI	<i>vimineum</i>
inflated	SIIN 2	<i>inflatum</i>	cliff	ERSC	<i>scopulorum</i>
Suksdorf	SISA	<i>sarmentosum</i>	coast	ERLA 3	<i>latifolium</i>
western	SIBRE	<i>bellum</i>	cushion	EROV	<i>ovalifolium</i>
Blueweed		(see Vipers-bugloss)	Cusick	ERCU	<i>cusickii</i>
Bogasphodel, California	NACA	<i>Narthecium californicum</i>	Douglas	ERDO	<i>douglasii</i>
Bogbean	METR	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	flatcrown	ERDE	<i>deflexum</i>
Bog-orchid		<i>Habenaria</i>	goldball	ERCH 3	<i>chrysocephalum</i>
canyon	HASP	<i>sparsiflora</i>	golden	ERCH 4	<i>chrysops</i>
frog		(see Bog-orchid, satyr)	hairstemmed	ERSP 5	<i>spergulinum</i>
large roundleaf	HAOR	<i>orbiculata</i>	heartleaf	ERCO 5	<i>compositum</i>
northern green	HAHY	<i>hyperborea</i>	James canyon	ERDI 3	<i>diclinum</i>
satyr	HAVIB	<i>viridis bracteata</i>	mat	ERCA	<i>caespitosum</i> (also a shrub)
seacliff	HAGR 2	<i>greenei</i>	mohave	ERHE 3	<i>heermanii</i>
slender	HASA	<i>saccata</i>	mountain	ERMA 2	<i>marifolium</i>
small northern	HAOB	<i>obtusata</i>	northern		(see heartleaf)
white	HADI 2	<i>dilatata</i>	nodding	ERCE	<i>cernuum</i>
(see Rein-orchid)			oarleaf	ERPY	<i>pyrolaeifolium</i>
Boltonia, white	BOAS	<i>Boltonia asteoides</i>	ochre	EROC 2	<i>ochrocephalum</i>
Boneset		(see Eupatorium)	rock	ERSP 3	<i>sphaerocephalum</i> (also a shrub)
Borage, common	BOOF	<i>Borago officinalis</i>			
Boraxweed	NIOC	<i>Nitrophylla occidentalis</i>	rush	EREL 2	<i>elatum</i>
Bouncingbet	SAOF 2	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	serpentine	ERPE 6	<i>pendulum</i>
Boykinia		<i>Boykinia</i>	sierra	ERIN	<i>incanum</i>
santa lucia	BOEL	<i>elata</i>	slenderbush	ERMI	<i>microthecum</i> (also a shrub)
sierra	BOMA	<i>major</i>	snow	ERNI	<i>niveum</i>
Brachenfern		(see Fern, bracken)	spreading	ERNU 3	<i>nutans</i>
Brassbuttons, bird	COCO	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	strict	ERST 2	<i>strictum</i> (also a shrub)
Brickellbush		(see Brickellia)	sulphur	ERUM	<i>umbellatum</i> (also a shrub)
Brickellia		<i>Brickellia</i>	thyme	ERTH	<i>thymoides</i> (also a shrub)
littleleaf	BRMI 2	<i>microphylla</i>	Waldo	ERTE 2	<i>ternatum</i>
mountain	BRGR 3	<i>greenei</i>	wirestem		(see Buckwheat, broom)
narrowleaf	BROB	<i>oblongifolia</i>	wyeth	ERHE	<i>heracleoides</i> (also a shrub)
tassel-flower	BRGR 2	<i>grandiflora</i>	yellow	ERFL	<i>flavum</i>
Bristleflower	TOME	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	(see Buckwheat in Shrubs)		
Bristlehead	RILE	<i>Rigiopappus leptocladus</i>	Bugbane		<i>Cimicifuga</i>
Bristleweed		(see Goldenweed)	cutleaf	CILA 3	<i>laciniata</i>
Brodiaea		<i>Brodiaea</i>	tall	CIEL	<i>elata</i>
bluedicks	BRCA 3	<i>capitata</i>	Bugle, carpet	AJRE	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>
Douglas	BRDO	<i>douglasii</i>	Bugleweed	LYUN	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>
dwarf	BRTE 2	<i>terrestris</i>	American	LYAM 3	<i>americanus</i>
elegant	BREL	<i>elegans</i>	Bugloss		<i>Anchusa</i>
golden	BRCR	<i>crocea</i>	common	ANOF	<i>officinalis</i>
grassnut	BRLA 2	<i>laxa</i>	Italian	ANAZ	<i>azurea</i>
harvest	BRCO 2	<i>coronaria</i>	Bugseed		(see Tickseed)
Henderson	BRHE	<i>hendersonii</i>	Burclover	MEHI	<i>Medicago hispida</i>
Howell	BRMO	<i>howellii</i>			
hyacinth	BRHY	<i>hyacinthina</i>			
manyflower	BRMU	<i>multiflora</i>			

Burdock		Arctium	California-poppy	ESCA	Eschscholtzia californica
common	ARMI 3	minus	(see Goldpoppy)		
great	ARLA 3	lappa	California-tea		(see Scurfpea)
Burnet		Sanguisorba	Calyпсо	CABU 2	Calypso bulbosa
American	SACA 3	canadensis	Calyptridium, red		(see Pussypaws, red)
annual	SAOC	occidentalis	Caltrop		(see Puncturevine)
garden	SAOF	officinalis	Camas		Camassia
Menzies	SAME 4	menziesii	common	CAQU	quamash
sitka	SASI	sitchensis	Cusick	CACU	cusickii
small	SAMI 2	minor	Leichtlin	CALE	leichtlinii
Burnweed		Erechtites	Camelthorn	ALCA 3	Alhagi camelorum
American	ERHI	hieracifolia	Camomile, mayweed		(see Dogfennel)
Australian	ERPR	prenanthoides	golden	ANTI	Anthemis tinctoria
Bushman	ERAR 3	arguta	Campion		Lychnis
Bur-reed		Sparganium	Drummond	LYDR	drummondii
giant	SPEU	eurycarpum	evening	LYAL	alba
narrowleaf	SPAN	angustifolium	petalless	LYAP	apetala
simplestem	SPSI	simplex	red	LYDI	dioica
small	SPMI 2	minimum	rose	LYCO	coronaria
Bursage, silver		(see Beachweed)	(see Silene)		
Butter-and-eggs		(see Toadflax)	Canbya, golden	CAAU	Canbya aurea
Butterbur, fringed	PEFR 2	Petasites frigida	Candyflower	MOSI	Montia siberica
Buttercup		Ranunculus	Candystick	ALVI	Allotropa virgata
Anderson	RAAN	andersonii	Canterburybells	CAME 3	Campanula medium
birdfoot		(see Buttercup, straightbeak)	Cancerwort		(see Fluvellon)
blister	RASC	sceleratus	Carpetweed	MOVE	Mollugo verticillata
bluemountain	RAOR 2	oresterus	Carrot		(see Wild-carrot)
bulb	RABU	bulbosus	Carved-seed	GLMA 2	Glyptopleura marginata
bur	RATE	testiculatus	Catchfly, sleepy		(see Silene, sleepy)
California	RACA	californicus	Catchweed	ASPR	Asperugo procumbens
Cooley	RACO	cooleyae	Catnip	NECA	Nepeta cataria
corn	RAAR	arvensis	Catsear		(see Mariposa, northwestern)
creeping	RARE	repens	spotted	HYRA	Hypochaeris radicata
Eschscholtz	RAES	eschscholtzii	Cattail		Typha
fan	RAFL	flabellaris	broadleaf	TYLA	latifolia
Gorman	RAGO	gormanii	narrowleaf	TYDO	domingensis
heartleaf	RACA 2	cariophyllus	Centaurea		(see Starthistle; Knapweed; Cornflower; Batchelor- button; Mountain bluet)
hooked	RAUN	uncinatus			Centaureum
littleleaf	RAAB	abortivus	Centaureum		umbellatum
Lobb	RALO	lobbii	drug	CEUM	umbellatum
longbeak	RALO 2	longirostris	Muhlenberg	CEMU	muhlenbergii
Macoun	RAMA	macounii	western	CEEX	exaltatum
mountain	RAPO	populago	Centaury		(see Centaureum)
Nelson	RAIN	inamoenus	Cerastium		Cerastium
northern	RAFL 2	flammula	Beerling	CEBE	beerlingianum
Pennsylvania	RAPE	pennsylvanicus	big	CEVU	vulgatum
plantainleaf	RAAL	alismaefolius	starry	CEAR	arvense
pubescentfruit	RAHE	hebecarpus	sticky	CEVI	viscosum
Pursh	RAGM	gmelinii	(see Mouse-ear)		
sagebrush	RAGL	glaberrimus	Chaenactis		Chaenactis
sharp	RAAC 2	acriformis	alpine	CHAL 2	alpina
shore	RACY	cymbalaria	broadflowered	CHST	stevioides
southern Oregon	RAAU	austro-oreganus	Cusick	CHCU	cusickii
spinyfruit	RAMU	muricatus	Douglas		(see False-yarrow)
stalkedleaf	RARE 3	reconditus	largeflowered	CHMA	macrantha
stiffleaf water	RASU 2	subrigidus	Nevius	CHNE	nevii
straightbeak	RAOR	orthohynchus	Chaetadelpha		(see Wirelettuce)
Suksdorf	RASU	suksdorfii	Chaffweed		(see False-pimpernel)
tall	RAAC	acris	Chainfern		(see Fern, giant chain)
timberline	RAVE	verecundus	Chamaesaracha	CHNA 2	Chamaesaracha nana
western	RAOC	occidentalis	Charlock	BRKA	Brassica kaber
watercrowfoot	RAAQ	aquatalis	Checkermallow		Sidalcea
Butterweed		(see Groundsel, butterweed)	bird	SIGL	glaucescens
Butterwort	PIVU	Pinguicula vulgaris	bristlestem	SIHI	hirtipes
Cactus		(see Snowballcactus; prickly- pear)	bristly	SISE 2	setosa
California-pitcher	DACA 3	Darlingtonia californica	Cusick	SICU	cusickii

Checkermallow (Cont)		<i>Sidalcea</i>
Henderson	SIHE 2	<i>hendersonii</i>
mapleleaf	SIMA 4	<i>malachroides</i>
Nelson	SINE	<i>nelsoniana</i>
Oregon	SIOR	<i>oregana</i>
rocky mountain	SINEC	<i>neomexicana crenulata</i>
rose	SIVI	<i>virgata</i>
Cheeseweed		(see Mallow, little)
Chervil, bur	ANSC 2	<i>Anthriscus scandicina</i>
Chickweed	STME	<i>Stellaria media</i>
jagged	HOUM	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>
(see <i>Cerastium</i>)		
Chicory	CIIN	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
Chimaya		(see Desert-parsley, chimaya)
China lettuce		(see Lettuce)
Chive	ALSC	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>
Chorispore	CHTE	<i>Chorispore tenella</i>
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> , feverfew	CHPA	<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>
(see <i>Oxeyedaisy</i>)		
Cinquefoil		<i>Potentilla</i>
Baker	POBA	<i>bakeri</i>
bush		(see in Shrubs)
biennial	POBI 2	<i>biennis</i>
bigflower	POFI	<i>fissa</i>
Brewer	POBR 2	<i>breweri</i>
bushy	POPA 9	<i>paradoxa</i>
brook	PORI	<i>rivalis</i>
diffuse	POMI	<i>millegrana</i>
Drummond	PODR	<i>drummondii</i>
fanleaf	POFL 2	<i>flabellifolia</i>
fiveleaf	POQU	<i>quinquefolia</i>
gland	POGL	<i>glandulosa</i>
hairy	POVI 4	<i>villosa</i>
marsh	POPA 3	<i>palustris</i>
Mt Ashland	POAS	<i>ashlandica</i>
Newberry	PONE 3	<i>newberryi</i>
Norwegian	PONO	<i>norvegica</i>
pacific	POPA 8	<i>pacifica</i>
Pennsylvania	POPE 4	<i>pennsylvanica</i>
shortleaf	POBR	<i>brevifolia</i>
silver	POAR	<i>argentea</i>
silverweed	POAN 4	<i>anserina</i>
slender	POGR	<i>gracilis</i>
snowy	PONI	<i>nivea</i>
sulphur	PORE 2	<i>recta</i>
valley	POAR 3	<i>arguta</i>
varileaf	PODI	<i>diversifolia</i>
Circaea, alpine	CIAL	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
Clammyweed	POTR 4	<i>Polanisia trachysperma</i>
Clarkia		<i>Clarkia</i>
elkhorns	CLPU	<i>pulchella</i>
farewell-to-spring	CLAM	<i>amoena</i>
purple	CLPU 2	<i>purpurea</i>
rhomboid	CLRH	<i>rhomboidea</i>
slender	CLGR	<i>gracilis</i>
smallflower	CLQU	<i>quadrivulnera</i>
Clawfern		(see Fern, pod)
Cleavers		(see Bedstraw, cleavers)
Clematis		<i>Clematis</i>
Douglas	CLHI	<i>hirsutissima</i>
rock	CLCO 3	<i>columbiana</i>
(see <i>Virginsbower</i>)		
Cleomella		<i>Cleomella</i>
alkali	CLPL 2	<i>plocasperma</i>
Hillman	CLHI 2	<i>hillmanii</i>
Macbride	CLMA	<i>macbrideana</i>
Cliffbrake		(see Fern, cliffbrake)

Clover		<i>Trifolium</i>
alsike	TRHY	<i>hybridum</i>
Anderson	TRAN	<i>andersonii</i>
Beckwith	TRBE	<i>beckwithii</i>
bighead	TRMA	<i>macrocephalum</i>
bigleaf	TRHO	<i>howellii</i>
bladder	TRAM	<i>amplectens</i>
Brewer	TRBR	<i>breweri</i>
bur		(see Burclover)
cow		(see Clover, sierra)
crimson	TRIN	<i>incarnatum</i>
cup	TRCY	<i>cyathiferum</i>
depauparate		(see Clover, poverty)
Douglas	TRDO	<i>douglasii</i>
foothill	TRCI	<i>ciliolatum</i>
Hayden	TRHA 4	<i>haydeni</i>
hollyleaf	TRGY	<i>gymnocarpon</i>
King	TRKI	<i>kingii</i>
lanky	TROL	<i>oliganthum</i>
littlehead	TRMI	<i>microcephalum</i>
longstem	TRLO	<i>longipes</i>
low hop	TRPR 2	<i>procumbens</i>
Macrae		(see Clover, rancheria)
owyhee	TROW	<i>owyheense</i>
pinole	TRBI	<i>bifidum</i>
pinpoint	TRGR 2	<i>gracilentum</i>
plumed	TRPL	<i>plumosum</i>
poverty	TRDE	<i>depauperatum</i>
puff	TRFU	<i>fucatum</i>
pussy		(see Clover, plumed)
rancheria	TRMA 3	<i>macraei</i>
red	TRPR	<i>pratense</i>
sierra	TRWO 2	<i>wormskjoldi</i>
springbank		(see Clover, sierra)
strawberry	TRFR	<i>fragiferum</i>
subterranean	TRSU	<i>subterraneum</i>
suckling	TRDU 2	<i>dubium</i>
thimble	TRMI 2	<i>microdon</i>
tomcat	TRTR	<i>tridentatum</i>
twin	TRLA	<i>latifolium</i>
white	TRRE	<i>repens</i>
whiteweed	TRVA	<i>variegatum</i>
woollyhead	TRER	<i>eriocephalum</i>
tufted		(see Clover, hollyleaf)
Cloverfern	MAVE	<i>Marsilea vestita</i>
Clubmoss		<i>Lycopodium</i>
Alaskan	LYSI	<i>sitchense</i>
bog	LYIN	<i>inundatum</i>
fir	LYSE	<i>selago</i>
stiff	LYAN	<i>annotinum</i>
(see Elkmoss; Running-pine; Groundpine; Groundcedar)		
Clusterlily	BRCO 3	<i>Brodiaea congesta</i>
Cocklebur		<i>Xanthium</i>
common	XAST	<i>strumarium</i>
saccharine	XASA	<i>saccharatum</i>
spiny	XASP	<i>spinsum</i>
Coldenia, Nuttall	CONU 2	<i>Coldenia nuttallii</i>
Collinsia		<i>Collinsia</i>
bluetips	COGR	<i>grandiflora</i>
fewflowered	COSP	<i>sparsiflora</i>
littleflower	COPA	<i>parviflora</i>
narrowleaf	COLI	<i>linearis</i>
Rattan	CORA 2	<i>rattanii</i>

Collomia		Collomia
alpine	CODE	debilis
bristleflower	COMA 4	macrocalyx
diffuse	COTE	tenella
dye	COTI	tinctoria
largeflower	COGR 2	grandiflora
mazama	COMA	mazama
narrowleaf	COLI 2	linearis
variedleaf	COHE	heterophylla
Columbine		Aquilegia
Colorado	AQCO	coerulea
sitka	AQFO	formosa
yellow	AQFL	flavescens
Comandra		Comandra
common	COUN	umbellata
livid	COLI 3	livida
Coltsfoot, common	TUFA	Tussilago farfara
alpine		(see Butterbur, fringed)
Combleaf		(see Smelowskia, desert)
Comfrey		Symphytum
common	SYOF	officinale
prickly	SYAS	asperum
Combseed		Pectocarya
bristly	PESE 2	setosa
little	PEPU	pusilla
slim	PELI 2	linearis
Coneflower		Rudbeckia
California	RUCA	californica
cutleaf	RULA 3	laciniata
western	RUOC	occidentalis
(see Black-eyed-susan)		
Coolwort		(see Foamflower)
Coralroot		Corallorhiza
early	COTR	trifida
hooded	COST 2	striata
pacific	COME	mertensiana
spotted	COMA 3	maculata
Wister	COWI	wisteriana
Coreopsis, Atkinson	COAT	Coreopsis atkinsoniana
Corkseed, dwarf	RHPL	Rhysopterus plurijugus
Cornbind		Polygonum
dullseed	POCO 2	convolvulus
hedge	POSC 2	scandens
(see Knotweed)		
Corncockle	AGGI	Agrostemma githago
Cornflower		(see Batchelorbutton)
Cornsalad, European	VALO	Valerianella locusta
Cornspurry		(see Spurry, corn)
Corydalis		Corydalis
coldwater	COAQ	aquae-gelidae
fitweed	COCA 6	caseana
golden	COAUO	aurea occidentalis
Scouler	COSC	scouleri
yellow	COLU	lutea
Coryphantha, Missouri	COMI	Coryphantha missouriensis
Cottonthistle, Scotch	ONAC	Onopordum acanthium
Cottonweed, slender	MICA	Micropus californicus
Cowbane, pacific	OXOC	Oxypolis occidentalis
Cowherb		(see Soapwort, cow)
Cowlily		Nuphar
painted	NUVA	variegatum
rocky mountain	NUPO	polysepala
Cowparsnip	HELA	Heracleum lanatum
Cow-wheat	MELI	Melampyrum lineare
Coyotemint	MOVI	Monardella villosa
Coyotetobacco	NIAT	Nicotiana attenuata

Crazyweed		Oxytropis
drop-pod	OXDE 2	deflexa
haresfoot	OXLA	lagopus
Parry	OXPA	parryi
plains	OXCA	campestris
silky	OXSE	sericea
sticky	OXVI	viscida
(see Pointvetch)		
Cress		Rorippa
columbia	ROCO	columbiae
field		(see Cress, yellow)
marsh	ROIS	islandica
water	RONA	nasturtium-aquaticum
yellow, bluntleaf	ROOB	obtusa
creeping	ROSY	sylvestris
spreading	ROSI 2	sinuata
western	ROCU	curvisiliqua
Crowfoot, water		(see Buttercup, watercrowfoot)
Crownvetch	COVA	Coronilla varia
Cryptantha		Cryptantha
common	CRIN 2	intermedia
desert	CRSC	scoparia
Fendler	CRFE	fendleri
gray	CRLE	leucophaea
Henderson	CRHE	hendersonii
Idaho	CRPR	propria
Kelsey	CRKE	kelseyana
low	CRHU	humilis
matted	CRCI	circumscissa
northern	CRCE	celosioides
obscure	CRAM	ambigua
pinewoods	CRSI	simulans
redstem	CRRO	rostellata
slender	CRAF	affinis
smallflower	CRMI 2	micrantha
Thompson	CRTN	thompsonii
Torrey	CRTO	torreyana
wallowa	CRSU	subretusa
Watson	CRWA	watsonii
weakstem	CRFL	flaccida
winged	CRPT	pterocarya
yelloweyed	CRFL 2	flavoculata
Cudweed		Gnaphalium
California	GNCA	californicum
cottonbatting	GNCH	chilense
lowland	GNPA	palustre
marsh	GNUL	uliginosum
purple	GNPU	purpureum
slender	GNMI	microcephalum
Daggerpod	PHCH	Phoeniculis cheiranthoides
Daisy	BEPE	Bellis perennis
(see Feabane)		
Dandelion		Taraxacum
common	TAOF	officinale
mountain		(see Agoseris)
smooth	TALA	laevigatum
rough	TACE	ceratophorum
Deadnettle		Lamium
henbit	LAAM	amplexicaule
red	LAPU 2	purpureum
spotted	LAMA	maculatum
Deathcamas		Zigadenus
foothill	ZIPA	paniculatus
Fremont	ZIFR	fremontii
meadow	ZIVE	venenosus
mountain	ZIEL	elegans
smallflower	ZIMI	micranthus
Deerfern		(see Fern, deer)

Deervetch		Lotus		Draba		Draba
big	LOCR	crassifolius		alpine	DRAU	aureola
Chilean	LOSU	subpinnatus		Carolina	DRRE	reptans
coast	LOFO 2	formosissimus		Cusick	DRSP 2	sphaeroides
littleflower	LOMI	micranthus		Douglas	DRDO	douglasii
meadow	LOPI 2	pinnatus		fewseeded	DROL	oligosperma
Nevada	LONE 2	nevadensis		glacier	DRIN	incerta
riverbar	LODE	denticulatus		golden	DRAU 3	aurea
stream	LOOB	oblongifolius		Howell	DRHO	howellii
(see Spanishclover; Trefoil)				lanceolate	DRLA	lanceolata
Delphinium		(see Larkspur)		Lemmon	DRLE	Lemmonii
Desertparsley		Cymopterus		Nuttall	DRDE	densifolia
bipinnate	CYPI	bipinnatus		Payson	DRPA 2	paysonii
chimaya	CYTE	terebinthinus		shortfruit	DRBR	brachycarpa
corrugated	CYCO	corrugatus		slender	DRST	stenoloba
Henderson	CYHE	hendersonii		spring	DRVE 2	verna
stemless	CYAC	acaulis		Steens Mt	DRVE	ventosa
Watson	CYWA	watsonii		tall	DRPR	praealta
Desertstar		(see Mentzelia)		thickleaf	DRCR	crassifolia
Dimeresia	DIHO 2	Dimeresia howellii		twisted	DRLO 2	lonchocarpa
Ditchmoss		(see Waterweed)		woods	DRNE	nemorosa
Dock		Rumex		yellow	DRLU	luteola
bitter	RUOB	obtusifolius		Dragonhead, American	DRNU	Dracocephalum nuttallii
clustered	RUCO	conglomeratus		Dryad		Dryas
curly	RUCR	crispus		Drummond	DRDR	drummondii
fiddleleaf	RUPU	pulcher		Mt Washington	DROC	octopetala
golden	RUPE 2	persicarioides		Duckweed, greater	SPPO	Spirodela polyrhiza
Mexican	RUME	mexicanus		small	LEMI	Lemna minor
patience	RUPA 3	patientia		star	LETR 2	trisulca
red	RUSA 2	sanguineus		Dutchmansbreeches	DICU	Dicentra cucullaria
seashore	RUMA 2	maritimus		Eatonella, sierra	EANI	Eatonella nivea
veiny	RUVE	venosus		Elephanthead		(see Pedicularis, elephanthead)
wedgeleaf	RUCU	cuneifolius		Elkmoss		(see Runningpine)
western	RUOC 2	occidentalis		Elkweed		(see Frasera, giant)
willow	RUSA	salicifolius		Elmera	ELRA	Elmera racemosa
(see Sorrel)				Epipactis		(see Helleborine)
Dodder		Cuscuta		Eppaw	PEOR 2	Perideridia oregana
buttonbush	CUCE	cephalanthi		(see Yampa)		
California	CUCA	californica		Eriastrum, fewflowered	ERSP 4	Eriastrum sparsiflorum
clover	CUEP	epithymum		Eriogonum		(see Buckwheat)
clustered	CUAP	approximata		Eriophyllum		Eriophyllum
fiveangled	CUPE	pentagona		lanceleaf	ERLA 2	lanceolatum
hairstem	CUDE	denticulata		lizardtail	ERST 3	staechadifolium
longflower	CUSU	subinclusa		woolly	ERLA	lanatum
saltmarsh	CUSA	salina		Eryngo		Eryngium
Suksdorf	CUSU 2	suksdorfii		beethistle	ERAR	articulatum
western	CUOC	occidentalis		plantainleaf	ERAL 2	alismaefolium
Dogbane		Apocynum		rushleaf	ERPE 4	petiolatum
hemp	APCA	cannabinum		Eupatorium, western	EUOC	Eupatorium occidentale
intermediate	APME	medium		Euphorbia		Euphorbia
prairie	APSI	sibericum		beetle	EUCR	crenulata
spreading	APAN	androsaemifolium		caper	EULA 2	lathyrus
Dogfennel	ANCO	Anthemis cotula		cypress	EUCY	cyparissias
Dogmustard		(see Rocketweed)		leafy	EUES	esula
Dogparsley	CYNU	Cynomarathrum nuttalli		milk	EUSU	supina
Dogtoothviolet		(see Fawnlily)		petty	EUPE	peplus
Dogwood, bunchberry	COCA	Cornus canadensis		ridgeseed	EUGL	glyptosperma
(see Dogwood in Shrubs)				spotted	EUMA	maculata
Douglasia		Douglasia		sun	EUHE	helioscopia
mountain	DOMO	montana		thymeleaf	EUSE	serpyllifolia
smooth	DOLA	laevigata		Eveningprimrose		Oenothera
snowy	DONI	nivalis		alyssum	OEAL	alyssoides
Downingia		Downingia		Andean		(see Sundrops)
California	DOPU	pulchella		beach	OECH	cheiranthifolia
showy	DOEL	elegans		Booth	OEBO	boothii
willamette	DOYI	yina		common	OEBI	biennis
white	DOLA 2	laeta		crossflower	OECL	claviformis
				desert	OECA 2	caespitosa

hairy	OEDE	deltoides	Oregon	BOPU	pumicola
hooker	OEHO	hookeri	pumice		(see Fern, grape, Oregon)
longleaf	OEHE	heterantha	Virginia		(see Fern, rattlesnake)
nakedstem	OESC	scapoidea	grass	ASSE	Asplenium septentrionale
pale	OEPA	pallida	gold, California	PITR	Pityrogramma triangularis
Palmer	OEPA 3	palmeri	holly, Anderson	POAN 3	Polystichum andersonii
slender	OECO	contorta	California	POCA 7	californicum
smallflower	OEMI	minor	Eaton	POSC 3	scopulinum
tansyleaf	OETA	tanacetifolia	Kruckeberg	POKR	kruckebergii
yellow	OEFL	flava	Lemmon	POMO 3	mohrioides
Eyebright, drug	EUOF	Euphrasia officinalis	mountain	POLO 2	lonchitis
Fairybells		Disporum	lady	ATFI	Athyrium filix-femina
siskiyou	DIHO	hookeri	alpine	ATDI	distentifolium
Smith	DISM	smithii	leatherleaf	POSC 4	Polypodium scolieri
wartberry	DITR	trachycarpum	licorice	POGL 4	glycyrrhiza
Fairyslipper		(see Calypso)	lip, coastal	CHIN	Cheilanthes intertexta
Falsebugbane		Trautvetteria	Fee	CHFE	feei
Caroline	TRCA 3	caroliniensis	hairy	CHLA 2	lanosa
Oregon	TRGR	grandis	lace	CHGR	gracillima
False-caraway		Perideridia	maidenhair, California	ADJO	Adiantum jordani
Howell	PEHO 2	howellii	common	ADCA	capillus-veneris
Lemmon	PELE 4	lemmonii	western	ADPE	pedatum
mountain	PEBO	bolanderi	male	DRFI	Dryopteris filix-mas
(see Eppaw; Yampa)			moonwort	BOLU	Botrychium lunaria
False-flax, littlepod	CAMI 3	Camelina microcarpa	St John		(see Fern, grape, northern)
False-hellebore		Veratrum	oak	DRDI 2	Dryopteris disjuncta
American	VEVI	viride	parsley	CRCR	Cryptogramma crispa
California	VECA	californicum	pod	CRDE	densa
siskiyou	VEIN	insolitum	polypody, coast		(see Fern, leatherleaf)
False-lily-of-the-valley		(see Beadlily)	western	POHE 2	Polypodium hesperium
False-mermaid	FLPR	Floerkea proserpinacoides	rattlesnake	BOVI	Botrychium virginianum
False-pimpernel	CEMI	Centunculus minimus	rockbrake, American	CRAC 2	Cryptogramma acrostichoides
False-saxifrage	LEPY 2	Leptarrhena pyrolifolia	slender	CRST	stelleri
False-solomonseal		(see Solomonplume, feather)	shasta	POLE 4	Polystichum lemmoni
False-yarrow	CHDO	Chaenactis douglasii	shield		(see Fern, holly)
Fameflower		Talinum	spleenwort, green	ASVI	Asplenium viride
Okanogan	TAOK	okanogenense	maidenhair	ASTR	trichomanes
spiny	TASP	spinescens	sword, western	POMU	Polystichum munitum
Fat-hen		(see Saltbush, fat-hen in Forbs)	wood, coast	DRAR	Dryopteris arguta
Fawnlily		Erythronium	crested	DRCR 2	cristata
avalanche	ERMO	montanum	mountain	DRDI	dilatata
coast	ERRE 2	revolutum	sierra	THNE	Thelypteris nevadensis
giant	EROR	oregonum	spreading	DRAU 2	Dryopteris austriaca
Henderson	ERHE 2	hendersonii	woodsia, Oregon	WOOR	Woodsia oregana
Howell	ERHO	howellii	rockymountain	WOSC	scopulina
klamath	ERKL	klamathense	Fiddleneck		Amsinckia
lambstongue	ERGR	grandiflorum	coast	AMSP	spectabilis
lemon-color	ERCI 3	citrinum	fireweed	AMIN	intermedia
Fennel, common	FOVU	Foeniculum vulgare	Menzies	AMME	menziesii
Fern			rigid	AMRE 2	retrorsa
adderstongue	OPVU	Ophioglossum vulgatum	tarweed	AMLY	lycopsioides
beach, narrow	THPH	Thelypteris phegopteris	tesellate	AMTE	tessellata
bladder, brittle	CYFR	Cystopteris fragilis	Fieldcress		(see Cress, yellow)
bracken, western	PTAQ	Pteridium aquilinum	Fieldmadder, blue	SHAR	Sherardia arvensis
chain, giant	WOFI	Woodwardia fimbriata	Figwort		Scrophularia
claw		(see Fern, pod)	California	SCCA	californica
cliffbrake, Brewer	PEBR 3	Pellaea breweri	lanceleaf	SCLA	lanceolata
Bridge	PEBR 4	bridgesii	Filaree	ERCI	Erodium cicutarium
sierra	PEBR 2	brachyptera	Firechalice, California	ZACA	Zauschneria californica
clover		(see Cloverfern)	Firecracker-flower	BRID	Brodiaea ida-maia
coffee	PEAN	Pellaea andromedaefolia	Fireweed	EPAN	Epilobium angustifolium
deer	BLSP	Blechnum spicant	Fivefingers		(see Cinquefoil)
duckweed		(see Azolla, pacific)	Fivehook		(see Bassia)
grape, broadleaf	BOMU	Botrychium multifidum	Flax		Linum
lanceleaf	BOLA	lanceolatum	little white	LIMI	micranthum
little	BOSI 2	simplex	northwest yellow	LIDI	digynum
northern	BOBO	boreale	perennial blue	LIPE	perenne

Fleabane		Erigeron		Foxglove	DIPU	Digitalis purpurea
Alice	ERAL	aliceae		Frasera		Frasera
alpine	ERSI	simplex		clustered	FRFA	fastigiata
annual	ERAN	annuus		elkweed		(see Frasera, giant)
Austin	ERAU 2	austinae		giant	FRSP	speciosa
beach	ERGL	glaucus		small	FRMO	montana
bear river	ERUR	ursinus		whitestem	FRAL	albicaulis
bitter	ERAC	acris		umpqua	FRUM	umpquaensis
blue dwarf	EREL 5	elegantulus		Fringecup, Alaska	TEGR	Tellima grandiflora
cascade		(see Horsetweed)		Fringed-waterplantain	MACA	Machaerocarpus californicus
Coulter	ERCO 4	coulteri		Fringepod		Thysanocarpus
cushion	ERPO	poliospermus		sand	THCU	curvipes
deer	ERCE 2	cervinus		Fritillary		Fritillaria
dwarf yellow	ERCH	chrysopsidis		Diamond Lake	FRAD	adamantine
Eaton	EREA	eatoni		Gentner	FRGE	gentneri
Engelmann	EREN	engelmannii		kamchatka	FRCA 2	camschatcensis
fernleaf	ERCO	compositus		purplespot	FRAT	atropurpurea
Flett	ERFL 2	flettii		riceroot	FRLA	lanceolata
golden	ERAU	aureus		siskiyou	FRGL 2	glauca
Howell	ERHO	howellii		scarlet	FRRE	recurva
leafy	ERFO	foliosus		yellow	FRPU	pudica
Leiberg	ERLE	leibergii		Gaillardia	GAAR	Gaillardia aristata
lineleaf	ERLI	linearis		Gardenrocket		(see Rocketsalad)
longleaf	ERCO 3	corymbosus		Gaura, smallflowered	GAPA	Gaura parviflora
Oregon	EROR 3	oreganus		Gentian		Gentiana
pacific	ERDE	decumbens		moss	GEPR	prostrata
peregrine	ERPE	peregrinus		mountain bog	GECA	calycosa
Philadelphia	ERPH	philadelphicus		Newberry	GENE	newberryi
Piper	ERPI 2	piperianus		northern	GEAM	amarella
rayless shaggy	ERAP	aphanactis		oneflower	GESI	simplex
scabland	ERBL	bloomeri		pacific	GESC	sceptrum
shaggy	ERPU	pumilus		pleated	GEAF	affinis
showy	ERSP	speciosus		Waldo	GEBI	bisetaea
siskiyou		(see Fleabane, deer)		Geranium		Geranium
slender	ENGR 3	gracilis		Bicknell	GEBI	bicknellii
smooth	ERGL 2	glabellus		Carolina	GECA 3	carolinianum
spearleaf	ERLO	lonchophyllus		cutleaf	GEDI	dissectum
spreading	ERDI	divergens		dovefoot	GEMO	molle
tall	EREL 3	elatior		herbrobert	GERO 2	robertianum
tender	ERTE	tener		longstalk	GECO	columbinum
threadleaf	ERFI	filifolius		Oregon	GEOR 3	oreganum
threenerve	ERSU 2	subtrinervis		redstripe	GENE 2	nervosum
tufted	ERCA 3	caespitosus		Richardson	GERI	richardsonii
Tweedy	ERTW	tweedyi		small	GEPU	pusillum
unadorned	ERIN 2	inornatus		sticky	GEVI	viscosissimum
Fleeceflower		Polygonum		German-camomile	MACH	Matricaria chamomilla
Japanese		(see Knotweed, stiff)		Germander, American	TECA 2	Teucrium canadense
Newberry	PONE 4	newberryi		Ghostpipe		(see Broomrape, naked)
pokeweed	POPH	phytolaccaefolium		Gianthyssop		Agastache
(see Knotweed)				Cusick	AGCU	cusickii
Flowering-rush	BUUM	Butomus umbellatus		fennel	AGFO	foeniculum
Fluffweed	FIAR	Filago arvensis		nettleleaf	AGUR	urticifolia
Fluvelen, sharppoint	KIEL	Kickxia elatine		western	AGOC	occidentalis
Foamflower		Tiarella		Gilia		Gilia
coolwort	TIUN	unifoliata		ballhead	GICO	congesta
lanceleaf	TILA	laciniata		globe	GICA	capitata
trefoil	TITR	trifoliata		hairstem	GICA 2	capillaris
Forget-me-not				hairy	GICI	ciliata
alpine	ERNA	Eritrichum nanum		nakedstem	GILE	leptomeria
bay	MYLA	Myosotis laxa		round	GITE	tenerrima
smallflower	MYMI	micrantha		shy	GISI	sinuata
true	MYSC	scorpioides		skyrocket	GIAG	aggregata
woodland	MYSY	sylvatica		smallflower	GIMI	minutiflora
yellow-and-blue	MYDI	discolor		spike	GISP	spicata
Four-O'clock		Mirabilis		woollyhead	GIFI	filifolia
desert	MIBI 2	bigelovii				
MacFarlane	MIMA	macfarlanei				
siskiyou	MIGR 2	greenei				

Glasswort		Salicornia		Goosefoot		Chenopodium
marshfire	SAEU	europaea		blight	CHCA	capitatum
rockymountain	SARU 2	rubra		Fremont	CHFR	fremontii
Virginia	SAVI	virginica		leafy	CHFO	foliosum
woody	SAAM 3	ambigua		mapleleaf	CHHY	hybridum
Globeflower, white	TRLA 4	Trollius laxus		nettleleaf	CHMU	murale
Globemallow				Nevada	CHNE 2	nevadensis
California	ILLA	Iliamna latibracteata		oakleaf	CHGL 2	glaucum
gooseberry	SPGR 2	Sphaeralcea grossulariaefolia		red	CHRU	rubrum
Munro	SPMU	munroana		slimleaf	CHLE	leptophyllum
red	SPCO	coccinea		type	CHCH	chenopodioides
rosy	ILLO	Iliamna longisepala		(see Lambsquarters;		
streambank	ILRI	rivularis		Jerusalem-oak)		
Globethistle	ECSP	Echinops spaerocephalus		Goosegrass		(see Bedstraw, cleavers)
Gnomeplant	HECO	Hemitomes congestum		Grapefern		(see Fern, grape)
Goatsbeard	ARSY	Aruncus sylvestris		Grass-of-Parnassus		(see Parnassia)
		(see Salsify)		Green-gentian	SWAL	Swertia albicaulis
		(see St Johnswort, common)		Gromwell		Lithospermum
Goatweed		Chrysopsis		California	LICA	californicum
Goldaster		villosa		corn	LIAR	arvense
hairy	CHVI 2	oregana		wayside		(see Gromwell, western)
Oregon	CHOR	(see Gold-saxifrage)		western	LIRU	rudérale
Golden-carpet		(see Blue-eyed-grass)		Groundcedar	LYCO 2	Lycopodium complanatum
Golden-eyed-grass		(see Thermopsis)		Groundcherry, hairy	PHPR 3	Physalis pruinosa
Goldenpea		Solidago		Groundcone	BOST 2	Boschniakia strobilacea
Goldenrod		nana		small	BOHO	hookeri
baby	SONA	canadensis		Groundpine	LYOB	Lycopodium obscurum
Canada	SOSA	spathulata		Groundsel		Senecio
coast	SOSP 2	missouriensis		arrowleaf	SETR	triangularis
Missouri	SOMI	spectabilis		balsam	SEPA	pauperculus
Nevada	SOSP	multiradiata		Bolander	SEBO	bolanderi
northern	SOMU	occidentalis		butterweed	SESE	serra
western	SOOC	Haplopappus		cleftleaf	SECY	cymbalariaoides
Goldenweed		nanus		common	SEVU	vulgaris
dwarf	HANA	hirtus		Elmer	SEEL	elmeri
hairy	HAHI	hallii		Ertter	SEER	ertterae
Hall	HAHA	lanceolatus		falsegold	SEPS	pseudoreus
lanceleaf	HALA 2	carthamoides		fewflowered	SEPA 2	pauciflorus
largeflower	HACA	lyallii		Flett	SEFL 2	flettii
Lyll	HALY	stenophyllus		Fremont	SEFR	fremontii
narrowleaf	HAST 2	uniflorus		golden	SEAU	aureus
onehead	HAUN 2	(see Goldenweed, onehead)		Harford	SEHA	harfordii
plantain	HARA 2	radiatus		lambstongue	SEIN	integerrimus
Snake river	HAAC	acaulis		lobeleaf	SEMU 2	multilobatus
stemless	HAMA 3	macronema		longrayed	SEMA	macounii
whitestem	HAWH 2	whitneyi		new Webster	SENE	neowebsteri
Whitney	HAUN 2	integrifolius		plain	SEIN 3	indecorus
wholeleaf	HALA	lanuginosus		Porter	SEPO	porteri
woolly				ragwort		(see Ragwort, tansy)
(see Goldenweed in Shrubs)				roundhead	SESP 2	sphaerocephalus
Goldfern, California		(see Fern, gold, California)		serpentine	SEHE	hesperius
Goldfields				stout meadow	SEFO	foetidus
largeflower	BAMA 3	Baeria macrantha		thickleaf	SECR	crassulus
seaside	LAMI	Lasthenia minor		water	SEHY	hydrophilus
slender	LACH	chrysostoma		woodland	SESY	sylvaticus
smooth	LAGL 2	glaberrima		woolly	SECA	canus
Goldflower		Hymenoxys		Groundsmoke		Gayophytum
Cooper	HYCO 2	cooperi		bigflower	GADI	diffusum
graylocks	HYGR	grandiflora		dwarf	GAHU 2	humile
Goldpoppy, annual	ESCA 2	Eschscholtzia caespitosa		hairstem	GARA	ramosissimum
California		(see California-poppy)		Nuttall	GANU	nuttallii
Goldsaxifrage	CHGL	Chrysosplenium		racemed	GARA 2	racemosum
		glechomaefolium		Gumweed		Grindellia
Goldstar	CRMU	Crocidium multicaule		columbia	GRCO	columbiana
Goldthread		Coptis		curlycup	GRSQ	squarrosa
cutleaf	COLA	laciniata		Howell	GRHO	howellii
fern	COAS	asplenifolia		low	GRNA	nana
western	COOC 2	occidentalis		willamette	GRIN	integrifolia

Gymnosteris		Gymnosteris		Howell	HOHO	howellii
naked	GYNU	nudicaulis		shaggy	HOCO	congesta
smallflower	GYPA 2	parvula		silky	HOSE	sericata
Habenaria		(see Bog-orchid; Rein-orchid)		tawny	HOFU	fusca
Halogeton	HAGL	Halogeton glomeratus		Hornwort	CEDE	Ceratophyllum demersum
Harebell		(see Bellflower)		Horsemint		(see Gianthyssop)
Haresear	COOR	Conringia orientalis		Horsenettle, Carolina	SOCA 3	Solanum carolinense
Hawkbit, rough	LENU	Leontodon nudicaulis		(see Nightshade)		
Hawksbeard		Crepis		Horsetail		Equisetum
Baker	CRBA	bakeri		field	EQAR	arvense
bearded	CRBA 2	barbigera		giant	EQTE	telmateia
bristly	CRSE	setosa		marsh	EQPA	palustre
dandelion	CRRU	runcinata		sedgeline	EQSC	scirpoides
gray	CRIN	intermedia		smooth	EQLA	laevigatum
modoc	CRMO 3	modocensis		sylvan	EQSY	sylvaticum
nakedstem	CRPL	pleurocarpa		variegated	EQVA	variegatum
siskiyou	CRMO	monticola		water	EQFL	fluviatile
slender	CRAT	atrabarba		(see Scouringrush)		
smooth	CRCA	capillaris		Horseweed	COCA 2	Conyza canadensis
tapertip	CRAC	acuminata		Houndstongue		Cynoglossum
tiny	CRNA	nana		common	CYOF	officinale
western	CROC	occidentalis		pacific	CYGR	grande
Hawkweed		Hieracium		western	CYOC	occidentale
Bolander	HIBO	bolanderi		Howellia	HOAQ	Howellia aquatilis
Canada	HICA	canadense		Hulsea		Hulsea
Greene	HIGR 2	greenei		dwarf	HUNA	nana
houndstongue	HICY	cynoglossoides		fleshy	HUAL	algida
longbeard	HILO	longiberbe		Hutchinsia	HUPR	Hutchinsia procumbens
mouse-ear	HIPI	pilosella		Hymenopappus, fineleaf	HYFI	Hymenopappus filifolius
narrowleaf	HIUM	umbellatum		Hyssop		(see Bassia)
Parry	HIPA	parryi		Indianhemp		(see Dogbane, hemp)
shaggy	HIHO	horridum		Indianlettuce		Montia
slender	HIGR	gracile		branching	MODI 3	diffusa
western	HAL 2	albertinum		broadleaf	MOCO	cordifolia
white	HAL	albiflorum		chamisso	MOCH	chamissoi
(see Woollyweed)				dwarf	MODI	dichotoma
Hedgehogthistle		(see Snowballcactus)		Howell	MOHO	howellii
Hedgehyssop, bractless	GREB	Gratiola ebracteata		lineleaf	MOLI	linearis
Hedgenettle		(see Betony)		littleleaf	MOPA	parvifolia
Hedgeparsley		Torilis		pale	MOSP	spathulata
field	TOAR	arvensis		sand	MOAR	arenicola
knotted	TONO	nodosa		siberian		(see Candyflower)
Heleborine, giant	EPGI	Epipactis gigantea		water	MOFO	fontana
Helianthella		Helianthella		(see Springbeauty)		
five-nerve	HEQU	quinquenervis		Indianpaintbrush		(see Paintbrush)
oneflower	HEUN	uniflora		Indianpipe	MOUN 2	Monotropa uniflora
Heliotrope, salt	HECU 2	Heliotropium curassavicum		Indianpotato	ORLI	Orogenia linearifolia
Hemitomes		(see Gnomeplant)		Indianrhubarb		(see Saxifrage, umbrella)
Hemlock, poison	COMA 2	Conium maculatum		Indianwarrior		(see Pedicularis, Indianwarrior)
Hemlockparsley		Conioselinum		Indianwheat		Plantago
pacific	COPA 3	pacificum		bottlebrush	PLAR	aristata
rockymountain	COSC 2	scopulorum		Patagonia	PLPA	patagonica
Hempnettle, bristlestem	GATE	Galeopsis tetrahit		(see plantain)		
Henbane, black	HYNI	Hyoscyamus niger		Innocence		(see Collinsia)
Henbit		(see Deadnettle, henbit)		Inside-out-flower		Vancouveria
Hesperochiron		Hesperochiron		small	VAPL	planipetala
California	HECA	californicus		white	VAHE	hexandra
dwarf	HEPU	pumilus		yellow		(see Vancouveria, yellow)
Heterocodon	HERA 2	Heterocodon rariflorum		Inula, elecampane	INHE	Inula helenium
Hoarhound	MAVU	Marrubium vulgare		Iodinebush		(see Pickleweed)
Hoarycress		(see Whitetop)		Iris		Iris
Hollyfern		(see Fern, holly)		clackamas	IRTE 2	tenuis
Hollyhock	ALRO 2	Althaea rosea		Douglas	IRDO	douglasiana
wild		(see Checkermallow, meadow)		foothill	IRHA	hartwegii
Horkelia		Horkelia		golden	IRIN	innominata
carrotleaf	HODA	daucifolia		Oregon	IRTE	tenax
clustered	HOTR	tridentata		rockymountain	IRMI	missouriensis
Henderson	HOHE	hendersonii				

siskiyou	IRBR	bracteata
slendertube	IRCH	chrysophylla
Thompson	IRTH	thompsoni
tube	IRMA	macrosiphon
yellowflag	IRPS	pseudacorus
Ironweed		(see Goosefoot, oakleaf)
Isopyrum		Isopyrum
Hall	ISHA	hallii
stalked	ISST	stipitatum
Ivesia		Ivesia
Bailey	IVBA	baileyi
Gordon	IVGO	gordonii
grimy	IVRH	rhypara
Tweedy	IVTW	tweedyi
Jaumea	JACA	Jaumea carnosa
Jerusalem-oak	CHBO	Chenopodium botrys
(see Goosefoot; Lambsquarters)		
Jewelweed, spurless	IMEC	Impatiens ecalcarata
Jimsonweed	DAST	Datura stramonium
Kelloggia	KEGA	Kelloggia galioides
Kitchenweed		(see Groundsmoke)
Kittentails		Synthyris
columbia	SYST	stellata
featherleaf	SYPI	pinnatifida
fringepetal	SYSC	schizantha
kidneyleaf	SYRE	reniformis
mountain	SYMI	missurica
Klamathweed		(see St Johnswort, common)
Knapweed		Centaurea
brownscale	CEJA	jacea
diffuse	CDDI	diffusa
Russian	CERE	repens
spotted	CEMA	maculosa
Knawel		(see Knotgrass, German)
Knotgrass, German	SCAN 3	Scleranthus annuus
Knotweed		Polygonum
Austin	POAU	austinae
broadleaf	POMI 2	minimum
bushy	PORA	ramosissimum
California	POCA 6	californicum
cascade	POCA 5	cascadense
clustered	POCO 5	confertiflorum
Davis	PODA	davisiae
Douglas	PODO	douglasii
erect	POER	erectum
fall	POSP	spergulariaeforme
Fowler	POFO	fowleri
Kellogg	POKE	kelloggii
leathery	POAC	achoreum
manyspike	POPO 2	polystachyum
nailwort	POPA 2	paronychia
Nuttall	PONU 2	nuttallii
Parry	POPA 4	parryi
polygala	POPO	polygaloides
prostrate	POAV	aviculare
sachaline	POSA 2	sachalinense
sawatch	POSA	sawatchense
scarlet	POCO 4	coccineum
shasta	POSH	shastense
smooth	PONU	nudum
stiff	POCU 2	cuspidatum
variedsepal	POHE	heterosepalum
Watson	POWA	watsoni
wiry	POMA 2	majus
(see Bistort; Ladysthumb; Cornbind; Smartweed; Fleeceflower)		

Lacepod		(see Fringe pod)
Ladyfern		(see Fern, lady)
Ladysthumb		Polygonum
curltop	POLA	laphatifolium
floating	POAM 2	amphibium
spotted	POPE	persicaria
(see Knotweed; Bistort; Cornbind; Smartweed; Fleeceflower)		
Ladyslipper		Cypripedium
California	CYCA	californicum
clustered	CYFA	fasciculatum
mountain	CYMO	montanum
yellow	CYCAP	calceolus parviflorum
Ladys-tresses, continental	SPRO	Spiranthes romanzoffiana
Lambsquarters	CHAL	Chenopodium album
Lambstongue		(see Fawnlily)
Langloisia, bristly	LASE 2	Langloisia setosissima
Larkspur		Delphinium
Anderson	DEAN	andersonii
Barbey	DEBA	barbeyi
blue mountain	DECY	cyanoreios
Burke	DEBU	burkei
chelan	DEVI	viridescens
columbia	DECO	columbianum
Columbia river	DETR	trolliifolium
desert		(see Larkspur, Anderson)
duncecap	DEOC	occidentale
little	DEBI	bicolor
low	DEDE 2	decorum
manyflower	DEMU	multiflorum
Menzie	DEME	menziesii
multiple	DEMU 2	multiplex
Nelson	DENE	nelsonii
Nuttall	DENU 3	nuttallianum
orange	DENU	nudicaule
Oregon	DEOR	oreganum
pale	DEGL	glaucum
peacock	DEPA	pavonaceum
rockslide	DEGL 2	glareosum
rockymountain	DEST	stachydeum
sagebrush		(see Larkspur, Anderson)
simplestem	DESI	simplex
slim	DEDE	depauperatum
sonne	DEGR	gracilentum
twospike	DEDI	distichum
upland	DENU 2	nuttallii
whiterock	DELE	leucophaeum
yellow-white	DEXA	xantholeucum
Leatherleaf-fern		(see Fern, leatherleaf)
Lettuce		Lactuca
blue	LABI 2	biennis
chicory	LAPU	pulchella
prickly	LASE	serriola
wall	LAMU	muralis
western	LALU	ludoviciana
Lewisia		Lewisia
bitterroot	LERE	rediviva
columbia	LECO	columbiana
imperial	LECO 2	cotyledon
Kellogg	LEKE	kelloggii
least	LEPY	pygmaea
manyflower	LELE	leana
opposite-leaf	LEOP	oppositifolia
threeleaf	LETR	triphylla
Tweedy	LETW	tweedyi
Licorice, American	GLIE	Glycyrrhiza lepidota

Licoricefern		(see Fern, licorice)
Licoricerooot		Ligusticum
Canby	LICA 2	canbyi
fernleaf	LIFI	filicinum
Gray	LIGR	grayi
parsleyleaf	LIAP	apiifolium
slimfernleaf	LITE 2	tenuifolium
Lilaeopsis	LIOC 2	Lilaeopsis occidentalis
Lily		Lilium
Bolander	LIBO 3	bolanderi
chaparral	LIRU 2	rubescens
columbia	LICO 4	columbianum
eureka	LIOC	occidentale
leopard	LIPA 2	pardalinum
small	LIPA 3	parvum
Vollmer	LIVO	vollmeri
Washington	LIWA	washingtonianum
Wiggins	LIWI	wigginsii
Linanthastrum	LINU	Linanthastrum nuttallii
Linanthus		Linanthus
Baker	LIBA	bakeri
bicolored	LIBI	bicolor
Harkness	LIHA	harknessii
largeflower	LIGR 2	grandiflorus
northern	LISE	septentrionalis
threadstem	LIPH	pharnaceoides
trumpet	LIAN	androsaceus
Lipfern		(see Fern, lip)
Listera		Listera
broadlip	LICO 2	convallarioides
heartleaf	LICO 3	cordata
northwest	LICA 3	caurina
Lobelia		Lobelia
Ontario	LOKA	kalmii
water	LODO 3	dorthmanna
Loco		Astragalus
curvopod	ASCU 2	curvicarpus
deschutes	ASTE	tegetarioides
Douglas dwarf	ASOB	obscurus
dwarf alpine	ASPL	platytropis
Lemmon	ASLE 4	lemmoni
matted	ASCA 4	calycosus
Mulford	ASMU	mulfordiae
Newberry	ASNE	newberryi
specklepod	ASLE	lentiginosus
woollypod	ASPU	purshii
(see Milkvetch)		
Lomatium		Lomatium
(non-corkwing group)		
barestem	LONU	nudicaule
bigseed	LOMA	macrocarpum
Brandage	LOBR	brandegei
broadsheath	LOVA	vaginatum
canyon	LOHA	hallii
Cour d Alene	LOFA	farinosum
Cusick	LOCU	cusickii
Donnell	LODO	donnellii
Engelmann	LOEN	engelmannii
fewfruited	LOMA 2	martindalei
Gray	LOGR	grayi
Greenman	LOGR 2	greenmanii
Hamblen	LOHA 2	hambleniae
Howell	LOHO	howellii
Idaho	LOID	idahoensis
Nelson	LONE 3	nelsonianum
Nevada	LONE	nevadensis
nineleaf	LOTR	triternatum

Oregon	LOOR	oreganum
pomo-celery	LOUT	utriculatum
Sandberg	LOSA 2	sandbergii
smooth	LOLA	laevigatum
Snakeriver	LOSE	serpentinum
Suksdorf	LOSU 2	suksdorfii
Thompson	LOTH	thompsonii
Tracy	LOTR 2	tracyi
(corkwing group)		
Bradshaw	LOBR 2	bradshawii
California	LOCA 5	californicum
columbia	LOCO 4	columbianum
Henderson	LOHE	hendersonii
laceleaf	LODI 2	dissectum
salmonflower	LOSA	salmoniflorum
small	LOMI 2	minus
(see Biscuitroot)		
Loosestrife		
Hyssop	LYHY	Lythrum hyssopifolia
purple	LYSA	salicaria
spotted	LYPU	Lysimachia punctata
swampcandle	LYTE	terrestris
water	LYTH	thrysiflora
(see Moneywort)		
Lotus, hairy		(see Spanishclover)
woolly		(see Deervetch, Chilean)
(see Deervetch; Trefoil)		
Lousewort		(see Pedicularis)
Luetkea	LUPE	Luetkia pectinata
Luina		Luina
creeping silverback	LUSE 2	serpentina
silverback	LUHY	hypoleuca
silvercrown	LUNA 2	nardosmia
(see Rainiera)		
Lungwort		(see Bluebells)
Lupine		Lupinus
annual yellow	LULU	luteolus
bicolor	LUBI	bicolor
Biddle	LUBI 2	biddlei
Brewer	LUBR 2	brewerii (also a shrub)
broadleaf	LULA	latifolius
chick	LUMI 2	microcarpus
Drew	LUAD	adsurgens
field	LUMI	micranthus
inch-high	LUUN	uncialis
Leiberg	LUSU 5	subvexus
littleflower	LUHO	holosericeus
meadow	LUSU 6	superbus
Nevada	LUNE	nevadensis
pacific	LULE 2	lepidus
pine	LUAL	albicaulis
rock	LUSA	saxosus
rusty	LUPU	pusillus
Sabin	LUSA 2	sabinii
shore	LULI	littoralis
shortstem	LUBR	brevicaulis
silky	LUSE	sericeus
silvery	LUAR 3	argenteus
sky	LUNA	nanus
spur	LULA 2	laxiflorus
stemless	LUCA 3	caespitosus
stream	LURI	rivularis
sulphur	LUSU	sulphureus
tailcup	LUCA	caudatus
Tracy	LUTR	tracyi
tree	LUAR	arboreus (also a shrub)

velvet	LULE	leucophyllus	Mentzelia	Mentzelia	
Waldo	LUMU 2	mucronulatus	blazingstar	MELA 2	laevicaulis
Washington	LUPO	polyphyllus	bushy	MEDI	dispersa
whiteface	LUAL 2	albifrons	Packard	MEPA 2	packardiae
Wyeth	LUWY	wyethii	smooth	MEMO	mollis
Lythrum		(see Loosestrife)	ten-petal	MEDE	decapetala
Madwort		(see Catchweed)	whitebract	MECO	congesta
Maidenhairfern		(see Fern, maidenhair)	whitestem	MEAL 2	albicaulis
Malacothrix		Malacothrix	Micropus		(see Cottonweed, slender)
smooth	MAGL 2	glabrata	Microcala	MIQU	Microcala quadrangularis
Torrey	MATO	torreyi	Microseris		Microseris
Malefern		(see Fern, male)	alpine	MIAL 2	alpestris
Mallow		Malva	coast	MIBI	bigelovii
alkali		(see Alkali-mallow)	cutleaf	MILA	laciniata
high	MASY	sylvestris	Howell	MIHO	howellii
little	MAPA	parviflora	linearleaf	MILI 2	lindleyi
musk	MAMO	moschata	nodding	MINU	nutans
roundleaf		(see Mallow, running)	sierra-foothills	MIAC	acuminata
running	MARO	rotundifolia	Microsteris, pink		(see Phlox, pink annual)
Marestail	HIVU	Hippuris vulgaris	Milfoil		(see Parrotfeather)
Manroot		(see Bigroot, Oregon)	Milkthistle, blessed	SIMA 3	Silybum marianum
Mariposa		Calochortus	Milkvetch		Astragalus
bigpod	CANI	nitidus	alpine	ASAL 2	alpinus
broadfruit	CAEU 2	eurycarpus	alvord	ASAL 3	alvordensis
Bruneau	CABR 3	bruneauis	Applegate	ASAP	applegatei
Greene	CAGR 2	greenii	Arthur	ASAR 3	arthuri
Howell	CAHO 3	howellii	baldpod	ASNU	nudisiliquus
longhair	CALO 3	longebarbatus	balloonpod	ASWH	whitneyi
Lyll	CALY	lyallii	Beckwith	ASBE	beckwithii
monterey	CAUN	uniflorus	Canada	ASCA 7	canadensis
northwestern	CAEL	elegans	canyon	ASVA	vallis
pointedtip	CAAP	apiculatus	cicer	ASCI	cicer
sagebrush	CAMA	macrocarpus	columbia	ASSU	succumbens
subalpine	CASU 6	subalpinus	Cusick	ASCU 4	cusickii
Tolmie	CATO	tolmiei	Drummond	ASDR	drummondii
(see Segolily)			fourwing	ASTE 6	tetrapterus
Marshcress		(see Cress, marsh)	Geyer	ASGE	geyeri
Marsh-elder	IVXA	Iva xanthifolia	hairy	ASIN 2	inflexus
(see Povertyweed)			hangingpod	ASAT 2	atropubescens
Marshmarigold		Caltha	hillside	ASCO 2	collinus
elkslip	CALE 2	leptosepala	Howell	ASHO 2	howellii
Howell	CAHO 5	howellii	Indian	ASAB	aboriginum
twinflower	CABI	biflora	inverse	ASIN 3	inversus
western	CAAS	asarifolia	John Day	ASDI	diaphanus
Mayweed		(see German-camomile)	Leiberg	ASLE 3	leibergii
(see Pineappleweed)			longleaf	ASRE	reventus
Mazus, Japanese	MAJA	Mazus japonicus	loose-flower	ASTE 3	tenellus
Meadowfoam		Limnanthes	Lyll	ASLY	lyallii
rosy	LIRO	rosea	Oregon	ASOR	oreganus
slender	LIGR 3	gracilis	palouse	ASPA 2	palousensus
white	LIAL	alba	panamint	ASAT	atratus
woolly	LIFL	floccosa	Payson	ASPA 3	paysonii
Meadowrue		Thalictrum	Peck	ASPE 2	peckii
alpine	THAL 2	alpinum	prairie	ASAD 3	adsurgens
Fendler	THFE 2	fendleri	Pulsifer	ASPU 2	pulsiferae
fewflowered	THSP	sparsiflorum	purple	ASAG	agrestis
manyseed	THPO	polycarpum	Robbins	ASRO	robbinsii
purple	THDA	dasycarpum	salmon	ASSA 2	salmonis
veiny	THVE	venulosum	sickle	ASFA	falcatus
western	THOC	occidentale	shaggy	ASMA 2	malacus
Meadowsweet		(see Queen-of-the-forest)	Spalding	ASSP 2	spaldingii
Meconella		Meconella	Spence	ASER	eremiticus
California	MECA 3	californica	stalkedpod	ASSC 2	sclerocarpus
white	MEOR 2	oregana	starved	ASMI	miser
Medic		Medicago	sterile	ASST 3	sterilis
black	MELU	lupulina	thicket	ASAC	accidens
spotted	MEAR 2	arabica	thistle	ASKE	kentrophyta

Milkvetch (Continued)		Astragalus					
timber	ASCO 5	convallarius		pulsifer	MIPU	pulsiferae	
threadstalk	ASFI	filipes		purplestem	MIFL	floribundus	
Tweedy	ASTW	tweedyi		shortflowered	MIBR 3	breviflorus	
Tygh Valley	ASTY	tyghensis		Suksdorf	MISU	suksdorfii	
violet	ASIO	iodanthus		tricolor	MITR 3	tricolor	
weak	ASSO 3	solitarius		Washington	MIWA	washingtonensis	
waha		(see Milkvetch, Arthur)		Monkshood		Aconitum	
wavyedge	ASSI	sinuatus		columbia	ACCO	columbianum	
woodland	ASUM	umbraticus		Heller	ACHE	helleri	
(see Loco)				Monolepis		Monolepis	
Milkweed		Asclepias		Nuttall	MONU	nuttalliana	
heartleaf	ASCO 4	cordifolia		prostrate	MOSP 2	spathulata	
Mexican	ASFA 2	fascicularis		red	MOPU	pusilla	
pallid	ASCR	cryptoceras		Montia, Siberian		(see Candyflower)	
showy	ASSP	speciosa		Moonwort		(see Fern, moonwort)	
Milkwort		Polygala		Morningglory		Convolvulus	
California	POCA 8	californica		California	COSU	subacaulis	
spiny	POSU 2	subspinoso		field	COAR 2	arvensis	
Minerslettuce	MOPE	Montia perfoliata		hedge	COSE	sepium	
(see Indianlettuce)				night-blooming	CONY	nyctagineus	
Mint		Mentha		seashore	COSO	soldanella	
apple	MERO	rotundifolia		variable	COPO	polymorphus	
field	MEAR 3	arvensis		Mountain-avens		(see Dryad)	
pepper	MEPI	piperita		Mountainbluet	CEMO 2	Centaurea montana	
spear	MESP 2	spicata		Mountaindandelion		(see Agoseris)	
Mistletoe		Arceuthobium		Mountainsorrel	OXDI	Oxyria digyna	
dwarf leafless	ARAM 2	americanum		Mouse-ear		Cerastium	
yellow leafless	ARCA 6	campylopodium		little	CESE	semidecandrum	
pacific American	PHVI 4	Phoradendron villosum		nodding	CENU	nutans	
Mistmaiden		Romanozoffia		sticky	CEGL	glomeratum	
seacliff	ROTR	tracyi		Mousetail		Myosurus	
sitka	ROSI	sitchensis		bristly	MYAR	aristatus	
Suksdorf	ROSU	suksdorfii		stalkless	MYSE	sessilus	
Thompson	ROTH	thompsonii		tiny	MYMI 2	minimus	
Miterwort		Mitella		Mudmidget	WOFL	Wolffiella floridana	
angleleaf	MIDI	diversifolia		Mudplantain	HEDU	Heteranthera dubia	
Brewer	MIBR	breweri		Mudpurslane		(see Waterwort)	
five-stamen	MIPE	pentandra		Mudwort, water	LIAQ	Limosella aquatica	
leafy	MICA 3	caulescens		Mulesear		(see Wyethia)	
ovalleaf	MIOV	ovalis		Mullein		Verbascum	
sideflower	MIST 2	stauiopetala		flannel	VETH	thapsus	
threetooth	MITR	trifida		moth	VEBL	blattaria	
Monardella		Monardella		turkey		(see Turkeymullein)	
pacific	MOOD	odoratissima		Mustard		Brassica	
siskiyou	MOPU 2	purpurea		black	BRNI	nigra	
(see Coyotemint; Woodnymph)				common	BRCA 2	campestris	
Moneywort	LYNU	Lysimachia nummularia		haresear		(see Haresear)	
Monkeyflower		Mimulus		Jim Hill		(see Tumblemustard, common)	
Brewer	MIBR 2	breweri		white	BRHI	hirta	
bush		(see in Shrubs)		Navarretia		Nama	
chickweed	MIAL	alsinoides		greatbasin	NADE	densum	
clustered	MITI	tilingii		least	NAAR	aretioides	
coast	MIDE	dentatus		needleleaf		Navarretia	
common	MIGU	guttatus		northern	NAPR	propinqua	
crimson	MICA 2	cardinalis		recurved	NAMI	minima	
Cusick	MICU	cusickii		shortstem	NAIN	intertexta	
downy	MIPI	Mimetanthe pilosa		tehome	NATA	tagetina	
dwarf	MINA	Mimulus nanus		yellowflower	NASQ	squarrosa	
hill	MICL	clivicola		Nemacladus, rigid	NADI	divaricata	
Jepson	MIJE	jepsonii		Nemophila	NABR	heterandra	
Kellogg	MIKE	kelloggii		babyblue-eyes	NERI	breweri	
Lewis	MILE	lewisii		greatbasin		Nemacladus rigidus	
muskplant	MIMO	moschatus		Kirtley	NEME	Nemophila	
northwest	MIJU	jungermanniioides		smallflower	NEBR	menziesii	
primrose	MIPR	primuloides		spreading	NEKI	breviflora	
					NEPA	kirtleyi	
					NEPE	parviflora	
						pedunculata	

Nettle		Urtica		cutleaf	ORLA	lacerus
dog	URUR	urens		hairy	ORHI	hispidus
stinging	URDI	dioica		johnnytuck	ORER	erianthus
Nightshade		Solanum		little	ORPU	pusillus
bittersweet		(see Nightshade, redberry)		meadow	ORCA 3	campestris
black	SONI	nigrum		mountain	ORIM	imbricatus
brown	SOSA 2	sarrachoides		paintbrush	ORCA 2	castillejoides
buffalobur	SORO	rostratum		thinleaf	ORTE	tenuifolius
cutleaf	SOTR	triflorum		vasseytassels	ORAT	attenuatus
Douglas	SODO	douglasii		yellow	ORLU	luteus
purple	SOXA	xantii		Oxalis		Oxalis
redberry	SODU 2	dulcamara		common yellow	OXST	stricta
(see Horsenettle)				creeping	OXCO	corniculata
Niggerhead		(see Coneflower)		great	OXTR	trilifolia
Nipplewort	LACO	Lapsana communis		Oregon	OXOR	oregana
Oakfern		(see Fern, oak)		western yellow	OXSU	suksdorfii
Old-man's-beard		(see Avens, redbell)		Oxeyedaisy	CHLE 2	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum
Onion		Allium		(see Chrysanthemum, feverfew)		
black	ALNI	nigrum		Oxytheca, narrowleaf	OXDE	Oxytheca dendroidea
bluemountain	ALFI	fibrillum		Oysterplant		(see Salsify, purple)
Bolander	ALBO	bolanderi		Paintbrush		Castilleja
Brandegee	ALBR	brandegei		allied	CAAF	affinis
chive		(see Chive)		annual	CAEX 2	exilis
Douglas	ALDO	douglasii		Applegate	CAAP 2	applegatei
flatstem	ALPL	platycaule		cotton	CAAR	arachnoidea
Geyer	ALGE 2	geyeri		cliff	CARU 4	rupicola
Lemmon	ALLE	lemmoni		Cusick	CACU 3	cusickii
manyflower	ALPL 2	pleianthum		desert	CACH 2	chromosa
Nevada	ALNE 2	nevadense		Elmer	CAEL 2	elmeri
nodding	ALCE	cernuum		fraternal	CAFR 2	fraterna
oneleaf	ALUN	unifolium		frosted	CAPR 4	pruinosa
pacific	ALVA	validum		gland	CAGL	glandulifera
Palmer	ALPA	palmeri		golden	CALE 7	levisecta
punctate	ALPU	punctum		green-tinged	CACH 4	chlorotlea
Robinson	ALRO	robinsonii		greenish yellow	CACH 3	chrysantha
rock	ALMA	macrum		harsh	CAHI 2	hispida
scalloped	ALCR	crenulatum		invert	CAIN 7	inverta
serrate	ALSE	serratum		northwestern	CAAN	angustifolia
shortstyle	ALBR 2	brevistylum		Ownbey	CAOW	ownbeyana
sickleleaf	ALFA	falcifolium		pale	CAOR 3	oresbia
sierra	ALCA	campanulatum		pallid	CAPA 5	pallescens
slimleaf	ALAM	amplectens		pumice	CAPA 11	payneae
small	ALPA 2	parvum		purple alpine	CARU 3	rubida
swamp	ALMA 2	madidum		scarlet	CAMI 2	miniata
tapertip	ALAC	acuminatum		shortleaf	CABR 11	brevilobata
textile	ALTE 2	textile		smallflower	CAPA 3	parviflora
Tolmie	ALTO	tolmiei		splitleaf	CARH	rhexifolia
twostemmed		(see Onion, Palmer)		Steens	CAST 7	steenensis
Ookow		(see Clusterlily)		Sudsdorf	CASU 3	suksdorfii
Orach		Atriplex		sulphur	CASU 8	sulphurea
dwarf	ATPU 2	pusilla		Thompson	CATH	thompsonii
tumbling	ATRO	rosea		western	CAOC 2	occidentalis
(see Saltbush in Forbs and Shrubs)				white	CALO 2	longispica
Orchid, bog		(see Bog-orchid)		Wyoming	CALI 2	linariaefolia
phantom		(see Phantom-orchid)		yellow	CAFL 2	flava
rein		(see Rein-orchid)		yellowhair	CAXA	xanthotricha
Oregon-gold		(see Eriophyllum, woolly)		yellowish	CALU 3	lutescens
Oregon-sunshine		(see Eriophyllum, woolly)		Paintedcup		(see Paintbrush)
Oregon-tea		(see Yerba buena)		Pansy		(see Violet)
Oreocarya		(see Cryptantha)		Parnassia		Parnassia
Origanum		(see Wild marjorum)		Nevada	PAIN	intermedia
Owlclover		Orthocarpus		rockymountain	PAFI	fimbriata
bearded	ORFA	faucibaratus		smallflower	PAPA 3	parviflora
bracted	ORBR	bracteosus		wideworld	PAPA	palustris
broadscale	ORCU	cuspidatus				
Copeland	ORCO	copelandii				

Parrotfeather		Myriophyllum		Barrett	PEBA	barrettiae
American	MYSP	spicatum		blue	PECY	cyaneus
Brazilian	MYBR	brasiliense		blueleaf	PEGL 6	glaucinus
Canada	MYVE	verticillatum		bluemountain	PEVE	venustus
waterwort	MYEL	elantinoides		bush	PEFR 3	fruticosus (also a shrub)
western	MUHI	hippuroides		Cardwell	PECA 3	cardwellii
Parsley		(see Deserparsley; Lomatium)		cliff	PERU	rupicola
Parsleyfern		(see Fern, parsley)		coast	PESE	serrulatus
Partridgefoot		(see Luetkea)		cordroot	PEMO	montanus
Pasqueflower		Anemone		Cusick	PECU	cusickii
American	ANLU 2	ludoviciana		Davidson	PEDA	davidsonii
spreading	ANPA 2	patens		eggleaf	PEOV	ovatus
western	ANOC	occidentalis		elegant	PEEL	elegantulus
Pathfinder	ADBI	Adenocaulon bicolor		fuzzytongue	PEER	eriantherus
Pea		(see Peavine)		Gairdner	PEGA	gairdneri
Pearleverlasting	ANMA	Anaphalis margaritacea		gay	PELA	laetus
Pearlwort		Sagina		Glazcoy	PEEU	euglaucus
arctic	SASA	saginoides		globe	PEGL 4	globosus
petalless	SAAP	apetala		green	PEVI	virens
procumbent	SAPR	procumbens		grove	PENE 2	nemorosus
western	SAOC 2	occidentalis		humboldt	PELI	lineolatus
Peavine		Lathyrus		Idaho	PELA 2	laxus
beach	LALI	littoralis		King	PEKI	kingii
Bolander	LAVE	vestitus		lemhi	PELE	lemhiensis
bush	LAEU	eucosmus		low	PEHU	humilis
cream	LAOC 2	ochroleucus		Lyall	PELY	lyallii
del norte	LADE	delnorticus		matroot	PERA 4	radiocosus
fewflower	LAPA 2	pauciflorus		mintleaf	PEDI	diphyllus
flat	LASY	sylvestris		narrowleaf	PESE 3	seorsus
grass	LASP 2	sphaericus		Newberry	PENE	newberryi
maritime	LAJA	japonicus		payette	PEPA 2	payettensis
marsh	LAPA	palustris		Peck	PEPE 2	peckii
sierra nevada	LANE	nevadensis		Pennell	PEPE 3	pennellianus
pacific	LAPO	polyphyllus		prickleleaf	PEPR 2	pruinosis
perennial	LALA 3	latifolius		pygmy	PEPU 2	pumilus
pinewoods	LABI	bijugatus		Rattan	PERA 2	rattani
rigid	LARI	rigidus		Richardson	PERI	richardsonii
rough	LAHI	hirsutus		rockvine	PEEL 2	ellipticus
Sandberg		(see Peavine, pinewoods)		Rydberg	PERY	rydbergii
Schaffner	LASC	schaffneri		scabland	PEDE	deustus
sulphur	LASU	sulphureus		sharpleaf	PEAC	acuminatus
thickleaf	LALA 2	lanszwertii		showy	PESP	speciosus
thinleaf	LAHO	holochlorus		slender	PEGR 3	gracilis
Torrey	LATO	torreyi		slimstem	PEGR 2	gracilentus
yellow	LAAP	aphaca		smallflower	PECI	cinicola
Pedicularis		Pedicularis		starved	PEMI 2	miser
bracted	PEBR	bracteosa		stickystem	PEGL	glandulosus
coiled	PECO 2	contorta		stiffleaf	PEAR	aridus
dwarf	PECE	centranthera		subserrate	PESU 2	subseratus
elephanthead	PEGR	groenlandica		sulphur	PEAT	attenuatus
Howell	PEHO	howellii		threeleaf	PETR	triphyllus
Indianwarrior	PEDE 2	densiflora		tinybloom	PEPR	procerus
rainier	PERA 5	rainierensis		tongueleaf	PEAN	anguineus
redflower		(see Pedicularis, Indianwarrior)		wallowa	PESP 3	spatulatus
sickletop	PERA	racemosa		Watson	PEWA 2	watsoni
slender	PEAT 3	attollens		wasatch	PESU	subglaber
Pellitory, Pennsylvania	PAPE	Parietaria pennsylvanica		waxleaf	PENI 2	nitidus
Pennycress		Thlaspi		whipple	PEWH	whippleanus
blue	THFE	fendleri		white	PEAL 2	albidus
field	THAR	arvense		Wilcox	PEWI	wilcoxii
thorowort	THPE	perfoliatum		yellow	PECO	confertus
Pennywort		Hydrocotyle		Peony, Browns	PABR	Paeonia brownii
floating	HYRA 2	ranunculoides		Peppergrass		(see Pepperweed)
whorled	HYVE	verticillata		Pepperweed		Lepidium
Penstemon		Penstemon		broadleaf	LELA	latifolium
Alberta	PEAL	albertinus		clasping	LEPE	perfoliatum
azure	PEAZ	azureus		Davis	LEDA 2	davisii
				erect	LEST	strictum

field	LECA	campestre	maiden	DIDE	deltoides
mountain	LEMO 2	montanum	(see Silene)		
prairie	LEDE	densiflorum	Plantain		Plantago
tall	LEVI	virginicum	Asiatic	PLAS	asiatica
tongue	LENI	nitidum	beak	PLGA	galeattiana
veiny	LEDI 2	dictyotum	bigpod	PLMA 4	macrocarpa
Peppermint		(see Mint, pepper)	buckhorn	PLLA	lanceolata
Phacelia		Phacelia	European seaside	PLMA 2	maritima
ballhead	PHCA 5	capitata	redwool	PLER	eriopoda
bicolor	PHBI	bicolor	rippleseed	PLMA	major
Bolander	PHBO 2	bolanderi	slender	PLEL	elongata
branching	PHRA	ramosissima	tall coast	PLHI 3	hirtella
desert	PHGL 2	glandulifera	(see Indianwheat)		
dwarf blue	PHMI	minutissima	Plainsmustard	SCLI	Schoenocrambe linifolia
dwarf yellow	PHTE	tetramera	Plectritus		Plectritus
Franklin	PHFR	franklinii	longhorn	PLMA 3	macrocera
glandular	PHGL 3	glandulosa	rosy	PLCO	congesta
hot springs	PHTH	thermalis	Podfern		(see Fern, pod)
Idaho	PHID	idahoensis	Pointvetch	OXBE	Oxytropis besseyi
low	PHHU	humilis	(see Crazyweed)		
mountain	PHFR 2	frigida	Poisonvetch, timber		(see Milkvetch, timber)
poolbank yellow	PHIN 2	inundata	Polemonium		Polemonium
prostrate	PHSC 2	scopulina	California	POCA 9	californicum
Rattan	PHRA 2	rattanii	littlebells	POMI	micranthum
silky	PHSE	sericea	salmon	POCA 2	carneum
silvery	PHAR 2	argentea	skunkleaf	POPU	pulcherrimum
tall	PHPR 2	procera	slender	POEL	elegans
thickleaf	PHCR	crassifolia	sticky	POVI	viscosum
threadleaf	PHLI	linearis	western	POOC	occidentale
variable	PHMU 3	mutabilis	Polypody		(see Fern, polypody)
varileaf	PHHE	heterophylla	Pondweed		Potamogeton
whiteleaf	PHHA	hastata	baby	POPU 5	pusillus
woodland	PHNE	nemoralis	Berchtold	POBE	berchtoldii
yellow	PHLU	lutea	curly	POCR	crispus
Phantom-orchid	EBAU	Eburopyton austinae	fennel	POPE 2	pectinatus
Phlox		Phlox	flatstem	POZO	zosteriformis
desert	PHAU	austromontana	floatingleaf	PONA 2	natans
flowery	PHMU	multiflora	Fries	POFR 3	friesii
Henderson	PHHE 2	hendersonii	Illinois	POIL	illinoensis
Hood	PHHO	hoodii	largeleaf	POAM 3	amplifolius
Idaho	PHAC	aculeata	leafy	POFO 2	foliosus
Kelsey	PHKE	kelseyi	longleaf	PONO 2	nodosus
longleaf	PHLO	longifolia	northern	POAL 3	alpinus
periwinkle	PHAD	adsurgens	Rafinesque	PODI 2	diversifolius
pink annual	MIGR	Microsteris gracilis	ribbonleaf	POEP 2	epihydrys
showy	PHSP	Phlox speciosa	Richardson	PORI 2	richardsonii
Snakeriver	PHCO 2	colubrina	Robbins	PORO	robbinsii
spreading	PHDI	diffusa	sheathed	POVA 3	vaginatus
sticky	PHVI 3	viscida	variableleaf	POGR 3	gramineus
tufted	PHCA 2	caespitosa	whitestem	POPR 3	praelongus
woolly	PHLA	lanata	Popcornflower		Plagiobothrys
Pickleweed	ALOC 2	Allenrolfea occidentalis	bristly	PLHI 2	hispidus
Pigweed, redroot	AMRE	Amaranthus retroflexus	downy	PLMO	mollis
Pillwort	PIAM	Pilularia americana	fragrant	PLFI	figuratus
Pimpernel		Anagallis	Harkness	PLHA	harknessii
scarlet	ANAR 3	arvensis	Oregon	PLGR 2	granulatus
false		(see Falsepimpernel)	rusty	PLNO	nothofulvus
Pimpinella	PISA	Pimpinella saxifraga	Scouler	PLSC 2	scouleri
Pineappleweed	MAMA 2	Matricaria matricarioides	slender	PLTE	tenellus
Pinedrops, woodland	PTAN	Pterospora andromedea	smoothstem	PLLE	leptocladus
Pinefoot	PICA	Pityopus californica	soft	PLTE 2	tener
Pinesap	HYMO	Hypopitys monotropa	stalked	PLST	stipitatus
fringed		(see Sierra-sap)	Poppy		Papaver
Pink		Dianthus	eye	PAAR	argemone
bearded		(see Sweetwilliam)	opium	PASO	somniferum
Deptford	DIAR	armeria	Porterella	POCO 4	Porterella carnosula
Drummond		(see Campion, Drummond)			

Portulaca		(see Purslane)	Rabbitleaf	LARA	Lagophylla ramosissima
Povertyweed	IVAX	Iva axillaris	Ragweed, common	AMAR 2	Ambrosia artemisifolia
(see Marshelder)			(see Beachweed)		
Prairieclover, western	PEOR 4	Petalostemum ornatum	Ragwort, tansy	SEJA	Senecio jacobaea
Prairiemallow		(see Checkermallow)	(see Groundsel)		
Prairiesmoke		(see Avens, redbell)	Raillardella		Raillardella
Pricklypear		Opuntia	silvery	RAAR	argentea
bristly	OPHY	hystricina	sticky	RASC 2	scaposa
brittle	OPFR	fragilis	Rainiera	LUST	Luina stricta
grizzlybear	OPER	erinacea	(see Silverback; Silvercrown)		
plains	OPPO	polycantha	Rape, bird		(see Mustard, common)
Pricklypoppy	ARMU	Argemone munita	Rattlebox		(see Rattleweed)
Princesplume		Stanleya	Rattlesnakefern		(see Fern, rattlesnake)
biennial	STCO 3	confertiflora	Rattlesnakeplantain	GOOB	Goodyera oblongifolia
clusterflower		(see P. biennial)	Rattlesnakeroot	PRAL	Prenanthes alata
desert	STPI	pinnata	Rattleweed, cockscomb	RCHR	Rhinanthus crista-galli
perennial	STVI 2	viridiflora	King		(see Loco, matted)
greenflower		(see P. perennial)	Susanville		(see Milkvetch, inverse)
Primrose		Primula	Redroot		(see Besseyia, red)
Cusick	PRCU	cusickiana	Redsage		(see Summercypress, greenmolly)
Parry	PRPA	parryi			Habenaria
wallowa		(see Primrose, Cusick)	Rein-orchid		unalascensis
Pteryxia		(see Desertparsley)	Alaska	HAUN	elegans
Puncturevine	TRTE	Tribulus terrestris	California hillside	HAEL	
Purple-eyedgrass		(see Blue-eyedgrass, Douglas)	(see Bog-orchid)		(see Fern, rockbrake)
Purslane	POOL	Portulaca oleracea	Rockbrake		Arabis
Pussypaws		Spraguea	Rockcress		rectissima
naked	SPNU	nuda	bristly	ARRE	cobrensis
umbellate	SPUM	umbellata	Cobrens	ARCO 4	(see Rockcress, woody)
red	CARO 4	Calyptridium roseum	Crater Lake		(see Rockcress, woolly)
Pussytoes		Antennaria	crosshair		
alpine	ANAL	alpina	Cusick	ARCU	cusickii
field	ANNE 2	neglecta	Drummond	ARDR 2	drummondii
flagellate	ANFL	flagellaris	forked	ARFU 2	furcata
flattop	ANCO 2	corymbosa	hairy	ARHI	hirsuta
low	ANDI	dimorpha	Holboell	ARHO	holboellii
narrowleaf	ANST	stenophylla	Lemmon	ARLE	lemmonii
pinewoods	ANGE 2	geyeri	littleleaf	ARMI 2	microphylla
raceme	ANRA	racemosa	Lyll	ARLY	lyallii
rose	ANRO	rosea	lyre	ARLY 2	lyrata
royal	ANPU	pulcherrima	modest	ARMO 2	modesta
shrubby	ANSU	suffrutescens	Nuttall	ARNU 2	nuttallii
silver	ANAR	argentea	Oregon	AROR	oregana
tall	ANAN	anaphaloides	pioneer	ARPL	platysperma
umber	ANUM	umbrinella	red	ARKO	koehleri
woodrush	ANLU	luzuloides	Rogue River		(see Rockcress, modest)
woolly	ANLA	lanata	serpentine	ARSE 2	serpentinicola
Pygmyweed	TIAQ	Tillaea aquatica	shorthair	ARPU	puberula
Pyrola		Pyrola	sicklepod	ARSP 2	sparsiflora
alpine	PYAS	asarifolia	spreading	ARDI 3	divaricarpa
green	PYVI	virens	wall	ARAC	aculeolata
large	PYBR	bracteata	woody	ARSU 2	suffrutescens
leafless	PYAP	aphylla	woolly	ARCR	crucisetosa
sidebells	PYSE	secunda	(see Towermustared)		
snowline	PYMI	minor	Rocketsalad	ERSA 2	Eruca sativa
toothleaf	PYDE	dentata	Rocketweed	ERGA	Erucastum gallicum
waxflower	PYEL	elliptica	Rockjasmine		Androsace
whitevein	PYPI	picta	longstem	ANEL	elongata
woodnymph	PYUN	uniflora	northern	ANSE	septentrionalis
Queen-Annes-lace		(see Wildcarrot)	slender	ANFI	filiformis
Queen-of-the-forest	FIOC	Filipendula occidentalis	Rockmat		Petrophytum
Quickweed, fringed	GACI	Galinsoga ciliata	gray	PECI 2	cinerascens
Quillwort		Isoetes	tufted	PECA 2	caespitosum
Bolander	ISBO	bolanderi	Rockpurslane		Calandrinia
Braun	ISBR	braunii	desert	CACA 5	caulescens
Howell	ISHO	howellii	redmaids	CACI	ciliata
Nuttall	ISNU	nuttallii	Rockrose		(see Lewisia)

Roostercomb		(see Shootingstar)	northern	SAGR	graveolens
Rosinweed		(see Tackweed)	purple	SABI	bipinnatifida
Rue-anemone		(see Isopyrum)	sierra	SANE	nevadensis
Running-pine	LYCL	Lycopodium clavatum	western	SACR	crassicaulis
Rushlily		Schoenolirion	Saussurea, American	SAAM	Saussurea americana
largeflower	SCBR	bracteosum	Savory		(see Yerba buena)
whiteflower	SCAL	album	Saxifrage		Saxifraga
Russianthistle	SAKA	Salsola kali	Alberta		(see Saxifrage, redwood)
Sage		Salvia	ascending	SAAD	adscendens
mediterranean	SAAE 2	aethiopis	Bongard	SABO	bongardii
red		(see Summercypress, greenmolly)	brook	SAAR 4	arguta
Sagebrush, herbaceous		(see Wormwood)	California	SACA 7	californica
Sagewort, cudweed		(see Wormwood, Louisiana)	diamondleaf	SARH	rhomboidea
mountain		(see Wormwood, Norwegian)	dotted	SAPU	punctata
Sainfoin	ONVI	Onobrychis viciaefolia	James		(see Telesonix)
Salsify		Tragopogon	Lyll	SALY	lyllii
meadow	TRPR 4	pratensis	Marshall	SAMA	marshallii
purple	TRPO	porrifolius	matted	SABR	bronchialis
yellow	TRDU	dubius	Mertens	SAME 3	mertensiana
Saltbush		Atriplex	Nuttall	SANU	nuttallii
fat-hen	ATPA	patula	Oregon	SAOR	oregana
silverscale	ATAR	argentea	redwood	SAOC	occidentalis
spearleaf		(see Saltbush, fat-hen)	reflex	SARE	reflexa
wedgescale	ATTR	truncata	rustyhair	SAFE	ferruginea
(see Orach in Forbs; Saltbush in Shrubs)			small-leaf	SAPA	parvifolia
Saltwort		(see Seamilkwort)	swamp	SAIN	integrifolia
Samphire		(see Glasswort, woody)	Tolmie	SATO	tolmiei
Sandspurry		Spergularia	tufted	SACA 4	caespitosa
alkali	SPDI	diantra	twinleaf	SAOP	oppositifolia
beach	SPMA	macrotheca	umbrella	PEPE	Peltiphyllum peltatum
northern	SPCA 2	canadensis	weak	SADE	Saxifraga debilis
red	SPRU	rubra	woollyleaf	SAHI	hieracifolia
saltmarsh	SPMA	marina	Scalepod	IDSC	Idaho scapigera
stout	SPME 2	media	Scarlet-trumpet		(see Gilia, skyrocket)
Sandverbena		Abronia	Scheuchzeria	SCPA 2	Scheuchzeria palustris
annual	ABTU	turbinata	Scorpion-grass		(see Forget-me-not, yellow- and-blue)
pink	ABUM	umbellata	Scouringrush	EQHY	Equisetum hyemale
snowball	ABFR	fragrans	(see Horsetail)		
white	ABME	mellifera	Scurfpea		Psoralea
yellow	ABLA	latifolia	California-tea	PSPH	physodes
Sandweed	ATPU	Athysanus pulsillus	lanceleaf	PSLA	lanceolata
Sandwort		Arenaria	Seabligh		(see Seepweed)
ballhead	ARCO 2	congesta	Seafig	MECH	Mesembryanthemum chilense)
bigleaf	ARMA 3	macrophylla	Seamilkwort	GLMA	Glaux maritima
bluntleaf	ARLA 2	lateriflora	Seapink		(see Thrift)
California	ARCA 7	californica	Seapurslane	SEVE 2	Sesuvium verrucosum
Crater Lake	ARPU 2	pumicola	Searocket	CAMA 5	Cakile maritima
Douglas	ARDO 2	douglasii	Seawatch	ANLU 3	Angelica lucida
Franklin	ARFR 2	franklinii	(see Angelica)		
Howell	ARHO 2	howellii	Seepweed		Suaeda
King	ARKI	kingii	alkali	SUIN	intermedia
marsh	ARPA 4	paludicola	bushy	SUNI	nigra
mountain	ARCA 2	capillaris	Pursh	SUDE	depressa
needleleaf	ARAC 2	aculeata	sea	SUMA	maritima
Nuttall	ARNU	nuttallii	Torrey	SUTO	torreyana
reddish	ARRU	rubella	western	SUOC	occidentalis
rock	ARST	stricta	Segolily	CANU 2	Calochortus nuttallii
Ross	ARRO	rossii	(see Mariposa)		
Siberian	AROB	obtusiloba	Selaginella		Selaginella
small	ARPU 3	pulsilla	Oregon	SEOR	oregana
thymeleaf	ARSE	serphyllifolia	rockymountain	SEDE	densa
uinta	ARUI	uintahensis	Wallace	SEWA 2	wallacei
Sanicle		Sanicula	Watson	SEWA 3	watsonii
beach	SAAR 2	arctopoides			
black	SAMA 3	marilandica			

Selfheal	PRVU	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	desert	SMFR	<i>fremontii</i>
Senecio		(see Groundsel)	shortfruit	SMOV	<i>ovalis</i>
Shepherdscress	TENU	<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	Snakeroot		(see Sanicle)
Shepherdneedle	SCPE	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Snadragon, corn	ANOR 2	<i>Antirrhinum orontium</i>
Shepherdspurse	CABU	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Sneezeweed		<i>Helenium</i>
Shieldfern		(see Fern, holly)	Bigelow	HEBI	<i>bigelovii</i>
Shieldleaf		(see Saxifrage, umbrella)	common	HEAU	<i>autumnale</i>
Shootingstar		<i>Dodecatheon</i>	orange	HEHO	<i>hoopesii</i>
alpine	DOAL	<i>alpinum</i>	Snowballcactus	PESI	<i>Pediocactus simpsonii</i>
darkthroat	DOPA	<i>pauciflorum</i>	Snowflake		(see Fringecup)
dentate	DODE	<i>dentatum</i>	Snowlover	CHTW	<i>Chionophila tweedyi</i>
Henderson	DOHE	<i>hendersoni</i>	Snow-orchid		(see Phantom-orchid)
Jeffrey	DOJE	<i>jeffreyi</i>	Snowplant	SASA 2	<i>Sarcodes sanguinea</i>
poets	DOPO	<i>poeticum</i>	Soapplant	CHPO	<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>
slimpod	DOCO	<i>conjugens</i>	Soapwort, cow	VASE	<i>Vaccaria segetalis</i>
Sibbaldia	SIPR	<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Solomonplume		<i>Smilacina</i>
Sida		(see Alkali-mallow)	feather	SMRA	<i>racemosa</i>
Sierra-sap	PLFI 2	<i>Pleuricospora fimbriolata</i>	lily-leaved	SMLI	<i>liliacea</i>
Silene		<i>Silene</i>	starry	SMST	<i>stellata</i>
bushy	SIMU	<i>multicaulis</i>	Solomonseal, false		(see Solomonplume, feather)
Douglas	SIDO 2	<i>douglasii</i>	Sophora, western	SOLE	<i>Sophora leachiana</i>
dusty	SIPU	<i>pulverulenta</i>	Sorrel		<i>Rumex</i>
French	SIGA	<i>gallica</i>	garden	RUAC 2	<i>acetosa</i>
fringed	SINU	<i>nuda</i>	mountain	RUPA 2	<i>paucifolius</i>
Hooker	SIHO	<i>hookeri</i>	sheep	RUAC	<i>acetosella</i>
Lemmon	SILE	<i>lemmonii</i>	(see Dock)		
Menzies	SIME	<i>menziesii</i>	Sowthistle		<i>Sonchus</i>
moss	SIAC	<i>acaulus</i>	common	SOOL	<i>oleraceus</i>
mountain	SIMO	<i>montana</i>	corn	SOAR	<i>arvensis</i>
nightflowering	SINO	<i>noctiflora</i>	prickly	SOAS	<i>asper</i>
Oregon	SIOR 2	<i>oregana</i>	wetground	SOUL	<i>uliginosus</i>
Parry	SIPA	<i>parryi</i>	Spanishclover	LOPU	<i>Lotus purshianus</i>
scape	SISC 2	<i>scaposa</i>	Spear, Ithuriel's		(see Brodiaea, grassnut)
Scouler	SISC	<i>scouleri</i>	Spearhead	CHHA	<i>Chlorocrambe hastata</i>
Seely	SISE	<i>seelyi</i>	Spearmint		(see Mint, spear)
sleepy	SIAN 2	<i>antirrhina</i>	Speedwell		<i>Veronica</i>
slender	SICA 2	<i>campanulata</i>	alpine	VEWO	<i>wormskjoldii</i>
Spaulding	SISP 2	<i>spauldingii</i>	American	VEAM	<i>americana</i>
Suksdorf	SISU 2	<i>suksdorfii</i>	clump	VELO	<i>longifolia</i>
Silverback	LUHY	<i>Luina hypoleuca</i>	common	VEAR	<i>arvensis</i>
creeping	LUSE 2	<i>serpentina</i>	Cusick	VECU	<i>cusickii</i>
Silvercrown	LUNA 2	<i>nardosmia</i>	drug	VEOF	<i>officinalis</i>
(see Rainiera)			germander	VECH	<i>chamaedrys</i>
Silverscale		(see Saltbush, silverscale in Forbs)	marsh	VESC	<i>scutellata</i>
Silvertop, beach	GLLE 2	<i>Glehnia leiocarpa</i>	purslane	VEPE	<i>peregrina</i>
Silverweed		(see Cinquefoil, silverweed)	thymeleaf	VESE	<i>serpyllifolia</i>
Skeletonplant		<i>Lygodesmia</i>	water	VEAN	<i>anagallis-aquatica</i>
rush	LYJU	<i>juncea</i>	winter	VEPE 2	<i>persica</i>
thorn	LYSP	<i>spinosa</i>	Spiderflower		<i>Cleome</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	CHJU	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	bee	CLSE	<i>serrulata</i>
Skullcap		<i>Scutellaria</i>	golden	CLPL	<i>platycarpa</i>
dwarf	SCNA	<i>nana</i>	yellow	CLLU	<i>lutea</i>
narrowleaf	SCAN	<i>angustifolia</i>	Spikeprimrose		<i>Boisduvalia</i>
sideflower	SCLA 2	<i>lateriflora</i>	brook	BOST	<i>stricta</i>
snapdragon	SCAN 2	<i>antirrhinoides</i>	dense	BODE	<i>densiflora</i>
tuberous	SCTU	<i>tuberosa</i>	smooth	BOGL	<i>glabella</i>
willowweed	SCGA	<i>galericulata</i>	Spikeweed, common	HEPU 2	<i>Hemizonia pungens</i>
Skunkcabbage, yellow	LYAM	<i>Lysichitum americanum</i>	Spineflower		(see Turksrug)
Skunkweed		(see Navarretia, recurved)	Spleenwort		(see Fern, spleenwort)
Smartweed		<i>Polygonum</i>	Springbeauty		<i>Claytonia</i>
dotted	POPU 4	<i>punctatum</i>	alpine	CLME	<i>megarrhiza</i>
marshpepper	POHY	<i>hydropiper</i>	lanceleaf	CLLA	<i>lanceolata</i>
water	POHY 2	<i>hydropiperoides</i>	Nevada	CLNE	<i>nevadensis</i>
(see Knotweed)			streambank		(see Indianlettuce, littleleaf)
Smelowskia		<i>Smelowskia</i>	umbellate	CLUM	<i>umbellata</i>
alpine	SMCA	<i>calycina</i>	western		(see Candyflower)
			Spring-gold		(see Goldstar; Lomatium, pomo-celery)

Springparsley		(see Deserparsley)	Stylocline		Stylocline
Springqueen		(see Kittentails, kidneyleaf)	malheur	STPS	psilocarphoides
Spurge		(see Euphorbia)	northern	STFI	filaginea
Spurry, corn	SPAR 2	Spergula arvensis	Subclover		(see Clover, subterranean)
Starflower		Trientalis	Suksdorfia		Suksdorfia
northern	TRAR 2	arctica	violet	SUVI	violacea
western	TRLA 2	latifolia	white	SURA	ranunculifolia
Starlily	LEMO	Leucocrinum montanum	Sullivantia, Oregon	SUOR	Sullivantia oregana
Starthistle		Centaurea	Summercypress		Kochia
malta	CEME	melitensis	belvedere	KOSC	scoparia
purple	CECA	calcitrapa	greenmolly	KOAM	americana
yellow	CESO	solstitialis	Sumpweed		(see Povertyweed)
(see Batchelorbutton; Knapweed; Mountainbluet)			Sundew		Drosera
Starwort		Stellaria	narrowleaf	DRAN	anglica
crisped	STCR	crispa	roundleaf	DRRO	rotundifolia
longleaf	STLO 2	longifolia	Sundrops, Andean	OEAN	Oenothera andina
longstalk	STLO	longipes	(see Eveningprimrose)		
low	STHU	humifusa	Sunflower		Helianthus
northern	STCA 2	calycantha	common	HEAN	annuus
rockymountain	STOB	obtusa	Cusick	HECU	cusickii
shining	STNI	nitens	little		(see Helianthella)
tuber	STJA	jamesiana	Maximilian	HEMA	maximilianii
umbellate	STUM	umbellata	Nuttall	HENU	nuttallii
(see Chickweed)			prairie	HEPE	petiolaris
Stenanthium, western	STOC 2	Stenanthium occidentale	woolly		(see Eriophyllum, woolly)
Stickleaf		(see Mentzelia)	Swainson-pea	SWSA	Swainsona salsula
Stickseed		Lappula	Sweetanise	OSOC	Osmorhiza occidentalis
bristly	LAEC	echinata	(see Sweetroot)		
western	LARE	redowskii	Sweetcicely		(see Sweetroot)
Stickweed		Hackelia	Sweetclover		Melilotus
California	HACA 2	californica	white	MEAL	alba
Cronquist	HAPA	patens	yellow	MEOF	officinalis
Cusick	HACU	cusickii	Sweetflag	ACCA	Acorus calamus
Davis	HADA	davisii	Sweetroot		Osmorhiza
Jessica	HAJE	jessicae	mountain	OSCH	chilensis
rough	HAHI 2	hispida	purplish	OSPU	purpurea
showy	HAFL	floribunda	(see Sweetanise)		
spreading	HADI	diffusa	Sweetvetch		Hedysarum
three-forks	HAOP	ophiobia	northern	HEBO	boreale
St Johnswort		Hypericum	sulphur	HESU	sulphurescens
bog		(see St.J., trailing)	western	HEOC	occidentale
California	HYCO	concinnum	Sweetwilliam	DIBA	Dianthus barbatus
common	HYPE	perforatum	(see Pink)		
southwestern	HYFO	formosum	Swertia, alpinebog	SWPE	Swertia perennis
trailing	HYAN	anagalloides	(see Greengentian)		
Stonecrop		Sedum	Swordfern		(see Fern, sword)
cascade	SEDI	divergens	Tackweed	CATR	Calycadenia truncata
creamy	SEOR 3	oregonense	Tansy		Tanacetum
Douglas	SEDO	douglasii	cinquefoil	TAPO	potentilloides
lanceleaf	SELA 2	lanceolatum	common	TAVU	vulgare
Leiberg	SELE	leibergii	Douglas	TADO	douglasii
Oregon	SEOR 2	oreganum	dune	TACA	camphoratum
Rogue River	SEMO	moranii	Nuttall	TANU	nuttallii
roseroot	SERO	roseum	Tansymustard		Descurainia
seacliff	DUFA	Dudleya farinosa	flixweed	DESO	sophia
spatulaleaf	SESP	Sedum spathulifolium	pinnate	DEPI	pinnata
weak	SEDE	debile	Richardson	DERI	richardsonii
wormleaf	SEST	stenopetalum	Tansyragwort		(see Ragwort, tansy)
Stoneseed		(see Gromwell, western)	Tarragon	ARDR	Artemisia dracunculus
Storksbill		(see Filaree)	(see Wormwood in Forbs; Sagebrush in Shrubs)		
Strawberry		Fragaria	Tarweed		Madia
Virginia	FRVI	virginiana	Bolander	MABO	bolanderi
western	FRCH	chiloensis	Chilean	MASA	sativa
woods	FRVE	vesca	cluster	MAGL	glomerata
Streptanthella	STLO 3	Streptanthella longirostris	common	MAGR	gracilis
			lemon	MACI	citriodora

Tarweed (Continued)		Madia		Toothwort		Cardamine
little	MAEX	exigua		Oregon	CAPUT	pulcherrima tenella
showy	MAEL	elegans		purple	CAGE 2	gemma
smallhead	MAMI	minima		vaca	CACAC	californica cardiophylla
woodland	MAMA	madioides		(see Bittercress)		
Tauschia		Tauschia		Towermustard	ARGL	Arabis glabra
Hoover	TAHO	hooveri		(see Rockcress)		
Howell	TAHO 2	howellii		Townsendia		Townsendia
Strickland	TAST	stricklandii		Hooker	TOHO	hookeri
Teasel	DISY	Dipsacus sylvestris		mountain	TOMO	montana
Telesonix	TEJA	Telesonix jamesii		Parry	TOPA	parryi
Thelypody		Thelypodium		showy	TOFL	florifer
arrowleaf	THEU	eucosmum		Trefoil		Lotus
cutleaf	THLA 2	lasiophyllum		big	LOUL	uliginosus
entireleaf	THIN	integrifolium		birdsfoot	LOCO 3	corniculatus
heartleaf	THSA	sagittatum		(see Deervetch)		
Howell	THHO	howellii		Trailplant		(see Pathfinder)
shortfruit	THBR	brachycarpum		Trillium		Trillium
thickleaf	THLA	laciniatum		brook	TRRI	rivale
Thermopsis, mountain	THMO	Thermopsis montana		giant	TRCH	chloropetalum
Thistle		Cirsium		giant purple	TRKU	kurabayashii
Ashland	CICI	ciliolatum		purple	TRPE	petiolatum
bull	CIVU	vulgare		white	TROV	ovatum
Canada	CIAR	arvense		Triplet-lily		(see Brodiaea, grassnuts)
elk	CIFO	foliosum		Trout-lily		(see Fawnlily)
globe		(see Globethistle)		Trumpetflower		(see Gilia)
graygreen	CICA 2	canovirens		Tumblemustard		Sisymbrium
hedgehog		(see Snowballcactus)		common	SIAL	altissimum
Hooker	CIHO	hookerianum		hedge	SIOF	officinale
Indian	CIED	edule		Loesel	SILO	loeselii
magnificent	CIMA	magnificum		Tumbleweed		(see Amaranth; Pigweed; Russianthistle)
mountain	CICE	centaureae		Turkeymullein	ERSE	Eremocarpus setigerus
palouse	CIBR	brevifolium		Turksrug		Chorizanthe
Russian		(see Russianthistle)		shorthorn	CHBR	brevicornu
Scotch		(see Cottonthistle, Scotch)		Watson	CHWA	watsonii
snowwool	CIPA 2	pastoris		Turnip, wild		(see Mustard, common)
sow		(see Sowthistle)		Twayblade, Loesel	LILO	Liparsis loeselii
Steens Mt	CIPE	peckii		Twinflower	LIBO 2	Linnaea borealis
Tweedy	CITW	tweedyi		Twinpod		Physaria
Utah	CIUT	utahense		alpine	PHAL 3	alpestris
wavyleaf	CIUN	undulatum		common	PHDI 2	didymocarpa
weak	CIRE	remotifolium		Geyer	PHGE	geyeri
Thoroughwort		(see Brickellia)		Oregon	PHOR	oregana
Thorowax	BAUM	Bupleurum americanum		Twisted-orchid		(see Ladys-tresses)
Thrift, common	ARMA 4	Ameria maritima		Twistedstalk		Streptopus
Thyme	THSE	Thymus serpyllum		claspleaf	STAM	amplexifolius
Tickseed	COHY	Corispermum hyssopifolium		purple	STCU	curvipes
Tidytips, whitedaisy	LAGL	Layia glandulosa		rosy	STRO	roseus
Tigerlily		(see Lily)		Twistflower		Streptanthus
Timwort		(see Microcala)		contorted	STTO 2	tortuosus
Toadflax		Linaria		heartleafed	STCO 5	cordatus
bastard		(see Comandra, common)		Howell	STHO	howellii
blue		(see Toadflax, oldfield)		Umbrellaplant		(see Saxifrage, umbrella)
butter-and-eggs	LIVU 2	vulgaris		Valerian		Valeriana
dalmation	LIDA	dalmatica		California	VACA 3	californica
oldfield	LICA 4	canadensis		columbia	VACO	columbiana
Tobacco, coyote		(see Coyotetobacco)		edible		(see Tobaccoroot)
Tobaccoroot	VAED	Valeriana edulis		marsh	VADI	dioica
(see Valerian)				Scouler	VASC 2	scouleri
Tocalote		(see Starthistle, malta)		sharpleaf	VAAC	acutiloba
Tofieldia		Tofieldia		sitka	VASI	sitchensis
tall	TOOC	occidentalis		western	VAOC	occidentalis
western	TOGL	glutinosa		wood	VASY	sylvatica
Tolmiea, Menzies		(see Bristleflower)				
Tonella		Tonella				
largeflower	TOFL 2	floribunda				
smallflower	TOTE	tenella				

Vancouveria, yellow (see Inside-out-flower)	VACH	Vancouveria chrysantha	Waterdropwort, pacific	OESA	Oenanthe sarmentosa
Vegetable-oyster		(see Salsify, purple)	Waterhemlock		Cicuta
Vanillaleaf	ACTR	Achlys triphylla	bulb	CIBU	bulbifera
Venuscomb		(see Shepherds-needle)	Douglas	CIDO	douglasii
Venuscup		(see Teasel)	Waterhorehound		(see Bugleweed)
Verbena		Verbena	Waterleaf		Hydrophyllum
blue	VEHA	hastata	ballhead	HYCA	capitatum
bigbract	VEBR	bracteata	Fendler	HYFE	fendleri
western	VELA	lasioleptachys	slenderstem	HYTE	tenuipes
woolly	VEST	stricta	western	HYOC	occidentale
Vetch		Vicia	Waterlily		Nymphaea
American	VIAM	americana	fragrant	NYOD	odorata
bird	VICR	cracca	pygmy	NYTE	tetragona
bramble	VITE 2	tenuifolia	Watermilfoil		(see Parrotfeather)
common	VISA	sativa	Waterparsley		(see Waterdropwort)
cow		(see Vetch, bird)	Waterparsnip, cutleaf		(see Berula)
crow		(see Vetch, bird)	hemlock	SISU	Sium suave
fourseed	VITE	tetrasperma	Waterpepper		(see Smartweed)
giant	VIGI	gigantea	Waterplantain		Alisma
hairy	VIVI	villosa	American	ALPL 3	plantago-aquatica
Hungarian	VIPA 3	annonica	fringed		(see Fringed-waterplantain)
tiny	VIHI	hirsuta	grass	ALPLG	plantago graminifolia
Vinegarweed	TRLA 3	Trichostema lanceolatum	narrowleaf	ALGR	gramineum
Violet		Viola	Waterprimrose	JUUR	Jussiaea uruguayensis
Aleutian	VILA	langsdoeffii	Waterpurslane	LUPA 3	Ludwigia palustris
Beckwith	VIBE	beckwithii	Waterstargrass		(see Mudplantain)
Canada	VICA	canadensis	Waterstarwort		Callitriche
darkwoods (yellow)	VIOR 2	orbiculata	autumnal	CAHE 2	hermaphrodica
dogtooth		(see Fawnlily)	Fasset	CAFA	fassetii
Flett	VIFL 2	flettii	larger	CAHE 3	heterophylla
golden (yellow)	VIDO	douglasii	pond	CAST 6	stagnalis
goosefoot (yellow)	VIPU	purpurea	vernal	CAVE 2	verna
hook	VIAD	adunca	winged	CAMA 6	marginata
Howell	VIHO	howellii	Waterweed		Elodea
lanceleaf	VILA 2	lanceolata	Nuttall	ELNU	nuttallii
Macloskey	VIMA	macloskeyi	rockymountain	ELCA 3	canadensis
marsh	VIPA 2	palustris	South American	ELDE	densa
moosehorn (yellow)	VILO	lobata	Waterwort		Elatine
Nuttall (yellow)	VINU	nuttalli	California	ELCA 4	californica
pinto	VIOC 2	ocellata	shortseed	ELBR 2	brachysperma
pioneer (yellow)	VIGL	glabella	three-stamen	ELTR 2	triandra
rainier	VITR 2	trinervata	Whitetop		Cardaria
Rafinesque	VIRA	rafinesquii	hairy	CAPU 3	pubescens
redwoods	WISE	sempervirens	pepperweed	CADR 2	draba
sagebrush		(see Violet, Beckwith)	Whitlowgrass		(see Draba)
Shelton (yellow)	VISH	sheltonii	Wild-cabbage		Caulanthus
siskiyou	VIOC	occidentalis	hairy	CAPI 4	pilosus
wanderer	VINE	nephrophylla	thickstem	CACR 2	crassicaulis
wedgeleaf	VICU	cuneata	Wild-carrot	DACA 5	Daucus carota
Vipers-bugloss, common	ECVU	Echium vulgare	little	DAPU	pusillus
Virginsbower, western (see Clematis)	CLLI	Clematis ligusticifolia	Wild-celery		(see in Grass-like)
Wakerobin		(see Trillium)	Wild-cucumber		(see Bigroot, Oregon)
Wapato		(see Arrowhead)	Wild-daisy		(see Fleabane)
Wallflower		Erysimum	Wild-garlic		(see Chive)
necklace	ERAR 2	arenicola	Wild-ginger		Asarum
pale	EROC	occidentale	sierra	ASHA	hartwegi
plains	ERAS	asperum	western	ASCA 3	caudatum
sicklepod		(see Wallflower, treacle)	Wild-hollyhock		(see Checkermallow, meadow)
small	ERIN 3	inconspicuum	Wild-hyacinth		(see Brodiaea, Douglas)
spreading	ERRE	repandum	Wild-licorice, northern (see Bedstraw)	GAKA	Galium kamtschaticum
treacle	ERCH 5	cheiranthoides	Wild-marjoram	ORVU	Origanum vulgare
Wallrocket	DIMU	Diploxys muralis	Wild-radish	RASA	Raphanus sativus
Watercarpet		(see Goldsaxifrage)	Wild-sarsaparilla (see Aralia)	ARNU 3	Aralia nudicaulis
Watercress		(see Cress, water)	Wild-turnip		(see Mustard, common)
Watercrowfoot		(see Buttercup, watercrowfoot)	Willow-herb		(see Willow-weed)
			Willowprimrose		(see Waterprimrose)

Willow-weed		Epilobium		dotted	WOPU	punctata
alpine	EPAL	alpinum		Woollyheadparsnip	SPCA	Sphenosciadium capitellatum
autumn	EPPA	paniculatum		Woollyheads		Psilocarphus
glandular	EPGL 2	glandulosum		dwarf	PSBR	brevissimus
hairy	EPHI	hirsutum		Oregon	PSOR	oregonus
marsh	EPPA 2	palustre		slender	PSTE	tenellus
Oregon	EPOR 2	oreganum		tall	PSEL	elatior
red	EPLA	latifolium		Woollyweed	HISC	Hieracium scouleri
rigid	EPRI	rigidum		(see Hawkweed)		
rose	EPOB	obcordatum		Wormseed		(see Wallflower, sicklepod)
smallflower	EPMI	minutum		Wormwood		Artemisia
smooth	EPGL	glaberrimum		biennial	ARBI	biennis
Watson	EPWA	watsonii		cascade	ARTI	tillesii
whiteflower	EPLA	lactiflorum		coast	ARSU 3	suksdorfii
yellow	EPLU	luteum		cudweed		(see Wormwood, Louisiana)
(see Fireweed)				Douglas	ARDO	douglasiana
Wintercress		Barbarea		lobed	ARVU 2	vulgaris
American	BAOR	orthoceras		Louisiana	ARLU	ludoviciana
bitter	BAVU	vulgaris		mountain	ARMI	michauxiana
early	BAVE	verna		Norwegian	ARNO	norvegica
Wirelettuce		Stephanomeria		Packard	ARPA 6	packardiae
bushy	STTE	tenuifolia		riverbank	ARLI 2	lindleyana
largeflower	STLA 2	lactucina		sand	ARCA 4	campestris
malheur	STMA	malheurensis		tarragon		(see Tarragon)
small	STEX	exigua		tripinnateleaf	ARAB	absinthium
stiffbranch	STPA	paniculata		(see Sagebrush in Shrubs)		
Wheeler	CHWH	Chaetadelphe wheeleri		Wyethia		Wyethia
Wireweed		(see Bristlehead)		mulesear	WYAM	amplexicaulis
Woodfern		(see Fern, wood)		narrowleaf	WYAN	angustifolia
Woodlandstar		Lithophragma		whitehead	WYHE	helianthoides
allied	LIAF	affinis		woolly	WYMO	mollis
bulbet	LIBU	bulbifera		Yampa	PEGA 2	Perideridia gairdneri
hill	LIHE	heterophylla		redroot	PEER 2	erythrorhiza
slender	LITE	tenella		(see Eppaw)		
smallflower	LIPA	parviflora		Yarrow	ACMI	Achillea millefolium
smooth	LIGL	glabra		Yellowbells		(see Fritillary, yellow)
Woodnymph	MOSH	Monardella sheltoni		Yellowcress		(see Cress, yellow)
(see Monardella; Coyotemint)				Yellow-weed	PAVI	Parentucellia viscosa
Woodruff	ASHU	Asperula humifusa		Yerba buena	SADO	Satureja douglasii
sweet	ASOD	odorata		Yerba mansa	ANCA 2	Anemopsis californica
Woodsia		(see Fern, woodsia)		Youth-on-age		(see Bristleflower)
Woodsorrel		(see Oxalis)		Zizia	ZIAP	Zizia aptera
Wolffia		Wolffia				
columbia	WOCO	columbiana				

SHRUBS & TREES

Alaska-cedar		(see Falsecypress, nootka)	strict		ERST 2	strictum
Alder		<i>Alnus</i>	sulphur		ERUM	umbellatum
red	ALRU	<i>rubra</i>	thyme		ERTH	thymoides
sitka	ALSI	<i>sinuata</i>	wyeth		ERHE	heracleoides
thinleaf	ALIN	<i>incana</i>	(see Buckwheat in Forbs)			
white	ALRH	<i>rhombifolia</i>	Budsage			(see Sagebrush, bud)
Alpine-azalea	LOPR	<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	Buffaloberry			Shepherdia
Aralia, california	ARCA 7	<i>Aralia californica</i> (also a forb)	silver	SHAR 2		argentea
Ash, Oregon	FRLA 2	<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	russet	SHCA		canadensis
Aspen, quaking	POTR	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> (shrub or tree)	Burningbush, western			(see Wahoo, western)
(see Cottonwood; Poplar)			California-laurel	UMCA		<i>Umbellularia californica</i>
Azalea		<i>Rhododendron</i>	Cascara			(see Buckthorn, cascara)
alpine		(see Alpine-azalea)	Cassiope			Cassiope
cascade	RHAL	<i>albiflorum</i>	finemoss	CATE 2		tetragona
western	RHOC	<i>occidentale</i>	Mertens	CAME		mertensiana
(see Rhododendron)			starry	CAST 5		stelleriana
Baccharis, kidneywort	BAPI	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	Ceanothus			Ceanothus
Barberry		(see Oregongrape)	blueblossom	CETH		thrysliflorus
Bartonberry	RUBA	<i>Rubus bartonianus</i>	deerbrush	CEIN		integerrimus
(see Raspberry; Blackberry; Dewberry; Thimbleberry; Salmonberry)			dwarf	CEPU		pumilus
Bearberry		(see Manzanita, bearberry)	mahala-mat			(see Ceanothus, squawcarpet)
Bearbrush	GAFR	<i>Garrya fremontii</i>	redstem	CESA		sanguineus
(see Silktassel)			snowbrush	CEVE		velutinus
Beardtongue, woodland	NONE	<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	squawcarpet	CEPR		prostratus
Belladonna	ATBE	<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	teabrush			(see Ceanothus, deerbrush)
Bilberry, dwarf		(see Huckleberry, myrtle)	wedgeleaf	CECU		cuneatus
Birch		<i>Betula</i>	whitethorn	CECO		cordulatus
bog	BEGL	<i>glandulosa</i>	Cedar, red			(see Redcedar)
paper	BEPA	<i>papyrifera</i>	Cherry			Prunus
water	BEOC	<i>occidentalis</i> (shrub or tree)	bitter	PREM		emarginata (shrub or tree)
Bitterbrush, antelope	PUTR	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	blackthorn	PRSP		spinosa
Blackberry		<i>Rubus</i>	choke	PRVI		virginiana (shrub or tree)
dwarf	RULA	<i>lasiococcus</i>	mazzard	PRAV		avium
dwarf red	RUPU 2	<i>pubescens</i>	mahaleb	PRMA		mahaleb (shrub or tree)
evergreen	RULA 2	<i>laciniatus</i>	Chinkapin			Castanopsis
himalaya	RUPR	<i>procerus</i>	bush			(see Chinkapin, sierra)
strawberryleaf	RUPE	<i>pedatus</i>	golden	CACH		chrysophylla (shrub or tree)
trailing		(see Dewberry, California)	sierra	CASE		sempervirens
(see Bartonberry; Dewberry; Raspberry; Salmonberry; Thimbleberry)			Chittim			(see Buckthorn, cascara)
Blackcap, western		(see Raspberry, whitebark)	Cinquefoil, bush	POFR		Potentilla fruticosa
Blackthorn		(see Cherry, blackthorn)	(see Cinquefoil in Forbs)			
Blueberry, bog	VAUL	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Clematis, columbia	CLCO		Clematis columbiana
(see Huckleberry; Cranberry)			(see Virginsbower in Forbs; Travelersjoy in Shrubs)			
Bramble		(see Blackberry; Dewberry)	Copperbush	CLPY		Cladanthamnus pyrolaeiflorus
Broom, chaparral		(see Baccharis)	Cottonwood			Populus
montpelier	CYMO 3	<i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i>	black	POTR 2		trichocarpa
scotch	CYSC	<i>scoparius</i>	eastern	PODE		deltoides
Boxelder	ACNE	<i>Acer negundo</i>	narrowleaf	POAN 2		angustifolia
(see Maple)			(see Aspen; Poplar)			
Buckbrush		(see Bitterbrush; Snowbrush; Ceanothus, redstem and wedgeleaf)	Cottonthorn			(see Horsebrush, spiny)
			Crabapple, Oregon	PYFU		Pyrus fusca
Buckthorn		<i>Rhamnus</i>	Cranberry	VAMA		<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>
alder	RHAL 2	<i>alnifolia</i>	small	VAOX		oxycoccus
California	RHCA	<i>californica</i>	(see Huckleberry; Blueberry)			
cascara	RHPU	<i>purshiana</i>	Crowberry, black	EMNI		<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>
redstem	RHRU	<i>rubra</i>	Currant			Ribes
Buckwheat		<i>Eriogonum</i>	alpine prickly			(see Currant, gooseberry)
mat	ERCA	<i>caespitosum</i>	American red	RITR		triste
rock	ERSP 3	<i>sphaerocephalum</i>	blood			(see Currant, redflower)
slenderbush	ERMI	<i>microthecum</i>	common red	RISA 2		sativum
			Craterlake	RIER		erythrocarpum
			golden	RIAU		aureum
			gooseberry	RIMO		montigenum
			Henderson	RIHE		hendersonii
			Hudsonbay	RIHU		hudsonianum

Currant (Continued)		Ribes		hupa	RIMA	marshallii
mapleleaf	RIHO	howellii		Idaho	RIIR	irriguum
prickly	RILA	lacustre		klamath	RIKL	klamathense
redflower	RISA	sanguineum		Lobb	RILO	lobbii
Rothrock	RIWO	wolfii		Menzies	RIME	menziesii
squaw		(see Currant, wax)		Mt Adams		(see Gooseberry, Watson)
sticky	RIVI	viscosissimum		purpleflower	RIAM	amarum
stink	RIBR	bracteosum		redshoot	RISE	setosum
trailing black	RILA 2	laxiflorum		sierra	RICR	cruentum
wax	RICE	cereum		siskiyou	RIBI	binominatum
winaha		(see Currant, Rothrock)		snow	RINI	niveum
winter		(see Currant, redflower)		straggly	RIDI	divaricatum
(see Gooseberry)				umatilla	RICO	cognatum
Cypress, modoc	CUBA	Cupressus bakeri		Watson	RIWA	watsonianum
Deerbrush		(see Ceanothus, deerbrush)		whitestem	RIIN	inermis
Desertsweet	CHMI	Chamaebatiaria millefolium		(see Currant)		
Deserthorn		(see Wolfberry)		Gorse, common	ULEU	Ulex europaeus
Devilsclub, American	OPHO	Oplopanax horridum		Granitegilia	LEPU 2	Leptodactylon pungens
Dewberry		Rubus		Hazel	LEHA	hazelae
California	RUUR	ursinus		Grape		Vitis
snow	RUNI	nivalis		California	VICA 3	californica
(see Bartonberry; Blackberry;				European	VIVI 2	vinifera
Raspberry; Thimbleberry;				riverbank	VIRI	riparia
Salmonberry)				Greasebush		Forsellesia
Dogwood		Cornus		Snakeriver	FOST	stipulifera
brown	COGL	glabrata		spiny	FOSP	spinescens
pacific	CONU	nuttalli (shrub or tree)		Greasewood, black	SAVE 2	Sarcobatus vermiculatus
red-osier	COST	stolonifera		Greenbush, spiny	GLNE	Glossopetalon nevadense
(see Dogwood, bunchberry				Grouseberry		(see Huckleberry, grouse)
in Forbs)				Hackberry		Celtis
Douglas-fir (coastal)	PSMEM	Pseudotsuga menziesii		Douglas	CEDO	douglasii (shrub or tree)
(interior)		menziesii		netleaf	CERE 2	reticulata
Elderberry	PSMEG	menziesii glauca		Hawthorn		Crataegus
blackbead	SARAM	Sambucus		black	CRDO	douglasii
blueberry	SACE	racemosa melanocarpa		columbia	CRCO	columbiana
European red	SARAR	cerulea		English	CROX	oxyacantha
red	SARAA	racemosa racemosa		one-seed	CRMO 2	monogyna
Ephedra		racemosa arborescens		Hazel, western	COCO 2	Corylus cornuta
green	EPVI	Ephedra		Hardhack		(see Spirea)
Nevada	EPNE	viridis		Hemlock		Tsuga
Eriogonum		nevadensis		mountain	TSME	mertensiana
Falsecypress, nootka		(see Buckwheat)		western	TSHE	heterophylla
(see Whitecedar, PortOrford)	CHNO	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis		Hopsage, spiny	GRSP	Grayia spinosa
Fernbush		(see Desertsweet)		Hollygrape		(see Oregongrape)
Fir		Abies		Honeysuckle		Lonicera
California red	ABMA	magnifica		bearberry	LOIN	involucrata
grand	ABGR	grandis		California	LOHI	hispidula
noble	ABPR	procera		chaparral	LOIN 2	interrupta
pacific silver	ABAM	amabilis		etruscan	LOET	etrusca
shasta red	ABMAS	magnifica shastensis		hairy	LOVI	villosa
subalpine	ABLA 2	lasiocarpa		limber	LODI 3	dioica
white	ABCO	concolor		purpleflower	LOCO	conjugalis
Filbert		(see Hazel)		sweetberry	LOCA 3	caerulea
Furze		(see Gorse)		Utah	LOUT 2	utahensis
Gale, sweet		(see Sweetgale)		western trumpet	LOCI	ciliosa
Gilia, prickly		(see Granitegilia)		Horsebrush		Tetradymia
Goldenweed		Haplopappus		cottonhorn		(see Horsebrush, spiny)
fleece	HAAR 2	arborescens		gray	TECA	canescens
gnarled	HARE	resinosus		littleleaf	TEGL	glabrata
Greene	HAGR	greenei		spineless gray	TECAI	canescens inermis
rabbitbrush	HABL	bloomeri		spiny	TESP	spinosa
racemed	HARA	racemosus		Horsechestnut	AEHI	Aesculus hippocastanum
singlehead	HASU	suffruticosus		Huckleberry		Vaccinium
(see Goldenweed in Forbs)				Alaska	VAAL	alaskaense
Gooseberry		Ribes		big		(see Huckleberry, thinleaf)
desert	RIVE	velutinum		blue		(see Huckleberry, globe)
				blueleaf	VADE	deliciosum
				bog	VAUL	uliginosum

dwarf	VACA	caespitosum	Monkeyflower, bush	MIAU	Mimulus aurantiacus
evergreen	VAOV 2	ovatum	(see Monkeyflower in Forbs)		
globe	VAGL	globulare	Moss-heather		(see Cassiope)
grouse	VASC	scoparium	Mountain-ash		Sorbus
myrtle	VAMY	myrtillus	Arizona	SODU	dumosa
ovalleaf	VAOV	ovalifolium	dwarf	SOSIG	sitchensis grayi
rainier		(see Huckleberry, blueleaf)	Greene	SOSC 2	scopulina
red	VAPA	parvifolium	oakleaf	SOHY	hybrida
shot		(see Huckleberry, evergreen)	pacific	SOSI	sitchensis
thinleaf	VAME	membranaceum	Siberian	SOSA	sambucifolia
western	VAOC 2	occidentale	Mountain-balm		(see Ceanothus, snowbrush)
(see Cranberry; Blueberry)			Mountainheath		Phyllodoce
Incense-cedar	LIDE 2	Libocedrus decurrens	cream	PHGL	granduliflora
Indian-peach		(see Osoberry)	red	PHEM	empetriformis
Indian-plum		(see Osoberry)	Mountain-mahogany		Cercocarpus
Iodinebush		(see in Forbs)	birchleaf	CEMO	montanus
Ivy	HEHE	Hedera helix	curlleaf	CELE	ledifolius
Juniper		Juniperus	Mountain-lover		(see Pachistima)
creeping	JUHO 2	horizontalis	Ninebark		Physocarpus
dwarf	JUCO 4	communis	common	PHOP	opulifolius
rockymountain	JUSC	scopulorum	mallow	PHMA	malvaceus
sierra		(see Juniper, western)	pacific	PHCA 3	capitatus
western	JUOC	occidentalis	Oak		Quercus
Kalmia, bog	KEPO	Kalmia polifolia	California black	QUKE	kelloggii
Kalmiopsis	KALE	Kalmiopsis leachiana	canyon live	QUCH	chrysolepis
Kinnikinnick		(see Manzanita, bearberry)	huckleberry	QUVA	vaccinifolia
Labrador-tea		Ledum	oracle	QUMO	morehus
bog	LEGR	groenlandicum	Oregon white	QUGA	garryana
western	LEGL	glandulosum	Sadler	QUSA	sadleriana
Larch		Larix	Oceanspray	HODI	Holodiscus discolor
subalpine	LALY	lyallii	(see Rockspirea, bush)		
western	LAOC	occidentalis	Oleaster		(see Russianolive)
Laurel			Oregon-grape		Berberis
black		(see Leucothe, blacklaurel)	cascade	BENE	nervosa
California		(see California-laurel)	low	BERE	repens
bog		(see Kalmia, bog)	Piper	BEPI	piperiana
sticky		(see Ceanothus, snowbrush)	pygmy	BEPU	pumila
Ledum		(see Labrador-tea)	tall	BEAQ	aquifolium
Leucothoe, black-laurel	LEDA	Leucothoe davisiae	Oregantea		(see Ceanothus, redstem)
Lilac, wild		(see Ceanothus, blueblossom)	Osoberry	OSCE	Osmaronia cerasiformis
Locust, black	ROPS	Robinia pseudo-acacia	Pachistima	PAMY	Pachistima myrsinites
Madrone, pacific	ARME	Arbutus menziesii	Penstemon, bush	PEFR 3	Penstemon fruticosus (also a forb)
Mahonia		(see Oregongrape)	(see Penstemon in Forbs)		
Manzanita		Arctostaphylos	Pine		Pinus
bearberry	ARUV	uva-ursi	bull		(see Pine, ponderosa)
common	ARMA	manzanita	Jeffrey	PIJE	jeffreyi
del norte	ARCI	cinerea	knobcone	PIAT	attenuata
greenleaf	ARPA	patula	limber	PIFL	flexilis
hairy	ARCO 3	columbiana	lodgepole	PICOL	contorta latifolia
hoary	ARCA 5	canescens	ponderosa	PIPO	ponderosa
Howell	ARHI 2	hispidula	Scotch	PISY	sylvestris
pine	ARPAP	parryana pinetorum	shore	PICOC	contorta contorta
pinemat	ARNE	nevadensis	sugar	PILA	lambertiana
siskiyou	ARIN	intricata	western white	PIMO	monticola
whiteleaf	ARVI	viscida	whitebark	PIAL	albicaulis
woolly	ARTO	tomentosa	yellow		(see Pine, ponderosa)
Maple		Acer	Pipsissewa		(see Prince's-pine, common)
bigleaf	ACMA	macrophyllum	Plum		Prunus
bigtooth	ACGR 2	grandidentum	American	PRAM	americana
rockymountain	ACGL	glabrum	Indian		(see Osoberry)
vine	ACCI	circinatum	Klamath	PRSU	subcordata
(see Boxelder)			(see Cherry)		
Matchweed		(see Snakeweed)	Pneumonia-weed		(see Cinquefoil, bush)
Meadowsweet		(see Spirea)	Port-Orford-cedar		(see White-cedar, Port Orford)
Menziesia, rustyleaf	MEFE	Menziesia ferruginea	Poison-ivy		Rhus
Mexican-tea		(see Ephedra, green)	western	RHRA	radicans
Mockorange	PHLE 2	Philadelphus lewisii			

Poison-oak				herbaceous		(see Wormwood in Forbs)
oakleaf	RHQU	quercifolia		longlobe	ARLO 2	longiloba
pacific	RHDI	diversiloba		low	ARARA	arbuscula arbuscula
(see Sumac)				owyhee	ARPA 5	papposa
Poplar, lombardy	PONI 2	Populus nigra		scab		(see Sagebrush, stiff)
(see Cottonwood)				Bolander silver	ARCAB	cana bolanderi
Pricklygilia		(see Granitiegilia)		mountain silver	ARCAV	cana viscidula
Prince's-pine		Chimaphila		silver	ARCAC 2	cana cana
common	CHUM	umbellata		stiff	ARRI	rigida
Menzies	CHME	menziesii		tarragon		(see Tarragon in Forbs)
Privet, European	LIVU	Ligustrum vulgare		threetip	ARTR 2	tripartita
Purplesage		(see Sage, desert)		(see Wormwood in Forbs)		
Rabbitbrush		Chrysothamnus		Salal	GASH	Gaultheria shallon
Douglas green	CHVIV	viscidiflorus viscidiflorus		(see Wintergreen)		
downy green	CHVIP	v. puberulus		Salmonberry	RUSP	Rubus spectabilis
lanceleaf green	CHVIL	v. lanceolatus		(see Bartonberry; Blackberry;		
low green	CHVIP 2	v. pumilus		Dewberry; Raspberry;		
threadleaf green	CHVIS	v. stenophyllus		Thimbleberry)		
truckee green	CHVIH	v. humilus		Saltbush		Atriplex
rubber	CHNAN 2	nauseosus nauseosus		fourwing	ATCA	canescens
alkali rubber	CHNAA 2	n. artus		Nuttall	ATNU	nuttallii
cliff rubber	CHNAP	n. petrophilus		(see Saltbush in Forbs;		
gray		(see Rabbitbrush, rubber)		Shadscale in Shrubs)		
green rubber	CHNAG	n. glabratus		Scotchbroom		(see Broom, Scotch)
mountain rubber	CHNAN	n. nanus		Sequoia		(see Redwood)
siskiyou rubber	CHNAC	n. ceruminosus		Serviceberry		Amelanchier
white rubber	CHNAA	n. albicaulis		pale	AMPA	pallida
Raspberry		Rubus		saskatoon	AMAL	alnifolia
black	RUNI 2	nigerrimus		Utah	AMUT	utahensis
red	RUID	idaeus		Shadscale	ATCO	Atriplex confertifolia
whitebark	RULE	leucodermis		(see Saltbush)		
(see Bartonberry; Blackberry;				Silktassel		Garrya
Dewberry; Thimbleberry;				boxleaf	GABU	buxifolia
Salmonberry)				Fremont		(see Bearbrush)
Redcedar, western	THPL	Thuja plicata		tree	GAEL	elliptica
Redwood	SESE 2	Sequoia sempervirens		yellowleaf	GAFL	flavescens
Rhododendron, pacific	RHMA	Rhododendron macrophyllum		Silverberry	ELCO 2	Elaeagnus commutata
(see Azalea)				(see Russian-olive)		
Rockmat		(see in Forbs)		Sloe		(see Cherry, blackthorn)
Rockspirea		Holodiscus		Snakeweed, broom	GUSA	Gutierrezia sarothrae
bush	HODU	dumosus		Snowberry		Symphoricarpos
creambush		(see Oceanspray)		columbia	SYRI	rivularis
Rose		Rosa		common	SYAL	albus
baldhip	ROGY	gymnocarpa		mountain	SYOR	oreophilus
dog	ROCA 2	canina		spreading	SYMO	mollis
dwarf	ROSP 2	spithamea		western	SYOC	occidentalis
nootka	RONU	nutkana		Snowbrush		(see Ceanothus, snowbrush)
peafuit	ROPI	pisocarpa		Skunkbush		(see Menziesia; Sumac,
pearhip	ROWO	woodsii ultramontana				skunkbush)
prickly	ROAC	acicularis		Spirea		Spiraea
sweetbrier	ROEG	eglanteria		birchleaf	SPBE	betulifolia
Woods	ROWO	woodsii		Douglas	SPDO	douglasii
Rustyleaf		(see Menziesia)		pikow	SPPI	pikoviensis
Russian-olive	ELAN	Elaeagnus angustifolia		pyramid	SPPY	pyramidata
Sage		Salvia		rock		(see Oceanspray, gland)
desert	SADO 2	dorrii		shinyleaf	SPBEL	betulifolia lucida
meadow	SAPR 2	pratensis		subalpine	SPDE	densiflora
purple		(see Sage, desert)		Spruce		Picea
Sagebrush		Artemisia		Brewer	PIBR	breweriana
basin big	ARTRT	tridentata tridentata		Engelmann	PIEN	engelmannii
mountain big	ARTRV	t. vaseyana		sitka	PISI	sitchensis
subalpine big	ARTRS	t. spiciformis		Squawapple	PERA 3	Peraphyllum ramosissimum
Wyoming big	ARTRW	t. wyomingensis		Squawcarpet		(see Ceanothus, squawcarpet)
black	ARARN	arbuscula nova		Squawbush		(see Sumac, skunkbush)
bud	ARSP	spinescens		Steeplebush		(see Spirea)
cleftleaf	ARART	arbuscula thermopola				
fringed	ARFR	frigida				

Sumac		<i>Rhus</i>	bog	SAPE 3	<i>pedicellaris</i>
lemonade		(see Sumac, skunkbush)	brittle	SAFR 3	<i>fragilis</i>
skunkbush	RHTR	<i>trilobata</i>	cascade	SACA 6	<i>cascadensis</i>
smooth	RHGL	<i>glabra</i>	coyote	SAEX	<i>exigua</i>
(see Poison-ivy; Poison-oak)			del norte	SADE 2	<i>delnortensis</i>
Sweetgale	MYGA	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Drummond	SADR	<i>drummondiana</i>
(see Waxmyrtle)			Eastwood	SAEA	<i>eastwoodiae</i>
Syringa		(see Mockorange)	Geyer	SAGE	<i>geyeriana</i>
Tamarack		(see Larch)	Hinds	SAHI 2	<i>hindsiana</i>
Tamarisk, smallflower	TAPA	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	Hooker	SAHO	<i>hookeriana</i>
Tanoak	LIDE	<i>Lithocarpus densiflora</i>	Lemmon	SALE	<i>lemmoni</i>
Tarragon		(see in Forbs)	longleaf		(see Willow, river)
Teabrush		(see Ceanothus, deerbrush)	pacific	SALA 2	<i>lasiandra</i>
Thimbleberry	RUPA	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	peachleaf	SAAM 2	<i>amygdaloides</i>
(see Bartonberry; Blackberry;			Piper	SAPI	<i>piperi</i>
Dewberry; Raspberry;			polished	SALA 4	<i>laevigata</i>
Salmonberry)			river	SAFL	<i>fluvialis</i>
Tree-of-heaven	AIAL	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	rock	SAVE	<i>vestita</i>
Travelers joy	CLVI	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Scouler	SASC	<i>scouleriana</i>
(see Virginsbower in Forbs;			shortfruit	SABR 2	<i>brachycarpa</i>
Clematis in Shrubs)			sierra	SAOR 2	<i>orestera</i>
Viburnum		<i>Viburnum</i>	sitka	SASI 2	<i>sitchensis</i>
moosewood	VIED	<i>edule</i>	silverleaf		(see Willow, velvet)
Oregon	VIEL	<i>ellipticum</i>	snow	SANI	<i>nivalis</i>
squashberry		(see Viburnum, moosewood)	tealeaf	SAPH	<i>phylicifolia</i>
Wahoo, western	EUOC 2	<i>Euonymus occidentalis</i>	Tracy	SATR 2	<i>tracyi</i>
Waxmyrtle	MYCA	<i>Myrica californica</i>	Tweedy	SATW	<i>tweedyi</i>
(see Sweetgale)			undergreen	SACO 2	<i>commutata</i>
Whipplevine	WHMO	<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	velvet	SASE 2	<i>sessilifolia</i>
White-cedar, PortOrford	CHLA	<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	western black		(see Willow, pacific)
Whitesage		(see Winterfat)	white	SAMO 2	<i>monticola</i>
Whortleberry		(see Huckleberry)	Wolf	SAWO	<i>wolfii</i>
Wild-lilac		(see Ceanothus, blueblossom)	yellow	SARI	<i>rigida</i>
Willow		<i>Salix</i>	Winterfat	EULA	<i>Eurotia lanata</i>
arctic	SAAR 5	<i>arctica</i>	Wintergreen		<i>Gaultheria</i>
arroyo	SALA 3	<i>lasiolepis</i>	Oregon	GAOV	<i>ovatifolia</i>
Barclay	SABA	<i>barclayi</i>	western	GAHU	<i>humifusa</i>
barrenground		(see Willow, shortfruit)	(see Salal)		
Bebb	SABE	<i>bebbiana</i>	Wolfberry	LYBA	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>
blue		(see Willow, Drummond)	Yerba santa, California	ERCA 5	<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i>
blueberry	SAMY	<i>myrtilifolia</i>	Yew, pacific	TABR	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>

OLD-TIME NAMES

GRASSES

Buffalo-bunchgrass	see Fescue, rough
Bushtail	Squirreltail, bottlebrush
Democratgrass	Threeawn, red
Dogtowngrass	Threeawn, red
Flatstemgrass	Bluegrass, Canada
Great-bunchgrass	Fescue, rough
Mountain-rice, Indian	Ricegrass, Indian
Panic grass	Witchgrass
Poverty	Threeawn
Quincy grass	Ricegrass, Indian
Ripgut grass	Brome, ripgut
Sandgrass	Needle-and-thread; Ricegrass, Indian
Sandrice	Ricegrass, Indian
Silkgrass	Needle-and-thread
Wiregrass	Bluegrass, Canada

GRASS-LIKE

Niggerwool	see Sedge, threadleaf
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FORBS

Aniseroot, western	see Sweetanise
Apau	Eppaw
April-fools	Pasqueflower
Balsam, Indian	Lomatium, laceleaf
Basketgrass	Beargrass
Bean, blue	Lupine
Bear-cabbage	Waterleaf, ballhead
Beaver-poison	Waterhemlock
Bee-clover	Sweetclover, white
Buffalo-pea	Thermopsis, mountain
Candytuft	Pennycress
Cats-breeches	Waterleaf, ballhead
Cicely, sweet	Sweetroot
Cornlily	False-hellebore, California
Cous	Biscuitroot, cous
Cow-cabbage	Cowparsnip
Cranesbill	Geranium
Crocus, wild	Pasqueflower
Cudweed	Pearleverlasting
Deerweed	Deervetch
Devils-weed	Pennycress, field
Doorweed	Knotweed
Easterflower	Pasqueflower
Epa	Eppaw
False-flosglove	Penstemon
Fanweed	Pennycress, field
Fernleaf	Pedicularis
Flag	Iris
Flaglily	Iris
Flixweed	Tansymustard, flixweed
Frenchweed	Pennycress, field
Greenvetch	Milkvetch, timber
Hartshorn	Pasqueflower
Headache-plant	Pasqueflower
Heron-bill	Filaree
Hog-fennel	Biscuitroot
Hog-weed	Cowparsnip
Honey-clover	Sweetclover, white
Indian-hemp	Dogbane
Indian-potato	Yampa

Indian-root	see Biscuitroot
Indian-tobacco	Pearleverlasting
Ipo	Yampa
Kash	Yampa
Louisa, redhead	Bitterroot
Lovage	Licoriceroot
Lover-root	Licoriceroot
Lucerne	Alfalfa
Mayflower	Pasqueflower
Melilot	Sweetclover
Montana-pea	Thermopsis, mountain
Musquashroot	Waterhemlock
Osha	Licoriceroot, fernleaf
Owlsclaws	Sneezeweed, orange
Parsnip	Waterhemlock; cowparsnip; woollyheadparsnip
Pe-ik	Wyethia, mulesears
Pie-plant, wild	Cowparsnip
Pinclover	Filaree
Pine-lily	Beargrass
Pingrass	Filaree
Poisoncamas	Deathcamas
Poisonhemlock	Hemlock, poison
Poisonparsnip	Waterhemlock
Poisonsego	Deathcamas
Poisonsoaproot	Deathcamas
Prairie-bean	Thermopsis, mountain
Prairie-fennel	Biscuitroot
Quakerbonnet	Lupine
Ragged-breeches	Waterleaf, ballhead
Redhead Louisa	Bitterroot
Ribwort	Plantain, buckhorn
Rocklily	Pasqueflower
Sally, blooming	Fireweed
Shoestring, devils	Thermopsis, mountain
Skunkcabbage	False-hellebore, California
Snailclover	Alfalfa
Snakelily	Iris
Soapgrass	Beargrass
Soaproot, poison	Deathcamas
Spatlum	Bitterroot
Squawgrass	Beargrass
Squawlettuce	Waterleaf, western
Squawroot	Yampa
Sticktight	Stickseed
Stinkweed	Pennycress, field
Tea, California	Scurfpea, California
Treacle-mustard	Pennycress, field
Tulip, mariposa	Mariposa
Turkeypea	Thermopsis, mountain
Waterflag	Iris
Wild-caraway	Yampa
Wild-crocus	Pasqueflower
Wild-pieplant	Cowparsnip
Wild-tansy	Yarrow
Windflower	Pasqueflower
Wolfbean	Lupine
Yellow-pea	Thermopsis, mountain
Yellow-weed	Sneezeweed, orange

SHRUBS & TREES

Antelope brush
 Arrow-wood
 Asp, quaking
 Blackbrush
 Boxleaf, myrtle
 Bullberry
 Chamise

 Chaparral
 Elder
 Feathersage
 Feverbush
 Greasebush
 Hardhack
 Hardtack
 Holly, mountain
 Horsetail, shrubby
 Indian-currant
 Indian-tobacco

 Jointpine
 Juneberry, western
 Mahala-mats
 Mountain-lilac
 Nannyberry
 Pigeonberry
 Pinemat
 Polecatbush
 Popotillo
 Popple
 Quininebrush
 Rabbitsage
 Redberry

see Bitterbrush
 Mockorange
 Aspen, quaking
 Mountain-mahogany, birchleaf
 Pachistma
 Buffaloberry, silver
 Ceanothus, wedgeleaf, Saltbush,
 fourwing
 Ceanothus, wedgeleaf
 Elderberry
 Winterfat
 Silktassel, Fremont
 Ceanothus, wedgeleaf
 Cinquefoil, bush
 Mountain-mahogany
 Oregongrape
 Ephedra
 Snowberry
 Buckwheat, Wyeth, Manzanita,
 greenleaf)
 Ephedra
 Serviceberry, saskatoon
 Ceanothus, squawcarpet
 Ceanothus, deerbrush
 Buffaloberry, russet
 Serviceberry, saskatoon
 Manzanita, pinemat
 Sumac, skunkbush
 Ephedra
 Poplar
 Bitterbrush
 Rabbitbrush
 Buffaloberry, silver

Saltsage
 Sarvisberry
 Saskatoon
 Scurfyshrub
 Shadblow
 Shadbush
 Shalal
 Shallon
 Shoneehaw
 Skunkberry
 Soapbloom
 Soopalallie
 Squawberry
 Steeplebush
 Sweet-birch
 Sweet-brier
 Sweetbrush
 Sweetsage
 Tallowbrush
 Tasseltree
 Tea, Brigham
 Mexican
 Morman
 Oregon
 teamsters
 Teatree, Oregon
 Tepopote
 Tobaccobrush
 Turpentineweed
 Waxberry
 Wild-olive
 Wolfberry
 Yellowbrush
 Yellowtop

see Shadscale
 Serviceberry
 Serviceberry, saskatoon
 Buffaloberry, russet
 Serviceberry
 Serviceberry
 Salal
 Salal
 Sumac, skunkbrush
 Honeysuckle, bearberry
 Ceanothus
 Buffaloberry, russet
 Sumac, skunkbush
 Spirea
 Ceanothus, deerbrush
 Mountain-mahogany, birchleaf
 Mountain-mahogany
 Winterfat
 Mountain-mahogany, birchleaf
 Silktassel, tree
 Ephedra
 Ephedra
 Ephedra
 Ceanothus, redstem
 Ephedra
 Ceanothus, redstem
 Ephedra
 Ceanothus, snowbrush
 Snakeweed, broom
 Snowberry
 Buffaloberry, russet
 Snowberry
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 Snakeweed, broom

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