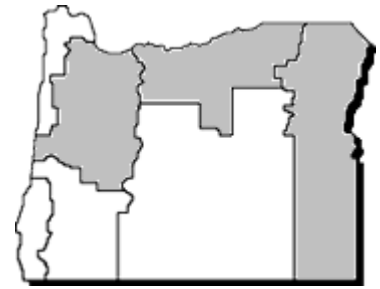


Commodity Data Sheet

Wheat



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Commodity number-crop year: 1110-05*

August 2006

| Item and area | Unit ^{1/} | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Oregon | | | | | | |
| Acreage planted | 1,000 acres | 910 | 945 | 1,115 | 1,000 | 955 |
| Acreage harvested | 1,000 acres | 855 | 840 | 1,080 | 955 | 895 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 38.2 | 41.1 | 49.6 | 58.6 | 59.8 |
| Total production | 1,000 bushels | 32,650 | 34,500 | 53,540 | 55,980 | 53,560 |
| Carryover (June 1) | 1,000 bushels | 17,618 | 16,779 | 18,777 | 16,938 | 13,704 |
| Production & carryover | 1,000 bushels | 50,268 | 51,279 | 72,317 | 72,918 | 67,264 |
| Average farm price | Dollars/bushel | 3.27 | 3.72 | 3.70 | 3.69 | 3.45 |
| Oregon-Washington-Idaho | | | | | | |
| Acreage planted | 1,000 acres | 4,580 | 4,545 | 4,705 | 4,580 | 4,495 |
| Acreage harvested | 1,000 acres | 4,345 | 4,320 | 4,555 | 4,420 | 4,320 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 56.3 | 56.2 | 60.9 | 68.1 | 67.9 |
| Total production | 1,000 bushels | 244,770 | 242,680 | 277,545 | 301,190 | 293,450 |
| Carryover (June 1) | 1,000 bushels | 83,432 | 85,646 | 85,923 | 79,623 | 64,639 |
| Production & carryover | 1,000 bushels | 328,202 | 328,326 | 363,468 | 380,813 | 358,089 |
| United States | | | | | | |
| Acreage planted | 1,000 acres | 59,432 | 60,318 | 62,141 | 59,674 | 57,229 |
| Acreage harvested | 1,000 acres | 48,473 | 45,824 | 53,063 | 49,999 | 50,119 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 40.2 | 35.0 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 42.0 |
| Total production | 1,000 bushels | 1,947,453 | 1,605,878 | 2,344,760 | 2,158,245 | 2,104,690 |
| Total supply | Million bushels | 2,931.2 | 2,460.4 | 2,899.2 | 2,775.3 | 2,724.8 |
| Production | Million bushels | 1,947.5 | 1,605.9 | 2,344.8 | 2,158.2 | 2,104.7 |
| Carryover (June 1) | Million bushels | 876.2 | 777.1 | 491.4 | 546.4 | 540.1 |
| Imports | Million bushels | 107.6 | 77.4 | 63.0 | 70.6 | 80.0 |
| Total disposition | Million bushels | 2,154.1 | 1,968.9 | 2,352.8 | 2,235.2 | 2,156.9 |
| Domestic use | Million bushels | 1,191.8 | 1,118.7 | 1,194.4 | 1,172.5 | 1,152.9 |
| Food & seed | Million bushels | 1,009.8 | 1,003.0 | 991.6 | 987.3 | 987.7 |
| Feed & residual | Million bushels | 182.0 | 115.7 | 202.9 | 185.2 | 165.2 |
| Exports | Million bushels | 962.3 | 850.2 | 1,158.3 | 1,062.7 | 1,004.0 |
| Average farm price | Dollars/bushel | 2.78 | 3.56 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 3.40 |

*Shaded areas of map represent the major areas of production for this commodity. 1/ A bushel weighs 60 pounds.

Sources: USDA/NASS (National Agricultural Statistics Service) and other government reports

Electronic access to this publication is available at: <http://oregonstate.edu/oain/>. Click the Commodity Data Sheets button.

Wheat: Acreage and yield, by county, Oregon, 2003-2005

| District & county | Acreage harvested | | | Yield per acre | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 2003r | 2004r | 2005p | 2003r | 2004r | 2005p |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Bushels^{1/}</i> | <i>Bushels^{1/}</i> | <i>Bushels^{1/}</i> |
| Benton | 3,200 | 2,550 | 1,950 | 85 | 95 | 70 |
| Clackamas | 1,950 | 1,800 | 1,300 | 95 | 95 | 90 |
| Lane | 2,200 | 2,500 | 2,000 | 85 | 90 | 75 |
| Linn | 12,500 | 9,050 | 8,000 | 90 | 95 | 75 |
| Marion | 11,300 | 7,000 | 2,500 | 95 | 95 | 85 |
| Multnomah | 1,200 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 90 | 95 | 85 |
| Polk | 14,500 | 9,000 | 6,500 | 90 | 90 | 85 |
| Washington | 16,500 | 13,000 | 10,500 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Yamhill | 14,900 | 8,000 | 5,300 | 95 | 95 | 85 |
| Willamette Valley | 78,250 | 54,000 | 39,050 | 93 | 94 | 85 |
| Not disclosed | 200 | 150 | 100 | 75 | 70 | 70 |
| Coastal | 200 | 150 | 100 | 75 | 70 | 70 |
| Jackson | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Not disclosed | 400 | 100 | 100 | 121 | 120 | 120 |
| South Western | 1,400 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 73 | 60 | 60 |
| Gilliam | 88,250 | 93,050 | 86,850 | 24 | 38 | 58 |
| Morrow | 208,000 | 165,050 | 148,150 | 19 | 38 | 42 |
| Sherman | 110,000 | 107,900 | 104,500 | 38 | 45 | 54 |
| Umatilla | 278,500 | 303,350 | 300,950 | 41 | 67 | 65 |
| Wasco | 83,900 | 72,800 | 71,000 | 38 | 41 | 52 |
| Wheeler | - | 150 | 150 | - | 32 | 30 |
| Not disclosed | 250 | - | - | 31 | - | - |
| North Central | 768,900 | 742,300 | 711,600 | 32 | 51 | 56 |
| Baker | 6,200 | 6,800 | 6,000 | 78 | 90 | 85 |
| Malheur | 35,000 | 32,650 | 35,550 | 90 | 90 | 87 |
| Union | 30,000 | 38,000 | 34,000 | 70 | 74 | 80 |
| Wallowa | 10,750 | 10,800 | 13,050 | 57 | 79 | 76 |
| Eastern | 81,950 | 88,250 | 88,600 | 77 | 82 | 83 |
| Crook | 2,400 | - | - | 104 | - | - |
| Deschutes | 500 | - | - | 102 | - | - |
| Jefferson | 8,100 | 9,950 | 7,700 | 104 | 105 | 93 |
| Klamath | 5,000 | 6,000 | 5,500 | 100 | 125 | 120 |
| Not disclosed | - | 2,600 | 2,150 | - | 104 | 109 |
| South Central | 16,000 | 18,550 | 15,350 | 103 | 111 | 105 |
| State total | 946,700 | 904,350 | 855,800 | 42 | 58 | 61 |

r - revised, *p* - preliminary. ^{1/} A bushel weighs 60 pounds. A "-" indicates the data may not exist or may not be displayed due to confidentiality rules. The "not disclosed" values are the sum of all values hidden by the dashes and any county not listed. The Extension Economic Information Office uses different methods than USDA/NASS to set these estimates.

Source: Oregon Agricultural Information Network (OAIN), Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University

Wheat: Production and value of sales, by county, Oregon, 2003-2005

| District & county | Production | | | Value of sales ^{1/} | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 2003r | 2004r | 2005p | 2003r | 2004r | 2005p |
| | <i>Bushels^{2/}</i> | <i>Bushels^{2/}</i> | <i>Bushels^{2/}</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| Benton | 272,000 | 242,250 | 136,500 | 1,020 | 896 | 498 |
| Clackamas | 185,250 | 171,000 | 117,000 | 681 | 637 | 366 |
| Lane | 187,000 | 225,000 | 150,000 | 701 | 832 | 548 |
| Linn | 1,125,000 | 859,750 | 600,000 | 4,219 | 3,267 | 2,190 |
| Marion | 1,073,500 | 665,000 | 212,500 | 3,794 | 2,401 | 733 |
| Multnomah | 108,000 | 104,500 | 85,000 | 405 | 397 | 267 |
| Polk | 1,305,000 | 810,000 | 552,500 | 4,894 | 3,078 | 1,934 |
| Washington | 1,567,500 | 1,235,000 | 997,500 | 5,878 | 4,693 | 3,491 |
| Yamhill | 1,415,500 | 760,000 | 450,500 | 5,308 | 2,888 | 1,577 |
| Willamette Valley | 7,238,750 | 5,072,500 | 3,301,500 | 26,900 | 19,089 | 11,604 |
| Not disclosed | 15,000 | 10,500 | 7,000 | 56 | 39 | 26 |
| Coastal | 15,000 | 10,500 | 7,000 | 56 | 39 | 26 |
| Jackson | 54,000 | 54,000 | 54,000 | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| Not disclosed | 48,250 | 12,000 | 12,000 | 158 | 37 | 37 |
| South Western | 102,250 | 66,000 | 66,000 | 293 | 172 | 172 |
| Gilliam | 2,118,000 | 3,535,900 | 5,037,300 | 7,111 | 11,722 | 14,734 |
| Morrow | 3,952,000 | 6,271,900 | 6,222,300 | 11,793 | 21,804 | 17,422 |
| Sherman | 4,180,000 | 4,855,500 | 5,643,000 | 17,091 | 19,997 | 21,508 |
| Umatilla | 11,418,500 | 20,324,450 | 19,561,750 | 34,427 | 66,400 | 65,923 |
| Wasco | 3,188,200 | 2,984,800 | 3,692,000 | 13,072 | 12,208 | 14,583 |
| Wheeler | - | 4,800 | 4,500 | - | 21 | 18 |
| Not disclosed | 7,700 | - | - | 25 | - | - |
| North Central | 24,864,400 | 37,977,350 | 40,160,850 | 83,518 | 132,151 | 134,189 |
| Baker | 483,600 | 612,000 | 510,000 | 1,091 | 1,270 | 612 |
| Malheur | 3,150,000 | 2,938,500 | 3,092,850 | 9,639 | 9,609 | 9,279 |
| Union | 2,100,000 | 2,812,000 | 2,720,000 | 4,738 | 7,002 | 6,202 |
| Wallowa | 609,600 | 853,200 | 991,800 | 2,060 | 2,841 | 3,739 |
| Eastern | 6,343,200 | 7,215,700 | 7,314,650 | 17,528 | 20,722 | 19,831 |
| Crook | 249,600 | - | - | 978 | - | - |
| Deschutes | 51,000 | - | - | 189 | - | - |
| Jefferson | 842,400 | 1,044,750 | 716,100 | 3,159 | 3,939 | 2,327 |
| Klamath | 500,000 | 750,000 | 660,000 | 1,980 | 2,970 | 2,614 |
| Not disclosed | - | 271,400 | 234,700 | - | 1,236 | 789 |
| South Central | 1,643,000 | 2,066,150 | 1,610,800 | 6,307 | 8,144 | 5,731 |
| State total | 40,206,600 | 52,408,200 | 52,460,800 | 134,602 | 180,318 | 171,553 |

r - revised, p - preliminary. 1/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ A bushel weighs 60 pounds. A "-" indicates the data may not exist or may not be displayed due to confidentiality rules. The "not disclosed" values are the sum of all values hidden by the dashes and any county not listed. The Extension Economic Information Office uses different methods than USDA/NASS to set these estimates.

Source: Oregon Agricultural Information Network (OAIN), Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University

Wheat: Acreage, yield, production, price and value of production, Oregon, 1940-2005

| Year | Acreage harvested | Yield per acre | Production | Price per bushel ^{1/} | Value of production |
|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Bushels^{1/}</i> | <i>1,000 bushels^{1/}</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| 1940 | 839,000 | 20 | 16,960 | 0.66 | 11,194 |
| 1950 | 952,000 | 25 | 23,693 | 2.05 | 48,571 |
| 1960 | 793,000 | 34 | 26,626 | 1.81 | 48,193 |
| 1970 | 673,000 | 40 | 26,717 | 1.46 | 39,007 |
| 1976 | 1,333,000 | 45 | 60,301 | 2.79 | 168,240 |
| 1977 | 1,230,000 | 39 | 47,620 | 2.77 | 131,908 |
| 1978 | 1,225,000 | 42 | 51,925 | 3.51 | 182,257 |
| 1979 | 1,245,000 | 46 | 57,310 | 3.79 | 217,205 |
| 1980 | 1,350,000 | 57 | 77,400 | 3.98 | 308,052 |
| 1981 | 1,310,000 | 59 | 77,380 | 3.85 | 297,913 |
| 1982 | 1,200,000 | 54 | 64,500 | 4.02 | 259,290 |
| 1983 | 1,085,000 | 60 | 65,570 | 3.69 | 241,953 |
| 1984 | 1,111,500 | 62 | 68,837 | 3.47 | 238,877 |
| 1985 | 1,065,000 | 53 | 56,040 | 3.41 | 191,096 |
| 1986 | 1,025,020 | 57 | 58,405 | 2.59 | 151,269 |
| 1987 | 810,000 | 65 | 52,920 | 2.86 | 151,351 |
| 1988 | 755,000 | 69 | 51,800 | 4.27 | 221,186 |
| 1989 | 920,000 | 59 | 53,835 | 3.99 | 214,802 |
| 1990 | 968,000 | 60 | 57,616 | 2.74 | 157,868 |
| 1991 | 846,000 | 52 | 43,900 | 3.65 | 160,235 |
| 1992 | 925,000 | 52 | 47,800 | 3.82 | 182,559 |
| 1993 | 925,000 | 70 | 64,960 | 3.17 | 205,923 |
| 1994 | 928,000 | 63 | 58,580 | 3.86 | 226,100 |
| 1995 | 910,000 | 67 | 60,920 | 4.78 | 291,389 |
| 1996 | 920,800 | 71 | 65,243 | 4.20 | 273,884 |
| 1997 | 935,000 | 65 | 60,390 | 3.54 | 213,705 |
| 1998 | 885,000 | 65 | 57,490 | 2.63 | 151,171 |
| 1999 | 783,000 | 44 | 34,659 | 2.81 | 97,456 |
| 2000 | 855,200 | 60 | 51,046 | 2.72 | 138,958 |
| 2001 | 782,800 | 48 | 37,785 | 3.24 | 122,506 |
| 2002 | 927,150 | 36 | 33,674 | 3.97 | 133,728 |
| 2003r | 946,700 | 42 | 40,207 | 3.65 | 146,939 |
| 2004r | 904,350 | 58 | 52,408 | 3.81 | 199,922 |
| 2005p | 855,800 | 61 | 52,461 | 3.51 | 183,940 |

r - revised, p - preliminary. 1/ A bushel weighs 60 pounds.

Source: Oregon Agricultural Information Network (OAIN), Extension Economic Information Office, Oregon State University