Electronic Resources Summary Report 2005

Executive Summary

Just over half of the use of our electronic resources is on campus (54%). The biggest off campus users are faculty (15.1% of all use) and undergraduates (14.8%). Searches in bibliographic databases increased 47% last year over the previous year's statistics. Usage statistics are available for 113 of our 121 databases. The most heavily used bibliographic databases are Academic Search Premier, Business Source Premier and Web of Science. Metafind increased the use of key databases (Academic Search Premier, Business Source Premier, Oregonian and LexisNexis Academic). Overall use of NetLibrary books decreased, but a larger variety of individual titles were used. Nine electronic reference titles were added in 2005. The most used reference title was *Birds of North America*. The number of electronic journals in our collection increased 18% in 2005 and use of full text articles increased 46% over 2004. For publishers with usage statistics, 768,444 articles were viewed in 10,974 journals. The three most heavily used journals are *Science, Nature*, and *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*.

Part I: Electronic Resource Users

The III WAM statistics provide some data on who is using our electronic resources. The biggest limitation of these statistics is that they are at the platform level. Also, different resources have different authentication requirements, and some authenticate multiple times during a session, so there may not be an exact correlation between most authenticated electronic resources for a patron type and the most used resources.

Just over half (54%) of electronic resource authentications are from on campus computers (computer labs, library computers, faculty offices, dormitories, etc.) so the patrons don't need to enter their authenticating information. For off-campus use, the primary users are faculty (15.1% of all use), undergraduates (14.8%), doctoral (5.75%), masters (5.60%) and Cascades students (1.62%). Ebsco is the most used resource for all patron types. Undergraduates appear to use databases and reference resources more than our non-aggregated electronic journals. Faculty and graduate students appear to use these electronic journals more. Off campus use of the libraries' electronic resources continuing to increase – up to 46% in 2005, compared to 40% 2004 and 21% in 2003.

| Top 10 Electronic Resources for Library User Groups | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| OSU Faculty | Undergraduates | Doctoral Students | Masters Students | Cascades Students |
| Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco |
| LexisNexis | LexisNexis | FirstSearch | FirstSearch | Wilson |
| Oregonian | CCH Omnitax | Elsevier | Elsevier | FirstSearch |
| Firstsearch | Metafind | American | Wilson | Ovid |
| | | Chemical Society | | |
| CSA | FirstSearch | Wilson | CSA | CSA |
| Elsevier | Ovid | Wiley | Wiley | Elsevier |
| Wilson | CSA | Ovid | JSTOR | Springer |
| JSTOR | Wilson | Blackwell | Springer | LexisNexis |
| American | Elsevier | IEEE | LexisNexis | JSTOR |
| Chemical Society | | | | |
| Blackwell | Oxford English | Springer | Blackwell | Metafind |
| | Dictionary | | | |

In September 2005, III modified the WAM statistics reports, so that additional information from the patron record and hours used are now available. The data for Fall Quarter 2005 is indicative but a full year's worth of statistics will be more useful.

Freshman made up only 3.4% of the off campus usage, which is logical as they are just learning about the availability of such resources. Off campus use of electronic resources increases by year, with sophomores having 4.9% of the off campus use, juniors 8.2% and seniors 18.3%.

The WAM statistics also provide authentication statistics for Patron Code 3, their college affiliation. 70% of the off campus users have a college affiliation in their patron record. Of those with a college affiliation, the heaviest off campus users of our electronic resources are the College of Liberal Arts (12%), the College of Science (10%), the College of Agricultural Sciences (8%), the School of Education (6%), College of Business (6%) and the College of Engineering (4%).

| Most Used Electronic Resources by Colleges | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| College of Liberal | College of Science | College of | School of | College of |
| Arts | _ | Agricultural Sciences | Education | Business |
| Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco |
| FirstSearch | American Chemical Society | Elsevier | Wilson | CCH Omnitax |
| LexisNexis | Wiley | Blackwell | FirstSearch | LexisNexis |
| Wilson | Metafind | CSA | Metafind | Metafind |
| Metafind | Elsevier | NISC | Elsevier | NetAdvantage |
| Oxford English Dictionary | CSA | American Chemical Society | Springer | Mintel |
| Project Muse | FirstSearch | BioOne | CSA | Wall Street Journal |
| CSA | Wilson | Silver Platter | LexisNexis | FirstSearch |
| JSTOR | JSTOR | Ovid | Project Muse | Reference USA |
| Elsevier | Nature | Nature | Sage | AMA |
| College of | College of | College of | COAS | Vet Med |
| Engineering | Forestry | Pharmacy | | |
| Ebsco | Ebsco | Ebsco | Science Magazine | Ebsco |
| Compendex | Elsevier | FirstSearch | Ebsco | Elsevier |
| IEEE | Forestry Abstracts | American Medical Association | Elsevier | Nature |
| Elsevier | Metafind | Wiley | Nature | Ingenta |
| Metafind | Springer | eHRAF | CSA | Blackwell |
| Springer | Wiley | Elsevier | Ingenta | Metafind |
| Wiley | LexisNexis | Metafind | JSTOR | Ovid |
| American Institute of Physics | JSTOR | Springer | Blackwell | FirstSearch |
| American Chemical Society | CSA | Blackwell | Metafind | Highwire Press |
| ACM Digital Library | Blackwell | Highwire Press | Metapress | Silver Platter |

Part II: Bibliographic Databases

Usage statistics are available for 113 of OSU Libraries' 121 bibliographic databases. Overall use of these databases has been increasing each year. In 2004/2005, there were 1,842,533 searches compared to 1,255,872 searches in 2003/04. In the first half of 2005/2006, there have already been 917,050 searches, so the total for 2005/2006 should easily exceed last year's statistics.

Effect of Metafind

Part of the increased database use is due to the Metafind Quicksearch box on the library's home page, which has increased usage of the Quicksearch databases (Academic Search Premier, Business Source Premier, LexisNexis Academic and the Oregonian, plus the library catalog).

Metafind was implemented at OSU in September 2004. A comparison of the 2003-04 use of the databases in QuickSearch to the 2004-05 statistics shows a significant increase of in the number of searches in the databases, ranging from 41% (Academic Search Premier, already highly used by undergraduates, the primary users of Metafind) to 2,293% (for the Oregonian – which jumped from 2,876 searches to 68,823 searches). Business Source Premier searches increased 235% and LexisNexis Academic searches increased 192%.

However, use of the full text in these databases did not increase proportionally, indicating that Metafind users are not clicking on many of the search result links. Use of Academic Search Premier full text only increased 13%, and use of LexisNexis Academic full text actually decreased 22%. Use of the Business Source Premier full text increased about half as much as the number of searches, and use of Oregonian full text increased 150%, not nearly as much as the number of searches.

Most and Least Used Databases

The most used database by far is Academic Search Premier, one of the databases in the Ebsco suite of databases we get through the Statewide Database Licensing Group. The second most used database was Business Source Premier, another Ebsco database. Other Ebsco databases with high use are the Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection, Medline, ERIC, Agricola, Health Source: Nursing Academic, Health Source: Consumer, Alt Health Watch, Professional Development Collection and Newspaper Source.

| Most Used Databases by Number of Searches | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Vendor | Database | 2005- 06 ¹ | 2004- 05 | Cost/search ² |
| Ebsco | Academic Search Premier | 188,030 | 370,600 | \$.02 |
| Ebsco | Business Source Premier | 43,296 | 121,075 | \$.02 |
| JSTOR | JSTOR | 37,275 | 32,341 | \$2.19 |
| Thomson | | | | \$1.96 |
| Scientific | Web of Science | 34,565 | 64,882 | |
| LexisNexis | LexisNexis Academic | 33,797 | 91,313 | \$.32 |

The other top databases in terms of number of searches include JSTOR, Web of Science, LexisNexis Academic, the Oregonian, Zoological Record, SciFinder Scholar, CAB Abstracts, and PsycInfo.

¹ July – December 2005

 $^{^{2}}$ Cost per search is based on usage statistics for the most recent subscription period for each database. Database subscription periods vary widely, and are not bound to an academic or calendar year.

| | Psychology & Behavioral | | | \$.02 |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ebsco | Sciences Collection | 28,305 | 40,711 | |
| Ebsco | Medline | 24,095 | 30,677 | \$.02 |
| Ebsco | ERIC | 23,715 | 37,051 | \$.02 |
| Newsbank | Oregonian | 23,584 | 63,636 | Free |
| Ebsco | Agricola | 23,474 | 30,708 | \$.02 |
| CSA | Zoological Record | 22,193 | 45,394 | \$.22 |
| CAS | SciFinder Scholar | 21,190 | 50,592 | \$1.31 |
| SilverPlatter | Agricola | 20,941 | 60,808 | \$.03 |
| SilverPlatter | CAB Abstracts | 20,928 | 63,290 | \$.32 |
| | Health Source: | | | \$.02 |
| Ebsco | Nursing/Academic Edition | 17,493 | 35,615 | |
| | Health Source: Consumer | | | \$.02 |
| Ebsco | Edition | 15,265 | 48,751 | |
| Ebsco | Alt HealthWatch | 14,902 | 16,038 | \$.02 |
| | Professional Development | | | \$.02 |
| Ebsco | Collection | 13,115 | 25,603 | |
| Ebsco | PsycInfo | 12,974 | | \$.54 |
| Ebsco | Newspaper Source | 12,149 | 19,701 | \$.02 |

A number of the least used databases are accessed through OCLC Per Search and cost \$.67/search regardless of the number of searches performed. Several others are part of the Ebsco and First Search databases packages. The individually subscribed databases with the least use are the Kraus Curriculum Development Files, Children's Literature Comprehensive Database, STAT-USA, LexisNexis Statistical, and LexisNexis Congressional.

| Least Used Databases by Number of Searches | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|--|
| Vendor | Database | 2005/06 | 2004/05 | Cost/Search | |
| LexisNexis | LexisNexis Statistical | 387 | 1,244 | \$14.31 | |
| | LexisNexis | | | \$2.41 | |
| LexisNexis | Congressional | 359 | 4,128 | | |
| | Children's Literature | | | \$.98 | |
| | Comprehensive | | | | |
| CLCD | Database | 359 | 620 | | |
| | | | | \$.67 (per | |
| | Contemporary | | | search | |
| OCLC | Women's Issues | 313 | 425 | database) | |
| Stat-USA | Stat-USA | 305 | 1,559 | \$.59 | |
| | | | | \$.13 (base | |
| OCLC | ProceedingsFirst | 286 | 721 | package) | |
| | | | | \$.13 (base | |
| OCLC | World Almanac | 178 | 285 | package | |
| | | | | \$.67 (per | |
| | | | | search | |
| OCLC | Alternate Press Index | 156 | 257 | database) | |
| | | | | \$.67 (per | |
| | | | | search | |
| OCLC | Business Dateline | 139 | 229 | database) | |
| OCLC | FactSearch | 131 | 392 | \$.67 (per | |

| 1 | 1 | | | search |
|-------|---------------------|----|-----|-------------|
| | | | | database) |
| | Kraus Curriculum | | | \$9.93 |
| KCDL | Development Library | 57 | 152 | |
| Ebsco | Image Collection | 56 | 143 | \$.02 |
| | | | | \$.67 (per |
| | | | | search |
| OCLC | Clase & Periodica | 32 | 8 | database) |
| | | | | \$.67 (per |
| | | | | search |
| OCLC | Ebooks | 24 | 64 | database) |
| | | | | \$.13 (base |
| OCLC | GPO Monthly Catalog | 22 | 115 | package) |
| | | | | \$.67 (per |
| | | | | search |
| OCLC | Worldscope | 21 | 27 | database) |
| | | | | \$.67 (per |
| | | | | search |
| OCLC | Media Review Digest | 12 | 10 | database) |
| | | | | \$.67 (per |
| | | | | search |
| OCLC | Disclosure | 2 | 10 | database) |

The Cost Effectiveness of Databases:

The median cost per search for the databases we have statistics is \$.56 if we exclude the OCLC Per Search databases, which cost a flat \$.67 per search.

| Most Cost-Effective Databases (Cost per Search) | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Database | Subscription cost | Cost per Search | | |
| Oregonian | paid for by SDLG | \$.00 | | |
| Ebsco suite of databases | \$22,990 in 2004/05 | \$.02 | | |
| Agricola (Silver Platter) ³ | \$1,503 in 2005 | \$.02 | | |
| CINAHL | \$1,315 in 2004/05 | \$.07 | | |
| LitFinder | \$650 in 2004/05 | \$.12 | | |

| Least Cost Effective Databases (Cost per Search) | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Database | Subscription cost | Cost per Search | | |
| LexisNexis Statistical | \$8,617 in 2005 | \$14.31 | | |
| Kraus Curriculum | \$1,757.50 in 2004/05 | \$9.93 | | |
| Development Files | | | | |
| Journal Citation Reports | \$9,175 in 2004/05 | \$5.68 | | |
| INSPEC | \$30,000 in 2004/05 | \$4.09 | | |
| Historical Abstracts | \$6,869.31 in 2005 | \$3.39 | | |
| America: History & Life | \$6,869.31 in 2005 | \$3.33 | | |

³ Cancelled in 2006 to pay for enhanced CAB Abstracts; still available through Ebsco & the NAL

Part III: Electronic Books, Reference Tools and Data Sets

Electronic Books

In 2005, 11% of our NetLibrary titles were used (321 of 2,986) for a total of 988 views. This is a slight change from 2004, when more individual titles (338) were used fewer (875) times. Over the lifetime of the NetLibrary collection, 953 titles (32%) have been used a total of 4,556 times.

Computer Science titles continue to be the most used by subject, although a few other titles were popular – *The Voter's Guide to Election Polls, From Barbie to Mortal Combat: Gender and Computer Games, Handbook of Indigenous Fermented Foods, Hiking Oregon's Geology, The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760,* and *The Focus Group Research Handbook.*

In September 2005, III modified the available proxy server statistics to include patron code information. NetLibrary books are most often used on campus (72% of authentications); the main off campus users were seniors (9%), faculty (7%), graduate students (5%) and juniors (4%).

The most used titles in 2005 are listed below. These titles make up almost half of the NetLibrary use in 2005.

| | Most Used NetLibrary Titles | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------|--|
| Accesses | Title | LCC | Authors | Year | |
| | Sams Teach Yourself MFC in | QA76.76.A65M676 | Morrison, | | |
| 51 | 24 Hours | 1999eb | Michael. | 1999 | |
| | Digital Modulation | | | | |
| | Techniques {Artech House | TK5103.7.X65 | | | |
| 43 | Telecommunications Library } | 2000eb | Xiong, Fuqin. | 2000 | |
| | | | Traugott, | | |
| | The Voter's Guide to Election | | Michael W.; | | |
| 37 | Polls | HN90.P8T73 2000eb | Lavrakas, Paul J. | 2000 | |
| | Sams Teach Yourself Visual | QA76.73.B3P47268 | | | |
| 35 | Basic 6 in 21 Days | 1999eb | Perry, Greg M. | 1999 | |
| | From Barbie to Mortal | | | | |
| | Kombat : Gender and | | Cassell, Justine; | | |
| 21 | Computer Games | GV1469.S63F76eb | Jenkins, Henry | 1998 | |
| | Sams Teach Yourself Adobe | | Clark, T. | | |
| 20 | Photoshop 5 in 21 Days | T385.C52428 1998eb | Michael. | 1998 | |
| | | | Chapman, Davis | | |
| | Sams Teach Yourself Visual | QA76.73.C153C466 | Howard.; Heaton, | | |
| 20 | C++ 6 in 21 Days | 1999eb | Jeff. | 1999 | |
| | The Complete Idiot's Guide to | QA76.9.D3H244 | Habraken, Joseph | | |
| 18 | Microsoft Access 2000 | 2000eb | W. | 1999 | |
| | Handbook of Adhesive | | | | |
| 15 | Technology | TP968.H347 1994eb | Pizzi, A. | 1994 | |
| | Sams Teach Yourself | | Eddy, Craig.; | | |
| | Microsoft Access 2000 in 24 | QA76.9.D3E29 | Buchanon, | | |
| 14 | Hours | 1999eb | Timothy. | 1999 | |
| 14 | Sams Teach Yourself | QA76.9.D37 | Kimmel, Paul. | 2000 | |

| Microsoft Access 2000 | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | TP371 44 H36 | Steinkraus Keith | |
| | | | 1995 |
| | 177500 | | 1775 |
| | GV1994207B57 | | |
| Hiking Oregon's Geology | | | 1996 |
| | 177000 | John Lhot | 1770 |
| | | | |
| | DS485 B46E16 | Eston Dichard | |
| · · · | | - | 1993 |
| | 199300 | Iviaxwell. | 1993 |
| | 1161 29 E26 1000ab | Edmundo Holly | 1999 |
| | | Edinunds, Hony. | 1999 |
| | - | тт | 1000 |
| 21 Days | | Lemay, Laura. | 1999 |
| | - | T 1 1 1 1 | 1000 |
| Using Visual Basic 6 | | Eidahl, Loren. | 1999 |
| | - | | 1000 |
| JavaScript Complete | | Holzner, Steven. | 1998 |
| | - | | |
| PHP Pocket Reference | 2000eb | - | 2000 |
| | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | | , | |
| | 1998eb | Rosenblatt, Bill. | 1998 |
| | | | |
| Programming in 21 Days | | | |
| {Sams Teach Yourself} | QA76.76.D47 | Scribner, Kenn. | 2000 |
| GNU Emacs Pocket | | | |
| Reference | QA76.76.T49 1999 | Cameron, Debra. | 1999 |
| IT Manager's Guide to Virtual | | | |
| Private Networks | TK5105.8.E87C64eb | Clark, David. | 1999 |
| Peter Norton's Guide to | | Norton, Peter.; | |
| | | | |
| Microsoft Access 2000 | QA76.57.M52N67 | Andersen, | |
| | {Sams Teach Yourself} GNU Emacs Pocket Reference IT Manager's Guide to Virtual | Programming in 24 HoursImadbook of IndigenousHandbook of IndigenousFermented Foods {FoodScience and TechnologyTP371.44.H36(Marcel Dekker, Inc.); 73)1995ebImage: SubscienceGV199.42.07B57Hiking Oregon's Geology1996ebThe Rise of Islam and theBengal Frontier, 1204-1760{Comparative Studies OnDS485.B46E16Muslim Societies ; 17}1993ebThe Focus Group ResearchH61.28.E36 1999ebHandbookH61.28.E36 1999ebSams Teach Yourself Perl inQA76.73.P22L4621 Days1999ebJavaScript CompleteQA76.73.J39H653JavaScript CompleteQA76.73.P224L47PHP Pocket ReferenceQA76.76.O63N458Learning the Bash Shell1998ebSams Teach Yourself ATLProgramming in 21 DaysSams Teach Yourself ATLQA76.76.D47GNU Emacs PocketQA76.76.T49 1999IT Manager's Guide to VirtualTK5105.8.E87C64eb | Programming in 24 HoursIndextorIndextorHandbook of IndigenousFermented Foods {FoodSteinkraus, KeithFermented Foods {FoodTP371.44.H36Steinkraus, Keith(Marcel Dekker, Inc.); 73}1995ebH.Image: Steinkraus, Steinkraus, Keith1995ebBishop, Ellen(Marcel Dekker, Inc.); 73}1995ebBishop, EllenGV199.42.07B57Morris.; Allen,John EliotThe Rise of Islam and theFerner, 1204-1760Ferner, 1204-1760{Comparative Studies OnDS485.B46E16Eaton, RichardMuslim Societies ; 17}1993ebMaxwell.The Focus Group ResearchH61.28.E36 1999ebEdmunds, Holly.Sams Teach Yourself Perl in 21 DaysQA76.73.P22L46Lemay, Laura.JavaScript Complete1999ebEidahl, Loren.JavaScript Complete1998ebHolzner, Steven.PHP Pocket ReferenceQA76.73.P22L47Newham,Carron; Learning the Bash Shell1998ebRosenblatt, Bill.Sams Teach Yourself ATL Programming in 21 DaysScribner, Kenn.GNU Emacs Pocket ReferenceQA76.76.D47Scribner, Kenn.GNU Emacs Pocket ReferenceQA76.76.T49 1999Cameron, Debra.IT Manager's Guide to Virtual Private NetworksTK5105.8.E87C64ebClark, David. |

Reference Tools

OSU Libraries added a number of reference tools to our electronic resource collection in 2005. For the purposes of this report, electronic reference tools are online resources (excluding NetLibrary) that do not fall into other categories.

| Electronic Reference Titles | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|
| Publisher | Title | Full Text Viewed 2005 | |
| BNA | Birds of North America [*] | 16,739 | |
| Britannica | Britannica Online | 5,637 | |
| CollegeSource | CollegeSource | 3,740 | |
| Dekker | Encyclopedia of Biomaterials & Biomedical Engineering | N/A | |
| Dekker | Encyclopedia of Biopharmaceutical Statistics | N/A | |
| Dekker | Encyclopedia of Soil Science | N/A | |
| Dekker | Encyclopedia of Water Science | N/A | |
| Elsevier | Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences [*] | 219 | |
| Elsevier | Encyclopedia of Forest Sciences [*] | 507 | |
| Elsevier | Encyclopedia of Ocean Sciences [*] | 200 | |
| Elsevier | Treatise on Geochemistry [*] | 807 | |
| Gale VRL | Child Development | 50 | |
| Gale VRL | Countries & Their Culture | 136 | |
| Gale VRL | Dictionary of American History | 242 | |
| Gale VRL | Encyclopedia of Aging | 41 | |
| Gale VRL | Encyclopedia of Bioethics | 28 | |
| Gale VRL | Encyclopedia of Education | 252 | |
| Gale VRL | Encyclopedia of Irish History [*] | 30 | |
| Gale VRL | Encyclopedia of Islam & the Modern World [*] | 89 | |
| Gale VRL | Encyclopedia of School Psychology [*] | 96 | |
| Gale VRL | Gale Encyclopedia of Psychology | 96 | |
| Gale VRL | Grzimek's Animal Encyclopedia [*] | 41 | |
| Gale VRL | Social Trends & Indicators USA | 42 | |
| Gale VRL | U*X*L Encyclopedia of Water Science | 10 | |
| Grove | Grove Art Online | 2,160 | |
| Grove | Grove Music Online | 1,704 | |
| OUP | Oxford English Dictionary | 9,752 | |
| Taylor & Francis | Europa World | 1,325 | |

The III proxy server authentications can't be broken down for individual titles in the Gale Virtual Library, the Dekker encyclopedias, or separated from journal usage for Elsevier titles.

Usage of the Oxford English Dictionary was almost evenly divided between on campus (48%) and off campus (52%). The primary off campus users were juniors (14%), graduate students (12%), faculty (9%). seniors (8%) and sophomores (6%).

Just over half of the use of Grove Art online was on campus (58%). Most off campus use was by faculty (29%), other (3%), Staff (3%) and seniors (2%). Less than half of Grove Music use was on campus (40%). The main users off campus were faculty (36%), seniors (17%), juniors (3%) and graduate students (2%).

60% of the usage of Europa World was on campus. The primary off campus users were seniors (21%), followed by faculty (7%), juniors (4%), graduate students (3%) and sophomores (3%).

The Gale VRL titles were used on campus over half the time (67%); the primary off campus users were seniors (11%), graduate students (7%), juniors (6%), and freshmen (4%).

The Dekker encyclopedias were used more off campus (only 40% of authentications were on campus); the primary users were other (20%), graduate students (18%), seniors (10%), juniors (5%), and faculty (4%).

Data Sets

Currently, the only data set we subscribe to and have usage statistics for is the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR). ICPSR acquires, processes and distributes social science data collected by government agencies and other researchers. The data holdings cover a broad range of disciplines, including political science, sociology, demography, economics, history, education, gerontology, criminal justice, public health, foreign policy, and law.

OSU Libraries pays half the cost of this data set, which was \$12,730 in 2004/05. During the last subscription period, 421 data sets were downloaded by researchers at OSU, for a cost per data set of \$30.24.

Part IV: Electronic Journals

Electronic journal usage definitely increased in 2005. We have usage statistics for 10,974 electronic journals which were used at least once in 2005, up 17% from 2004. This is 40% of the electronic journals we have identified in Serials Solution, which listed 42,324 titles (27,587 unique titles as there is about 27% overlap among the collections). A total of 768,444 articles (up 46%) were viewed in these journals. The average number of articles viewed per title is 70 (up from 56 in 2004) and the median is 11 (up from 6). 11,195 of our electronic journals are in major packages that do not provide title-level statistics (see below).

Most Used Electronic Journals

The top 20 journals comprise almost 15% of the use of electronic journals. The most used journals by far continue to be *Science*, *Nature* and the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*. Of the remaining top titles, 7 are in EbscoHost databases, 4 are from the American Chemical Society package, 2 are American Geophysical Union titles, and one each from the American Medical Association, the American Institute of Physics and Oxford University Press.

| Most Used Journals in 2005 | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| Platform | Title | Total Full Text | |
| Highwire | Science | 21,306 | |
| Nature | Nature | 19,069 | |
| Highwire | Proceedings of the National Academy of Science | 11,991 | |
| Ebsco | USA Today | 5,667 | |
| ACS | Journal of the American Chemical Society | 5,540 | |
| ACS | Organic Letters | 5,437 | |
| Ebsco | Economist | 5,159 | |

| Ebsco | AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH | 4,584 |
|----------|--|-------|
| Ebsco | Lancet | 4,090 |
| Ebsco | HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW | 3,882 |
| ACS | Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry | 3,626 |
| Ebsco | Time | 3,430 |
| AGU | Journal of Geophysical Research (All Sections) | 3,428 |
| AIP | Journal of Applied Physics | 3,405 |
| ACS | Environmental Science & Technology | 3,335 |
| Ebsco | Newsweek | 3,279 |
| AGU | Geophysical Research Letters | 3,223 |
| Highwire | JAMA | 3,131 |
| ACS | Journal of Organic Chemistry | 3,031 |
| OUP | Nucleic Acids Research | 2,783 |

In 2004, usage statistics were available for 9,377 electronic journals. 525,156 articles were viewed in these journals. The top 10 titles made up 17% of the articles viewed.

| Most Used Journals in 2004 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------|--|--|--|
| Platform | Total Full Text | | | | |
| Highwire | Science | 19,677 | | | |
| Highwire | Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences | 17,158 | | | |
| Nature | Nature | 15,076 | | | |
| Ebsco | Newsweek | 6,907 | | | |
| ACS | Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry | 5,487 | | | |
| Ebsco | USA Today | 5,057 | | | |
| Ebsco | Economist | 4,466 | | | |
| ACS | Journal of the American Chemical Society | 4,212 | | | |
| ACS | Organic Letters | 3,972 | | | |
| Ebsco | Lancet | 3,752 | | | |

In 2003, usage statistics were available for 5,348 electronic journals. 513,295 articles were viewed in those journals. The top 10 titles made up 16% of the articles viewed.

| Most Used Journals in 2003 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------|--|--|--|
| | Total Full | | | | |
| Platform | Journal | Text | | | |
| Nature | Nature | 18,222 | | | |
| Highwire | Science | 16,473 | | | |
| Highwire | Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences | 10,589 | | | |
| Ebsco | Lancet | 6,883 | | | |
| ACS | Journal of Agricultural & Food Chemistry | 6,689 | | | |
| ACS | Journal of the American Chemical Society | 5,871 | | | |
| Ebsco | Newsweek | 5,642 | | | |
| ACS | Environmental Science & Technology | 5,214 | | | |
| Ebsco | Economist | 5,193 | | | |
| Ebsco | BMJ: British Medical Journal | 4,773 | | | |

Major Packages and Aggregators (100+ titles)

In 2005, we moved Springer, Kluwer and Wiley titles to electronic only access. These moves added 1,477 titles to our electronic journal collection.

We have usage statistics for most of the major aggregator databases and larger publishers. For these platforms, we can compare the titles used to all titles available in the package, and see that between 59% and 91% of the titles were used at least once last year.

| Major Journal Packages and Aggregators | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|--|--|
| Publisher/Platform | Titles Available | Titles Used | Articles Viewed | Most Used Journals (articles viewed) | | |
| BioMedCentral | 144 | 116 | $1,228^4$ | BMC Genomics (156) | | |
| Open Access | | (81%) | | BMC Bioinformatics (142) | | |
| | | | | BMC Evolutionary Biology (102) | | |
| | | | | BMC Microbiology (82) | | |
| | | | | BMC Cell Biology(68) | | |
| | | | | Virology Journal (68) | | |
| Blackwell Synergy | 228 | 389 ⁵ | 16,637 | The Plant Journal (1,517) | | |
| | | | | Molecular Ecology (1,461) | | |
| | | | | Ecology Letters (916) | | |
| | | | | Global Change Biology (849) | | |
| | | | | Molecular Microbiology (846) | | |
| EbscoHost | 12,371 | 7,351 (59%) | 385,001 | See Most Used Journals table above | | |
| Education Full Text | 302 | 243 | 6,404 | Mathematics in School (871) | | |
| | | (80%) | | Mathematics Teacher (339) | | |
| | | | | Mathematics and Computer Education | | |
| | | | | (334) | | |
| | | | | Medicine and Science in Sports and | | |
| | | | | Exercise (287) | | |
| | | | | School Science and Mathematics (248) | | |
| | | | | Mathematics Teaching in the Middle | | |
| | | | | School (179) | | |
| Elsevier Web | 732 | 522^{3} | 73,901 | Forest Ecology and Management (2,648) | | |
| Editions | | (71%) | | Soil Biology and Biochemistry (1,431) | | |
| | | | | Deep Sea Research Part II: Topical | | |
| | | | | Studies in Oceanography (1,319) | | |
| | | | | Tetrahedron Letters (1,278) | | |
| | | | | Earth and Planetary Science Letters | | |
| | | | | (1,135) | | |
| Ingenta | 592 | 428 | 7,457 | Forest Science (590) | | |
| | | (72%) | | Journal of Forestry (559) | | |
| | | | | Western Journal of Applied Forestry | | |
| | | | | (338) | | |
| | | | | International Journal of Remote Sensing | | |
| | | | | (253) | | |

⁴ Statistics begin June 2005

⁵ Includes use of complimentary free articles in journals OSU does not subscribe to

| | | | | Journal of Marine Research (235) |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|---|
| JSTOR Project Muse | 231 | 210 (91%) 262 | 36,031 | Ecology (2,622) Science (2,508) Conservation Biology (1,214) Ecological Monographs (976) American Naturalist (726) portal: Libraries and the Academy (203) |
| Froject Muse | 200 | (91%) | 3,082 | Journal of College Student Development (181) The Review of Higher Education (127) MFS Modern Fiction Studies (121) Reviews in American History (116) |
| Springer/Kluwer | 1,010 | 843 (83%) | 24,544 | Lecture Notes in Computer Science (1,121) Oecologia (1,118) TAG Theoretical and Applied Genetics (1,057) Machine Learning (883) Ecosystems (531) |
| Wiley | 467 | 398 (85%) | 17,050 | Angewandte Chemie International Edition (2,777) Hydrological Processes (1,094) Journal of Applied Polymer Science (438) Biotechnology and Bioengineering (432) Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture (397) |

Other Electronic Journals

Three large electronic journal packages do not provide title-level statistics and only have aggregate data available. These are LexisNexis Academic, IEEE Electronic Library and the ACM Digital Library. The titles in these collections add up to almost a third of our electronic journals.

We can obtain limited usage information on individual titles from Serials Solution for these packages – the statistics show the "click through statistics" for individual titles through Serials Solution (either through the electronic journal list or through WebBridge links). These statistics do not reflect usage by a patron who used the link in the Database of Databases; it also does not indicate how many articles were viewed (which could be 0, 1 or more). For example, the journal *Organic Letters* was clicked-through 106 times but 5,437 articles were viewed in 2005.

| Major Journal Packages without Title Level Statistics | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------------------|-------------|---|--|--|
| Database | # of | Full Text | # of Titles | % of Titles Most Clicked-Through Titles | | |
| | Titles | Viewed | Clicked | Clicked | | |
| | | | Through | Through | | |
| ACM | 400 | 4,811 ⁶ | 94 | 24% | C&C | |
| Digital | | | | | 3C on-line | |
| Library | | | | | 3D technologies for the World Wide Web | |
| | | | | | ACM Annual Computer Science Conference | |
| | | | | | ACM computing surveys | |
| IEEE | 7,104 | 48,332 | 1,649 | 23% | I E E E conference on visualization | |
| Electronic | | | | | NAECON | |
| Library | | | | | GaAs Reliability Workshop | |
| | | | | | National Radio Science Conference : | |
| | | | | | [proceedings] : NRSC | |
| | | | | | IEEE Aerospace Applications Conference | |
| | | | | | digest | |
| LexisNexis | 3,691 | 59,995 | 1,546 | 42% | The New York times | |
| Academic | | | | | Health affairs (Millwood, Va.) | |
| | | | | | Consumer reports | |
| | | | | | Public health reports (1974) | |
| L | | | | | The Lancet (North American edition) | |

The other electronic journals available to our patrons fall into several categories: Open Access and other freely available journals (5,132 titles – about 12% of the titles in Serials Solution), journals without usage statistics available, journals whose publishers have not gotten back to me about usage statistics, and individual titles I am in the process of contacting the publisher about.

Open Access Journals

We have 13 open access and free journal collections in Serials Solution, including BioMedCentral and the Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ). There are 5,368 Open Access and freely available titles listed in these collections (4,370 individual titles as 30% are in more than one collection).

The click through statistics available through Serials Solution only shows the titles that were used by clicking on a link in the electronic journal list or through WebBridge. It does not include usage by OSU patrons who accessed the journals directly.

The Gallica collection is an historical archive of scanned European journals, similar to JSTOR but freely available. The collection was added to Serials Solution late last year. SORA is an archival collection of ornithological journals.

The "freely available" collections and the free Highwire Press journals often have 6-12 month embargoes where the latest issues aren't available. We have separate subscriptions to a number of these titles, so click-through statistics may reflect where the patron chose the "free" link rather than the alternate link that was also listed in the e-journal list or WebBridge.

⁶ ACM Statistics for January-June 2005 only

| | Open Access & Other Freely Available Journals | | | | | |
|--|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Collection | # of Titles in Collection | # of Titles With Click-Throughs | # of Click- Throughs 2005 | Most Clicked-Through Titles | | |
| BioMedCentral ⁷ | 144 | 77 (54%) | 283 | The Scientist (Philadelphia, Pa.) Current opinion in drug discovery & development Virology journal Cell & chromosome Current opinion in investigational drugs (London, England : 2000) | | |
| DOAJ | 2,058 | 747 (36%) | 3,173 | Fishery bulletin (Washington, D.C.) Journal of athletic training Microbiology and immunology AAPS PharmSci Ecology and society | | |
| Freely Accessible Arts & Humanities Journals | 259 | 43 (17%) | 212 | Access history Jacket (Sydney, Australia) Absinthe Literary Review Janus head Early modern literary studies | | |
| Freely Accessible Business Journals | 128 | 27 (21%) | 106 | B-> quest ABA banking journal Quarterly review - Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Dallas business journal Maine business indicators | | |
| Freely Accessible General Interest Journals | 58 | 6 (10%) | 21 | Dallas observer High country news AIDS in New York State through Akwesasne Indian Time Beijing review The Adirondack record- Elizabethtown post | | |
| Freely Accessible Journals | 245 | 90 (37%) | 555 | The Condor (Los Angeles, Calif.) FEBS letters | | |

⁷ Usage statistics are available for BioMedCentral titles through our membership (see journal packages section above).

| | | | | The Wilson bulletin |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | (Wilson Ornithological |
| | | | | Society) |
| | | | | Clinical therapeutics |
| | | | | Japanese book news |
| Freely Accessible | 4 | 1 (25%) | 1 | Electronic-liquid crystal |
| Pre-print Services | | | - | communications |
| Freely Accessible | 1,277 | 499 (39%) | 2,896 | Journal of animal science |
| Science Journals | 1,277 | 4))(3)/0) | 2,070 | BMJ. British medical |
| Science Journais | | | | |
| | | | | journal (International ed.) |
| | | | | The Journal of biological |
| | | | | chemistry |
| | | | | The American journal of |
| | | | | managed care |
| | | | | The Condor (Los |
| | | | | Angeles, Calif.) |
| Freely Accessible | 373 | 100 (27%) | 421 | Philosophy of education |
| Social Science | | | | (Urbana, Ill.) |
| Journals | | | | Journal of applied |
| Journuis | | | | behavior analysis |
| | | | | Postmodern culture |
| | | | | |
| | | | | E law : Murdoch |
| | | | | University electronic |
| | | | | journal of law |
| | | | | EBU technical review |
| Gallica | 391 | 6 (2%) | 7 | Berichte der Deutschen |
| | | | | chemischen Gesellschaft |
| | | | | zu Berlin (2) |
| | | | | 1833, ou L'année de la |
| | | | | mère (1) |
| | | | | À travers le monde (1) |
| | | | | Academie royale puis |
| | | | | nationale des sciences |
| | | | | |
| | | | | belles lettres et arts de |
| | | | | Bordeaux (1) |
| | | | | Catalogue of scientific |
| | | | | papers (1) |
| | | | | Journal de musique (1) |
| Highwire Press | 5,132 | 186 (4%) | 3,372 | Applied and |
| (Free Journals) | | | | environmental |
| | | | | microbiology |
| | | | | Proceedings of the |
| | | | | National Academy of |
| | | | | Sciences of the United |
| | | | | States of America |
| | | | | |
| | | | | Journal of dairy science |
| | | | | Science (Washington, |
| | | | | D.C.) |
| | | | | Journal of bacteriology |
| PubMed Central | 225 | 85 (38%) | 819 | Applied and environmental |
| | | | | |

| | | | | microbiology |
|------|----|---------|----|---|
| | | | | Plant physiology (Bethesda) Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America Journal of bacteriology Infection and immunity |
| SORA | 11 | 4 (36%) | 60 | The Auk Journal of field ornithology The Condor (Los Angeles, Calif.) The Wilson bulletin (Wilson Ornithological Society) |