

Additional file 1: Table S1: Comparison of covariates by clinic

	Sirajdikhan		Pabna		Site
	n=238		n=286		Comparison
	n	%	n	%	p-value
Maternal Characteristics					
Age at enrollment, median(range) ^b	22 (18-39)		22 (18-38)		0.78
Education ^a					0.52
Primary or less	109	45.8	123	43.0	
Secondary or greater	129	54.2	163	57.0	
Type of Delivery ^a					<0.0001
Vaginal	102	42.9	244	85.3	
Cesarean	134	56.3	32	11.2	
Vaginal Forceps Assisted	2	0.8	10	3.5	
Exposed to Second-hand Smoke ^a					<0.0001
Yes	74	31.1	137	47.9	
No	164	68.9	149	52.1	
Raven Score, median (range) ^b	20 (6-54)		26.5 (3-39)		<0.0001
HOME Score, median (range) ^b	44 (38-48)		41.5 (30-47)		<0.0001

Child CharacteristicsChild's Age at Time of Assessment in Years,
median (range)^b

2.3 (2.0-3.0)

2.3 (1.7-3.3)

0.01

Sex^a

0.67

Male

121

50.8

140

49.0

Female

117

49.2

146

51.0

Birth Order^a

0.03

1

111

46.6

101

35.3

2

79

33.2

110

38.5

3

35

14.7

46

16.1

4+

13

5.5

29

10.1

Preterm Birth^a

<0.0001

Yes

13

5.5

107

37.4

No

225

94.5

178

62.2

Missing

0

0.0

1

0.3

Pica^a

<0.0001

Yes

137

57.6

68

23.8

No

101

42.4

218

76.2

Gestational Age in Weeks, median (range) ^b	39 (28-42)	37 (28-40)	<0.0001
Birth Weight in kg, median (range) ^b	2.9 (1.8-3.5)	2.8 (0.8-4.5)	<0.0001
Current Length at 24 Months in cm, median (range) ^b	82 (48-96)	83 (69-92)	<0.0001
Current Weight at 24 Months in kg, median (range) ^b	11 (6.1-20.0)	10.6 (7.8-15.0)	0.0009
Current Head Circumference at 24 Months in cm, median (range) ^b	45 (42-49)	46 (40-51)	<0.0001
Current Hematocrit, %, median (range) ^b	36 (38-50)	34 (36-56)	<0.0001

^aChi-square test

^bWilcoxon rank sum test