



## Commodity Data Sheet

1110-89



## Wheat

| AREA & ITEM             | UNIT    | 1986r | 1987r | 1988p | 1989p    |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| OREGON                  |         |       |       |       |          |
| Acres planted.....      | thou    | 1,070 | 845   | 800   | 950      |
| Acres harvested.....    | "       | 1,025 | 810   | 755   | 920      |
| Yield.....              | bu/acre | 57.0  | 65.3  | 68.6  | 58.5     |
| Total production.....   | mil/bu  | 58.4  | 52.9  | 51.8  | 53.8     |
| Carryover (June 1)..... | "       | 49.7  | 45.8  | 43.2  | 24.0 /a/ |
| Production & carryover. | "       | 108.1 | 98.7  | 95.0  | 77.8     |
| Average farm price..... | \$/bu   | 2.59  | 2.86  | 4.27  | 4.25     |
| OREGON-WASHINGTON-IDAHO |         |       |       |       |          |
| Acres harvested.....    | thou    | 4,745 | 3,965 | 3,965 | 4,560    |
| Yield.....              | bu/acre | 54    | 64    | 64    | 56       |
| Total production.....   | mil bu  | 257   | 253   | 252   | 256      |
| Carryover (June 1)..... | "       | 225   | 212   | 177   | 96 /a/   |
| Production & carryover. | "       | 482   | 465   | 429   | 352      |
| UNITED STATES           |         |       |       |       |          |
| Acres planted.....      | mil     | 72    | 66    | 66    | 77       |
| Acres harvested.....    | "       | 61    | 56    | 53    | 62       |
| Yield.....              | bu/acre | 34    | 38    | 34    | 33       |
| Total production.....   | mil bu  | 2,092 | 2,108 | 1,812 | 2,036    |
| Total supply.....       | "       | 4,018 | 3,941 | 3,094 | 2,759    |
| Production.....         | "       | 2,092 | 2,108 | 1,812 | 2,036    |
| Carryover (June 1)...   | "       | 1,905 | 1,821 | 1,261 | 702 /a/  |
| Imports.....            | "       | 21    | 16    | 22    | 21       |
| Total disposition.....  | "       | 2,196 | 2,684 | 2,394 | 2,317    |
| Domestic use.....       | "       | 1,197 | 1,086 | 975   | 1,042    |
| Food, seed, etc....     | "       | 796   | 806   | 838   | 852      |
| Feed.....               | "       | 401   | 280   | 137   | 190      |
| Exports.....            | "       | 999   | 1,598 | 1,419 | 1,275    |
| Average farm price..... | \$/bu   | 2.42  | 2.57  | 3.72  | 3.71     |
| National ave. loan rate | "       | 2.40  | 2.28  | 2.21  | 2.06     |

r - revised. p - preliminary. Some numbers may not add due to rounding.  
/a/ Carryover estimated for June 1, 1990 for Oregon, 23.4 million bushels; Oregon-Washington-Idaho, 98.2 million bushels, and for the United States, 535 million bushels.

SOURCE: Compiled by Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University, from USDA and other government reports. July 1990.

WHEAT  
Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value, Oregon. 1940-1989p

| Year       | Harvested<br>Acreage | Yield<br>per Acre | Production | Price per<br>Bushel | Value of<br>Production |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|
|            | (000 acres)          | (bushels)         | (000 bu.s) | (dollars)           | (000 \$)               |
| 1940.....  | 839                  | 20.2              | 16,960     | 0.66                | 11,194                 |
| 1950.....  | 952                  | 24.9              | 23,693     | 2.05                | 48,570                 |
| 1955.....  | 824                  | 26.6              | 21,899     | 2.03                | 44,455                 |
| 1956.....  | 816                  | 31.4              | 25,607     | 2.03                | 51,982                 |
| 1957.....  | 745                  | 36.0              | 26,788     | 2.04                | 54,647                 |
| 1958.....  | 821                  | 34.3              | 28,147     | 1.81                | 50,946                 |
| 1959.....  | 800                  | 35.8              | 28,608     | 1.80                | 51,494                 |
| 1960.....  | 793                  | 33.6              | 26,626     | 1.81                | 48,193                 |
| 1961.....  | 796                  | 25.9              | 20,602     | 1.89                | 38,938                 |
| 1962.....  | 687                  | 36.8              | 25,264     | 1.97                | 49,770                 |
| 1963.....  | 789                  | 35.5              | 27,998     | 1.90                | 53,196                 |
| 1964.....  | 791                  | 34.6              | 27,385     | 1.33                | 36,422                 |
| 1965.....  | 806                  | 35.2              | 28,399     | 1.36                | 38,751                 |
| 1966.....  | 757                  | 33.8              | 25,558     | 1.58                | 40,382                 |
| 1967.....  | 1,030                | 31.6              | 32,575     | 1.42                | 46,257                 |
| 1968.....  | 954                  | 30.9              | 29,434     | 1.28                | 37,669                 |
| 1969.....  | 772                  | 38.2              | 29,502     | 1.31                | 38,647                 |
| 1970.....  | 673                  | 39.7              | 26,717     | 1.46                | 39,007                 |
| 1971.....  | 768                  | 44.9              | 34,500     | 1.43                | 49,335                 |
| 1972.....  | 879                  | 41.9              | 36,848     | 2.05                | 75,539                 |
| 1973.....  | 1,032                | 34.9              | 35,976     | 4.65                | 167,288                |
| 1974.....  | 1,265                | 41.7              | 52,745     | 4.44                | 234,188                |
| 1975.....  | 1,255                | 46.2              | 58,040     | 3.78                | 219,391                |
| 1976.....  | 1,333                | 45.2              | 60,301     | 2.79                | 168,240                |
| 1977.....  | 1,230                | 38.7              | 47,620     | 2.77                | 131,908                |
| 1978.....  | 1,225                | 42.4              | 51,925     | 3.51                | 182,257                |
| 1979.....  | 1,245                | 46.0              | 57,310     | 3.79                | 217,205                |
| 1980.....  | 1,350                | 57.3              | 77,400     | 3.98                | 308,052                |
| 1981.....  | 1,310                | 59.1              | 77,380     | 3.85                | 297,913                |
| 1982.....  | 1,200                | 52.9              | 64,500     | 4.02                | 259,290                |
| 1983.....  | 1,085                | 60.4              | 65,570     | 3.70                | 241,953                |
| 1984.....  | 1,115                | 62.0              | 68,945     | 3.47                | 239,240                |
| 1985.....  | 1,065                | 53.0              | 56,040     | 3.38                | 189,415                |
| 1986.....  | 1,025                | 57.0              | 58,405     | 2.59                | 151,269                |
| 1987r..... | 810                  | 65.3              | 52,920     | 2.86                | 151,351                |
| 1988r..... | 755                  | 68.6              | 51,800     | 4.27                | 221,186                |
| 1989p..... | 920                  | 58.5              | 53,835     | 4.25                | 228,799                |

r - revised p - preliminary.

SOURCE: Compiled by Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University, from USDA and other government reports. July, 1990

# WHEAT ACREAGE AND YIELD, BY COUNTIES, OREGON

| District-County<br>& State totals | Harvested Acreage |         |         | Yield in bu/acre |      |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------|------|-------|
|                                   | 1987              | 1988    | 1989p   | 1987             | 1988 | 1989p |
| Benton.....                       | 13,400            | 12,500  | 13,000  | 69               | 93   | 88    |
| Clackamas.....                    | 9,900             | 10,000  | 10,000  | 80               | 97   | 84    |
| Lane.....                         | 7,800             | 7,100   | 8,000   | 76               | 97   | 93    |
| Linn.....                         | 17,200            | 15,000  | 14,000  | 72               | 86   | 86    |
| Marion.....                       | 22,500            | 19,000  | 20,000  | 84               | 94   | 84    |
| Multnomah.....                    | 1,700             | 1,600   | 1,900   | 85               | 100  | 95    |
| Polk.....                         | 29,700            | 28,600  | 22,000  | 73               | 89   | 76    |
| Washington.....                   | 19,500            | 22,000  | 24,000  | 78               | 99   | 86    |
| Yamhill.....                      | 34,000            | 30,000  | 30,000  | 73               | 94   | 78    |
| District 1...                     | 155,700           | 145,800 | 142,900 | 75               | 93   | 83    |
| Columbia.....                     | 600               | 600     | 600     | 83               | 90   | 83    |
| District 2...                     | 600               | 600     | 600     | 83               | 90   | 83    |
| Douglas.....                      | 2,500             | 2,500   | 2,500   | 77               | 86   | 83    |
| Jackson.....                      | 2,000             | 2,000   | 2,000   | 59               | 83   | 80    |
| Josephine.....                    | 100               | 100     | 100     | 55               | 60   | 61    |
| District 3...                     | 4,600             | 4,600   | 4,600   | 69               | 84   | 81    |
| Gilliam.....                      | 83,000            | 86,500  | 91,000  | 45               | 51   | 34    |
| Morrow.....                       | 113,000           | 104,000 | 143,000 | 60               | 58   | 51    |
| Sherman.....                      | 78,000            | 80,000  | 95,000  | 49               | 54   | 45    |
| Umatilla.....                     | 222,000           | 196,000 | 260,000 | 70               | 64   | 55    |
| Wasco.....                        | 49,000            | 48,000  | 61,000  | 58               | 68   | 50    |
| Wheeler.....                      | 2,600             | 1,700   | 1,800   | 40               | 45   | 32    |
| District 4...                     | 547,600           | 516,200 | 651,800 | 60               | 60   | 49    |
| Baker.....                        | 4,600             | 4,000   | 6,400   | 70               | 69   | 73    |
| Malheur.....                      | 26,900            | 20,500  | 28,100  | 97               | 95   | 100   |
| Union.....                        | 32,000            | 26,500  | 40,500  | 70               | 74   | 68    |
| Wallowa.....                      | 10,800            | 10,500  | 15,000  | 57               | 67   | 62    |
| District 5...                     | 74,300            | 61,500  | 90,000  | 78               | 80   | 77    |
| Crook.....                        | 2,600             | 2,200   | 2,400   | 86               | 83   | 88    |
| Deschutes.....                    | 1,000             | 800     | 800     | 90               | 95   | 94    |
| Grant.....                        | 300               | 500     | 500     | 62               | 56   | 45    |
| Harney.....                       | 1,000             | 100     | 400     | 50               | 40   | 69    |
| Jefferson.....                    | 11,900            | 11,900  | 15,500  | 89               | 104  | 98    |
| Klamath.....                      | 8,000             | 8,900   | 8,500   | 80               | 62   | 72    |
| Lake.....                         | 2,400             | 1,900   | 2,000   | 42               | 38   | 40    |
| District 6...                     | 27,200            | 26,300  | 30,100  | 80               | 82   | 84    |
| STATE TOTAL....                   | 810,000           | 755,000 | 920,000 | 65               | 69   | 59    |

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# WHEAT PRODUCTION AND VALUE, BY COUNTIES, OREGON

| Dist., Co., &<br>State totals | Production in bushels    |          |          | Value of Sales           |         |         |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                               | 1987r                    | 1988r    | 1989p    | 1987                     | 1988    | 1989p   |
|                               | ----thousand dollars---- |          |          | ----thousand dollars---- |         |         |
| Benton.....                   | 923.5                    | 1,160.3  | 1,146.0  | 2,556                    | 4,822   | 4,758   |
| Clackamas....                 | 796.8                    | 967.3    | 835.6    | 2,257                    | 4,011   | 3,591   |
| Lane.....                     | 594.0                    | 691.2    | 747.8    | 1,644                    | 2,872   | 3,105   |
| Linn.....                     | 1,237.5                  | 1,293.0  | 1,205.4  | 3,366                    | 5,373   | 5,005   |
| Marion.....                   | 1,883.7                  | 1,795.0  | 1,684.5  | 5,212                    | 7,711   | 7,230   |
| Multnomah....                 | 144.5                    | 160.0    | 180.5    | 420                      | 695     | 792     |
| Polk.....                     | 2,167.5                  | 2,549.7  | 1,675.8  | 5,916                    | 10,447  | 6,959   |
| Washington...                 | 1,514.4                  | 2,171.2  | 2,063.0  | 4,408                    | 9,454   | 9,177   |
| Yamhill.....                  | 2,472.5                  | 2,821.0  | 2,354.5  | 6,841                    | 11,816  | 10,106  |
| District 1.                   | 11,734.4                 | 13,608.7 | 11,893.1 | 32,620                   | 57,201  | 50,723  |
| Columbia.....                 | 49.5                     | 54.0     | 49.8     | 142                      | 233     | 219     |
| District 2.                   | 49.5                     | 54.0     | 49.8     | 142                      | 233     | 219     |
| Douglas.....                  | 192.0                    | 215.8    | 207.5    | 527                      | 850     | 852     |
| Jackson.....                  | 118.5                    | 165.7    | 159.0    | 342                      | 646     | 629     |
| Josephine....                 | 5.5                      | 6.0      | 6.1      | 15                       | 23      | 23      |
| District 3.                   | 316.0                    | 387.5    | 372.6    | 884                      | 1,519   | 1,504   |
| Gilliam.....                  | 3,722.0                  | 4,379.0  | 3,105.0  | 9,984                    | 18,153  | 12,874  |
| Morrow.....                   | 6,780.0                  | 6,047.8  | 7,246.0  | 18,121                   | 24,779  | 30,397  |
| Sherman.....                  | 3,800.2                  | 4,325.0  | 4,253.0  | 10,337                   | 18,768  | 18,023  |
| Umatilla.....                 | 15,568.0                 | 12,640.0 | 14,308.0 | 41,610                   | 52,033  | 59,409  |
| Wasco.....                    | 2,856.0                  | 3,247.5  | 3,046.0  | 8,093                    | 13,996  | 13,905  |
| Wheeler.....                  | 104.0                    | 76.5     | 57.0     | 268                      | 303     | 233     |
| District 4.                   | 32,830.2                 | 30,715.8 | 32,015.0 | 88,413                   | 128,032 | 134,841 |
| Baker.....                    | 320.6                    | 275.0    | 467.3    | 824                      | 1,055   | 1,372   |
| Malheur.....                  | 2,621.7                  | 1,945.0  | 2,797.6  | 6,680                    | 7,538   | 10,973  |
| Union.....                    | 2,248.0                  | 1,969.0  | 2,772.5  | 5,902                    | 7,763   | 10,123  |
| Wallowa.....                  | 617.4                    | 700.0    | 930.0    | 1,553                    | 2,872   | 3,343   |
| District 5.                   | 5,807.7                  | 4,889.0  | 6,967.4  | 14,959                   | 19,228  | 25,811  |
| Crook.....                    | 224.5                    | 183.5    | 210.0    | 583                      | 732     | 858     |
| Deschutes....                 | 90.0                     | 76.0     | 75.0     | 222                      | 307     | 308     |
| Grant.....                    | 18.6                     | 28.0     | 22.5     | 45                       | 101     | 72      |
| Harney.....                   | 50.1                     | 4.0      | 27.6     | 124                      | 14      | 92      |
| Jefferson....                 | 1,058.0                  | 1,233.0  | 1,512.0  | 2,867                    | 5,358   | 6,181   |
| Klamath.....                  | 640.0                    | 548.5    | 610.0    | 1,771                    | 2,383   | 2,375   |
| Lake.....                     | 101.0                    | 72.0     | 80.0     | 262                      | 292     | 316     |
| District 6.                   | 2,182.2                  | 2,145.0  | 2,537.1  | 5,874                    | 9,187   | 10,202  |
| STATE TOTAL..                 | 52,920.0                 | 51,800.0 | 53,835.0 | 142,892                  | 215,400 | 223,300 |

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