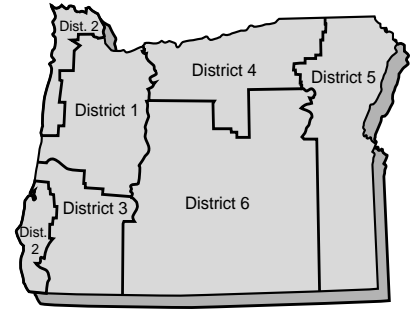


# Commodity Data Sheet

## Cattle



Extension Economic Information Office  
 Oregon State University  
 219 Ballard Extension Hall  
 Corvallis, OR 97331-3601 (541) 737-1436

Commodity number-year: 9105, 9110-04\*

**March 2005**

Item and area	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Inventory, January 1</b>						
All cattle & calves	1,000 head	1,450	1,360	1,400	1,360	1,440
All beef cattle & calves	1,000 head	1,310	1,205	1,240	1,183	1,253
Beef cows	1,000 head	650	590	605	593	603
Replacement heifers	1,000 head	150	150	155	115	120
Other heifers 500 lbs & over	1,000 head	130	115	115	110	130
Steers 500 lbs & over	1,000 head	160	155	160	150	180
Bulls 500 lbs & over	1,000 head	40	40	40	40	40
Calves under 500 lbs	1,000 head	180	160	165	175	180
Cattle & calves on feed	1,000 head	50	55	50	55	85
Calf crop, number born	1,000 head	650	660	660	690	700
<b>Commercial slaughter</b>						
Cattle	1,000 head	14.8	17.5	16.2	15.7	n/a
<b>Average price received</b>						
All cattle	Dollars/cwt <sup>1/</sup>	70.50	70.40	63.30	70.70	n/a
All calves	Dollars/cwt <sup>1/</sup>	93.00	93.60	85.30	94.30	n/a
Cash receipts	Million dollars	482.8	407.8	411.7	381.9	n/a
<b>United States</b>						
<b>Inventory, January 1</b>						
All cattle & calves	1,000 head	98,199	97,298	96,723	96,100	94,888
All beef cattle & calves	1,000 head	85,016	84,069	83,563	82,844	81,872
Beef cows	1,000 head	33,575	33,398	33,134	32,983	32,861
Beef heifers	1,000 head	5,503	5,588	5,571	5,624	5,518
Other heifers 500 lbs & over	1,000 head	10,147	10,131	10,057	9,891	9,806
Steers 500 lbs & over	1,000 head	16,682	16,461	16,804	16,554	16,277
Bulls 500 lbs & over	1,000 head	2,293	2,274	2,244	2,248	2,206
Calves under 500 lbs	1,000 head	16,816	16,216	15,753	15,545	15,210
Cattle & calves on feed	1,000 head	14,073	14,276	14,050	13,220	13,813
Calf crop, number born	1,000 head	38,631	38,300	38,224	37,903	37,625
<b>Imports:</b>						
Cattle & calves	1,000 head	2,187	2,437	2,503	1,752	n/a
Beef & veal (carcass weight)	Million pounds	3,032	3,164	3,218	3,006	3,679
<b>Commercial slaughter:</b>						
Cattle	1,000 head	36,246	35,370	35,735	35,493	n/a
Calves	1,000 head	1,132	1,007	1,045	1,001	n/a
<b>Meat production (carcass weight):</b>						
Beef	Million pounds	26,888	26,107	27,090	26,238	24,544
Veal	Million pounds	225	205	205	201	n/a
<b>Consumption per person (retail weight):</b>						
Beef	Pounds	67.8	66.2	67.6	64.9	66.0
Veal	Pounds	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	n/a

\*Shaded areas of map represent the major areas of production for this commodity. 1/ Hundredweight (cwt) is equal to 100 pounds. n/a - not available at this time.

Sources: USDA/NASS (National Agricultural Statistics Service) and other government reports

Electronic access to this publication is available at: <http://ludwig.arec.orst.edu/econinfo>. Click the Commodity Data Sheets button.

## Cattle and calves: Number by county, Oregon, January 1, 1980-2004

District & county	1980	1990	2000	2002r	2003r	2004p
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Benton	12,500	10,500	8,600	8,100	12,300	10,700
Clackamas	37,000	27,500	29,300	28,100	46,000	37,900
Lane	37,000	34,000	30,700	31,000	38,000	32,100
Linn	36,000	35,000	38,800	39,000	51,200	43,700
Marion	37,000	43,000	41,700	48,300	56,000	41,300
Multnomah	6,500	4,500	6,100	4,900	5,900	6,300
Polk	16,000	16,000	17,700	19,600	22,700	20,100
Washington	23,000	18,000	14,000	14,800	16,900	15,600
Yamhill	22,700	23,000	21,900	22,000	27,400	23,300
<b>Willamette Valley</b>	227,700	211,500	208,800	215,800	276,400	231,000
Clatsop	8,000	8,200	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,900
Columbia	18,000	14,000	9,400	9,100	9,500	9,800
Coos	30,000	26,000	23,000	24,100	24,000	21,500
Curry	9,500	6,500	11,500	12,300	10,000	7,200
Lincoln	6,700	6,000	5,700	6,100	6,100	6,200
Tillamook	36,000	41,000	45,300	43,500	43,500	44,000
<b>Coastal</b>	108,200	101,700	103,900	104,100	102,100	98,600
Douglas	54,000	45,000	57,000	58,400	50,600	55,900
Jackson	48,000	30,000	40,000	37,500	39,000	38,900
Josephine	13,000	11,000	9,200	9,300	9,500	8,500
<b>South Western</b>	115,000	86,000	106,200	105,200	99,100	103,300
Gilliam	24,000	18,500	16,300	16,000	16,000	16,000
Hood River	2,600	2,000	1,900	1,900	-	-
Morrow	43,000	60,000	92,000	95,000	100,000	105,000
Sherman	9,500	8,000	7,700	7,500	-	-
Umatilla	92,000	80,000	90,000	64,300	65,000	70,000
Wasco	34,000	25,000	35,000	33,000	-	-
Wheeler	22,000	19,000	21,000	21,000	22,500	9,700
<b>North Central</b>	227,100	212,500	263,900	238,700	203,500	200,700
Baker	102,000	95,000	115,000	115,000	115,000	115,000
Malheur	210,000	168,000	174,800	174,800	250,200	250,400
Union	40,000	38,000	36,000	34,000	34,000	34,000
Wallowa	62,000	54,000	46,700	41,700	41,700	38,800
<b>Eastern</b>	414,000	355,000	372,500	365,500	440,900	438,200
Crook	58,000	47,500	60,000	61,000	61,000	61,000
Deschutes	20,000	19,200	21,500	22,000	23,000	23,000
Grant	62,000	53,000	54,500	54,200	54,400	54,600
Harney	110,000	110,000	135,000	131,000	133,500	134,600
Jefferson	25,000	20,000	23,200	24,000	25,000	25,000
Klamath	108,000	97,000	111,000	108,000	110,000	108,000
Lake	100,000	105,000	99,000	94,800	96,600	97,000
<b>South Central</b>	483,000	451,700	504,200	495,000	503,500	503,200
Not disclosed	-	-	-	-	37,300	26,000
<b>State total</b>	1,575,000	1,418,400	1,559,500	1,524,300	1,662,800	1,601,000

*r - revised, p - preliminary. A "-" indicates the data may not exist or may not be displayed due to confidentiality rules. The "not disclosed" values are the sum of all values hidden by the dashes and any county not listed. The Extension Economic Information Office uses different methods than USDA/NASS to set these estimates.*

*Source: Oregon Agricultural Information Network (OAIN), Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University*

## Beef cows: Number by county, Oregon, January 1, 1980-2004

District & county	1980	1990	2000	2002r	2003r	2004p
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Benton	4,300	3,300	3,500	3,400	3,400	3,000
Clackamas	13,000	10,200	11,600	11,600	11,600	11,700
Lane	15,000	13,800	14,300	14,500	14,500	14,600
Linn	13,000	11,000	11,400	11,600	11,800	11,900
Marion	8,100	7,400	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,100
Multnomah	2,000	1,800	2,200	2,200	2,000	2,000
Polk	4,900	3,700	4,300	4,300	4,400	4,400
Washington	4,700	3,500	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700
Yamhill	6,000	5,200	5,600	5,600	5,700	5,700
<b>Willamette Valley</b>	<b>71,000</b>	<b>59,900</b>	<b>64,600</b>	<b>64,900</b>	<b>65,100</b>	<b>65,100</b>
Clatsop	3,000	3,200	3,300	3,100	3,100	3,400
Columbia	7,800	5,200	5,700	5,500	6,000	6,500
Coos	10,000	9,500	11,500	12,000	12,000	9,000
Curry	4,800	4,000	4,400	5,000	3,000	4,500
Lincoln	3,000	2,900	3,300	3,500	3,500	3,600
Tillamook	2,200	1,200	1,300	1,200	1,300	1,400
<b>Coastal</b>	<b>30,800</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>29,500</b>	<b>30,300</b>	<b>28,900</b>	<b>28,400</b>
Douglas	26,000	19,500	20,000	18,000	18,000	20,000
Jackson	20,000	14,000	22,000	20,500	21,500	15,000
Josephine	3,000	2,700	2,200	2,300	2,400	2,300
<b>South Western</b>	<b>49,000</b>	<b>36,200</b>	<b>44,200</b>	<b>40,800</b>	<b>41,900</b>	<b>37,300</b>
Gilliam	12,000	10,000	10,200	10,100	9,500	9,500
Hood River	1,000	700	900	900	-	-
Morrow	22,500	18,500	21,100	21,000	21,000	21,000
Sherman	5,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	-	-
Umatilla	38,000	33,000	33,000	33,000	33,000	33,000
Wasco	18,500	13,500	18,000	17,000	-	-
Wheeler	13,000	11,000	13,800	13,500	14,000	14,000
<b>North Central</b>	<b>110,000</b>	<b>90,700</b>	<b>101,000</b>	<b>99,500</b>	<b>77,500</b>	<b>77,500</b>
Baker	48,000	42,000	45,000	45,000	46,000	46,000
Malheur	83,000	70,000	72,000	72,000	71,500	71,500
Union	16,500	15,000	17,500	17,500	17,500	15,000
Wallowa	29,500	25,000	34,000	27,500	27,500	27,500
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>177,000</b>	<b>152,000</b>	<b>168,500</b>	<b>162,000</b>	<b>162,500</b>	<b>160,000</b>
Crook	31,500	23,300	32,000	32,000	32,500	33,000
Deschutes	7,800	9,000	11,000	11,000	11,500	11,000
Grant	31,500	27,000	30,200	30,000	30,000	32,000
Harney	62,000	63,000	77,000	76,000	75,500	76,000
Jefferson	10,400	7,900	11,000	10,000	10,500	10,500
Klamath	46,000	44,000	56,000	53,000	54,000	50,000
Lake	54,000	53,000	53,500	50,800	51,000	52,000
<b>South Central</b>	<b>243,200</b>	<b>227,200</b>	<b>270,700</b>	<b>262,800</b>	<b>265,000</b>	<b>264,500</b>
Not disclosed	-	-	-	-	15,800	13,100
<b>State total</b>	<b>681,000</b>	<b>592,000</b>	<b>678,500</b>	<b>660,300</b>	<b>656,700</b>	<b>645,900</b>

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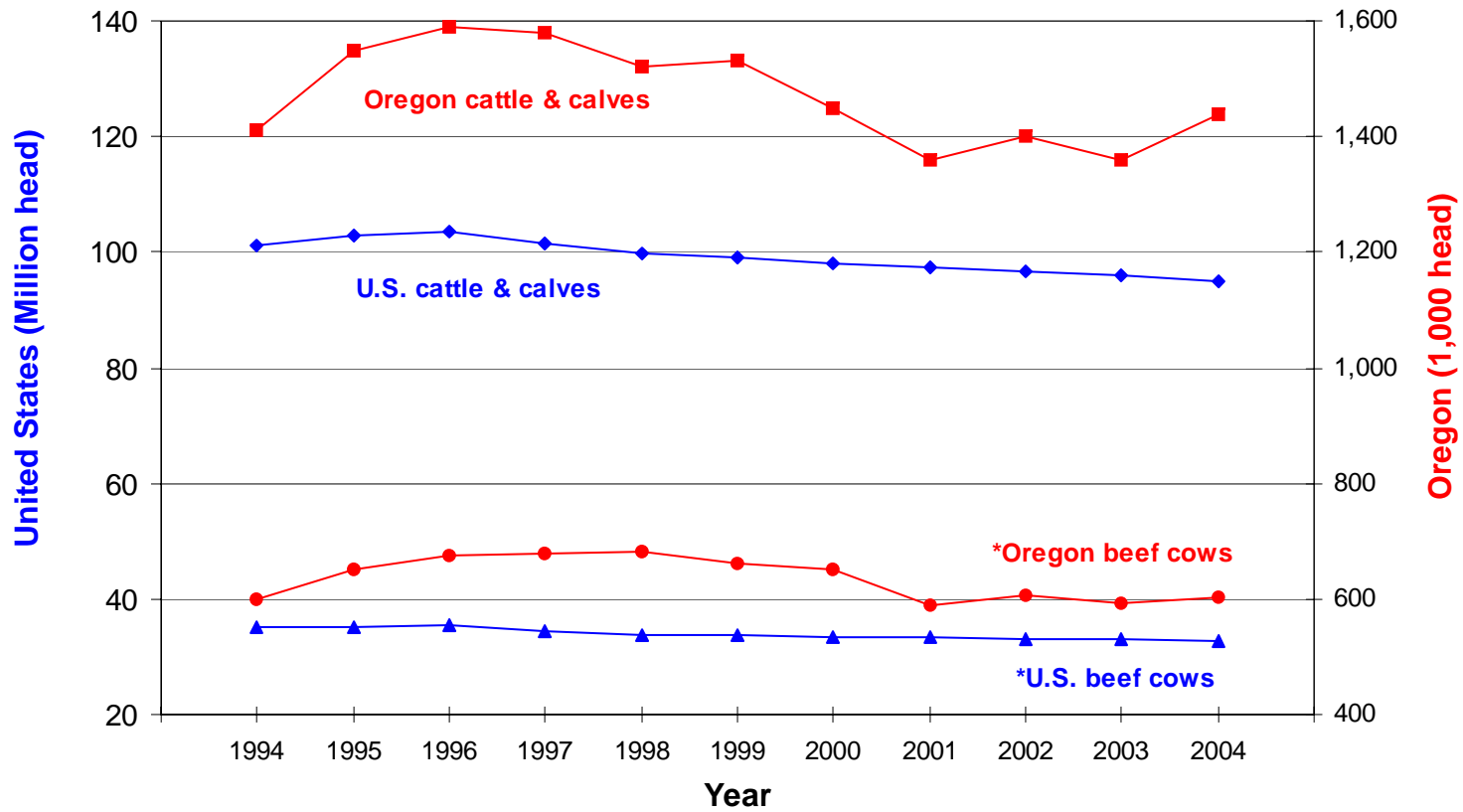
*Source: Oregon Agricultural Information Network (OAIN), Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University*

## Cattle and calves: Value of sales by county, Oregon, 1980-2004<sup>1/</sup>

District & county	1980	1990	2000	2002r	2003r	2004p
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Benton	2,097	2,565	2,450	2,300	4,200	5,200
Clackamas	5,668	6,430	8,491	7,422	7,404	9,467
Lane	6,611	8,528	7,500	7,500	8,010	9,599
Linn	5,672	7,321	6,110	6,110	7,267	8,524
Marion	5,759	10,018	9,369	8,507	9,481	11,489
Multnomah	1,008	1,037	1,477	1,302	1,456	1,682
Polk	2,417	3,463	4,029	3,642	4,301	5,191
Washington	3,967	3,265	3,112	2,690	3,390	3,971
Yamhill	3,533	5,300	4,862	4,571	5,754	6,704
<b>Willamette Valley</b>	<b>36,732</b>	<b>47,927</b>	<b>47,400</b>	<b>44,044</b>	<b>51,263</b>	<b>61,827</b>
Clatsop	1,228	1,787	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,870
Columbia	2,966	3,207	1,400	1,600	2,280	2,673
Coos	4,718	5,329	7,377	9,434	9,434	6,345
Curry	1,525	1,583	3,032	3,960	3,298	2,200
Lincoln	1,139	1,336	1,136	1,269	1,300	1,400
Tillamook	5,114	5,144	4,468	5,200	5,200	6,000
<b>Coastal</b>	<b>16,690</b>	<b>18,386</b>	<b>19,113</b>	<b>23,163</b>	<b>23,212</b>	<b>20,488</b>
Douglas	9,763	14,345	18,360	23,849	15,499	19,536
Jackson	7,624	9,398	11,800	11,000	15,500	12,762
Josephine	2,169	2,374	2,550	2,700	3,800	2,398
<b>South Western</b>	<b>19,556</b>	<b>26,117</b>	<b>32,710</b>	<b>37,549</b>	<b>34,799</b>	<b>34,696</b>
Gilliam	4,082	4,441	4,638	6,800	8,000	10,000
Hood River	524	574	450	450	-	-
Morrow	6,911	30,174	35,443	36,000	43,363	45,643
Sherman	1,788	2,028	1,796	1,850	-	-
Umatilla	21,380	31,336	39,543	32,512	41,477	45,428
Wasco	5,808	6,430	9,381	8,500	-	-
Wheeler	3,216	4,885	6,293	4,240	6,851	4,723
<b>North Central</b>	<b>43,709</b>	<b>79,868</b>	<b>97,544</b>	<b>90,352</b>	<b>99,691</b>	<b>105,794</b>
Baker	16,364	28,789	33,288	28,722	35,620	37,841
Malheur	45,034	45,696	63,317	61,096	70,022	78,086
Union	6,090	8,370	9,542	8,650	10,743	12,524
Wallowa	10,367	15,200	17,328	13,736	15,914	19,154
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>77,855</b>	<b>98,055</b>	<b>123,475</b>	<b>112,204</b>	<b>132,299</b>	<b>147,605</b>
Crook	10,692	16,779	21,213	19,555	24,000	28,586
Deschutes	4,079	6,430	6,603	6,181	6,181	10,555
Grant	9,763	14,409	14,631	15,123	16,901	19,009
Harney	18,018	28,195	33,014	35,068	40,934	44,664
Jefferson	7,996	6,925	6,424	5,688	11,283	13,074
Klamath	28,173	38,484	62,010	51,735	65,622	69,864
Lake	16,737	28,425	23,717	22,641	27,455	28,200
<b>South Central</b>	<b>95,458</b>	<b>139,647</b>	<b>167,612</b>	<b>155,991</b>	<b>192,376</b>	<b>213,952</b>
Not disclosed	-	-	-	-	10,000	8,000
<b>State total</b>	<b>290,000</b>	<b>410,000</b>	<b>487,854</b>	<b>463,303</b>	<b>543,641</b>	<b>592,361</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes sales between farms and ranches but excludes inshipments. r - revised, p - preliminary. A "-" indicates the data may not exist or may not be displayed due to confidentiality rules. The "not disclosed" values are the sum of all values hidden by the dashes and any county not listed. The Extension Economic Information Office uses different methods than USDA/NASS to set these estimates. Source: Oregon Agricultural Information Network (OAIN), Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University

### Cattle: Inventory numbers, United States & Oregon, January 1, 1994-2004



*\*Beef cows that have calved*  
 Source: USDA/NASS (National Agricultural Statistics Service)

## Cattle and calves: Production, marketings, price and value, Oregon, 1940-2003

Year	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Total marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Cattle price	Calf price	Cash receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Dollars per cwt <sup>4/</sup>	Dollars per cwt <sup>4/</sup>	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1940	222,765	188,370	7.10	8.80	14,917	343	15,260
1950	300,900	295,660	21.80	25.80	69,732	1,042	70,774
1960	411,740	403,400	11.10	23.50	80,324	3,542	83,866
1970	520,765	520,435	26.00	32.80	140,284	7,423	147,707
1975	499,190	632,044	32.20	25.40	197,044	10,815	207,859
1976	488,865	523,002	32.90	31.90	171,184	13,032	184,216
1977	469,820	499,380	33.00	34.70	165,878	17,469	183,347
1978	467,995	433,210	46.70	53.50	207,687	26,877	234,564
1979	555,020	621,120	62.60	76.00	401,037	22,254	423,291
1980	523,005	461,190	57.50	66.90	273,594	23,817	297,411
1981	607,365	596,840	51.80	61.00	317,425	20,904	338,329
1982	572,330	724,595	47.50	56.10	353,560	18,645	372,205
1983	564,250	532,740	46.90	57.90	258,560	23,027	281,587
1984	554,635	627,180	48.70	57.20	313,355	21,284	334,639
1985	551,285	633,120	46.50	59.10	303,394	21,704	325,098
1986	540,680	690,930	45.50	57.90	324,044	16,519	340,563
1987	488,415	540,565	57.80	76.00	320,702	19,944	340,646
1988	508,090	494,090	64.00	85.60	328,020	19,002	347,022
1989	512,985	532,960	62.00	85.60	344,161	18,697	362,858
1990	485,700	499,950	69.50	88.80	356,050	19,197	375,247
1991	559,965	598,390	71.30	91.50	441,893	16,311	458,204
1992	537,685	559,910	67.40	85.70	391,214	13,492	404,706
1993	557,010	492,160	69.80	91.20	358,970	12,002	370,972
1994	596,670	522,345	62.90	83.30	344,048	10,825	354,873
1995	630,455	590,880	52.10	66.40	320,044	9,440	329,484
1996	639,100	647,100	46.00	52.70	340,004	9,162	313,166
1997	652,050	695,525	59.60	72.50	427,114	11,338	438,452
1998	605,600	597,400	58.10	76.00	361,553	10,543	372,096
1999	609,157	666,660	61.60	79.80	428,571	11,078	439,649
2000	581,530	654,180	70.50	93.00	482,797	12,130	494,927
2001	579,525	554,400	70.40	93.60	407,837	11,450	419,287
2002	579,750	621,800	63.30	85.30	411,727	10,304	422,031
2003	584,325	516,200	70.70	94.30	381,851	11,501	393,352

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state. 3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. 4/ Hundredweight (cwt) is equal to 100 pounds. Source: USDA/NASS (National Agricultural Statistics Service)