Supplemental Material for Online Only. Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials (CONSORT) diagram of participant flow in the overall study through study recruitment, randomization to Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC) or group care (GC), and follow-up for participants in Cohorts 1 and 2.

Assessed for eligibility ($N = 251$)
- Cohort 1 $N = 103$
- Cohort 2 $N = 148$

Excluded ($n = 85$)
- Cohort 1 $n = 22$
- Cohort 2 $n = 63$
  - Not meeting inclusion criteria ($n = 60$)
    - Cohort 1 $n = 10$
    - Cohort 2 $n = 50$
  - Refused to participate ($n = 21$)
    - Cohort 1 $n = 8$
    - Cohort 2 $n = 13$
  - Could not be located ($n = 4$)
    - Cohort 1 $n = 4$
    - Cohort 2 $n = 0$

Assessed at Baseline ($N = 166$)
- Cohort 1 $n = 81$
- Cohort 2 $n = 85$

Randomized to MTFC ($n = 81$)
- Received intervention ($n = 81$)
  - Cohort 1 $n = 37$
  - Cohort 2 $n = 44$

Randomized to GC ($n = 85$)
- Received intervention ($n = 85$)
  - Cohort 1 $n = 44$
  - Cohort 2 $n = 41$

12-mo follow up ($n = 79$)
- Lost to follow up ($n = 2$)
  - Cohort 1 $n = 35$
  - Cohort 2 $n = 44$

12-mo follow up ($n = 81$)
- Lost to follow up ($n = 4$)
  - Cohort 1 $n = 41$
  - Cohort 2 $n = 40$

24-mo follow up ($n = 75$)
- Lost to follow up ($n = 6$)
  - Cohort 1 $n = 32$
  - Cohort 2 $n = 43$

24-mo follow up ($n = 77$)
- Lost to follow up ($n = 8$)
  - Cohort 1 $n = 40$
  - Cohort 2 $n = 37$
Supplemental Material for Online Only (continued).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Follow-up #1 (n = 54)</th>
<th>Follow-up #2 (n = 54)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Lost to follow up (n = 31)</td>
<td>- Lost to follow up (n = 31)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cohort 1 n = 28</td>
<td>Cohort 1 n = 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohort 2 n = 26</td>
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<th>Follow-up #3 (n = 54)</th>
<th>Follow-up #4 (n = 54)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cohort 1 n = 24</td>
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<td>Cohort 2 n = 30</td>
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<th>Follow-up #5 (n = 54)</th>
<th>Follow-up #6 (n = 54)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cohort 1 n = 23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cohort 2 n = 31</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Any young adult follow-up #1-5 (n = 76)

- Lost to follow up (n = 5)
  - Cohort 1 n = 33
  - Cohort 2 n = 43