

MR&MS WIESENDANGER  
1570 25TH ST. NE.  
SALEN, ORE.  
97301



# WHO'S WHO

AND

# WHAT'S WHAT

## THIRTY-YEAR CLUB



REGION SIX

U.S. FOREST SERVICE

MAY-1952

#### GREETINGS TO MEMBERS OF THE THIRTY-YEAR CLUB

Once again the annual dinner (our eighth) and summer picnic will bring us together in mutual friendliness, to renew acquaintances, and in the words of our constitution "preserve the traditions of the Forest Service which its founders developed and nurtured".

Our membership is growing and interests and activities have expanded. Many of the retiree members have again contributed to "TIMBERLINES" telling of their experiences and whereabouts. Those unable to attend the meetings are thus kept in touch with other members. Much credit to our Editor-in-chief, Foster Steele, for this.

Cooperation with the Forest Service, Chief's Office, and regional personnel continues. The Northwest Forest Service News is welcomed by all. A few months ago Chief Lyle Watts took time while in Portland to assemble retirees who were close by, and tell of new problems within and outside the Service. We hope for a repeat on that. The "Alumnus" issued by the Chief's Office is appreciated. Like a pebble in a pond, it brings to our doorsteps in ever-widening circles the news and views from friends afar.

It seemed to the Club's officers that this year would be a good time to publish a brief account of the origin and purpose of the Club and what has been accomplished during the first seven years of its life. We felt that such a history, together with a roster of its members and others eligible for membership, and something about the Club's activities and social events would be welcomed.

Since there would be no Thirty-Year Club if Region 6 had not been established some 44 years ago, it seemed appropriate also to include in this booklet some information on the formulation of the Forest Service and early history of the region. It is believed that this will be of interest, not only to retirees and those still in active service, but also to future foresters to come.

In the preparation of a work of this nature, it is inevitable that some important data, or record of some individual may have been inadvertently overlooked. We should appreciate your calling our attention to corrections or omissions. The basic data were assembled from available records through the voluntary assistance of members of the Club who have contributed their time and effort.

The original plan for the preparation of the roster included a photograph opposite each individual listed, as well as an account of what he is presently doing, his hobbies and other interests; but the difficulty of obtaining photographs of everyone, and the task of obtaining and editing information relative to their present interests proved a little too ambitious and was reluctantly abandoned. Future editions may well include such information in the section devoted to the roster.

I want to acknowledge with sincere thanks and appreciation the splendid cooperation of the officers and committee assisting in this endeavor, including the Division of Personnel Management, Foster Steele, Kirk Cecil, Harry White, Frank Flack and to others for their contributions making this booklet possible.



VICTOR H. FLACK.  
President

## OFFICERS

1945-1946

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Foster Steele
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Alex J. Jaenicke
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	Glenn Mitchell
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	K. P. Cecil - Vernon Harpham

1946-1947

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Foster Steele
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Alex J. Jaenicke
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	Glenn E. Mitchell
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	Vernon Harpham - Albert Wiesendanger

1947-1948

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Alex J. Jaenicke
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Harry M. White
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	Glenn E. Mitchell
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	A. O. Waha - Fred W. Cleator

1948-1949

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	K. P. Cecil
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	John C. Kuhns
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	Glenn E. Mitchell
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	Shirley Buck - M. L. Merritt

1949-1950

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	John C. Kuhns
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Kenneth Wolfe
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	Glenn E. Mitchell
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	Fred Brundage - Gilbert D. Brown

1950-1951

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Glenn E. Mitchell
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Kenneth Wolfe
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	James Frankland
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	W. F. Staley - Foster Steele

1951-1952

PRESIDENT	- - - - -	Victor H. Flach
VICE PRESIDENT	- - - - -	James Frankland
SECRETARY TREASURER	- - - - -	Howard J. Stratford
COMMITTEEMEN	- - - - -	Carl Ewing - Albert Wiesendanger



FORESTER

Gifford Pinchot as he Appeared Toward the End of his Tenure of Office as Forester

*Gifford Pinchot brought the word "conservation" out of the dictionary into the American vocabulary. The conservation movement that got under way largely through his crusading efforts may well determine the future progress and security of our Nation.*

*"G. P.," as he was widely known, was the first American professional forester, and first Chief of the United States Forest Service. He played a leading part in the development of our national forest system and in establishing the basic principles of their management. The policy first stated when he became Chief Forester, that the national forests should be administered for "the greatest good of the greatest number in the long run," still guides the management of our national forests today.*

GIFFORD PINCHOT  
MILFORD, PIKE CO., PA.

1615 Rhode Island N.W.  
Washington 6, D.C.  
March 25, 1946

Mr. Foster Steele  
Forest Service Thirty-Year Club  
Box 4137  
Portland 8, Oregon

Dear Foster Steele:

Your invitation of March 3rd to attend a meeting of the Forest Service Thirty-Year Club reached me here in Washington on March 22nd. Many thanks to you for sending it, and much appreciation. It goes without saying that I would have loved to attend had it been possible. But even if the letter had come earlier, I could not have come anyway, since I am up to my eyes in trying to finish my book on forestry and conservation.

I am sure the Thirty-Year Club had a great good time, and I wish it and you every success.

Faithfully yours,



Gifford Pinchot

The above letter is used here to show that the "Chief Architect" of the Forest Service sustained his forestry interest throughout the years including the organization of Region 6 Thirty Year Club

To the Forest Service Thirty-Year Club of Region Six

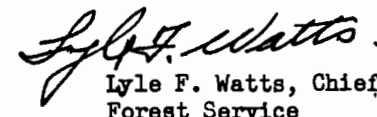
All of you who have been members of the United States Forest Service for thirty years or more have participated in a program of tremendous importance to the long-term welfare of our Nation. You have had a part in the formulation of national policy in conservation. You have contributed to the high ideals and splendid traditions of the Forest Service--and I sincerely believe the Forest Service to be one of the finest organizations, public or private, anywhere in the world.

The fact that you have worked thirty years or more with an organization whose requirements were as strenuous and demanding as those of the Forest Service is in itself testimony of your fitness and value for public service.

There has always been in the Forest Service a strong family spirit. I hope we shall never lose that feeling of all being members of one big family. I believe it is one of the sources of the Service's strength and effectiveness. It is most desirable that those who have retired from active duty continue to feel that they are still members of the Forest Service family. The younger members who come along to take over the more active phases of the work need their counsel and the benefit of their experience. And there are still many ways in which the older members can continue to help toward the advancement of forestry and conservation.

The Thirty-Year Club of Region Six is helping greatly to hold the Forest Service family together. It is helping to keep alive the splendid associations built up over the years. It provides a stimulating two-way channel of ideas and inspiration between the old-timers and the youngsters of the Service. Membership in this Club is an honor to which our younger folks in the Service can aspire. I know that I, personally, have always been stimulated and have benefited a great deal by contacts with the Club and associations with its individual members.

These are some of the reasons why I extend to the Forest Service Thirty-Year Club of Region Six my very best wishes. These are some of the reasons why I am proud to be one of its members.



Lyle F. Watts, Chief  
Forest Service

A Salute to the Thirty-Year Club

No one can move into R-6 and get acquainted with the country and the people without feeling the general friendliness for the U. S. Forest Service. Particularly in small communities in and adjacent to the forests where people daily rub elbows with Forest Service folks is that friendliness exhibited.

Any organization is judged largely by the people who represent it. The goals and ideals of the organization have some meaning, but by and large the fairness, firmness, kindness, and devotion to duty of the men and women representing it establish the prestige or the rating of the outfit. I continue to marvel at the solid groundwork laid by the pioneers of the U. S. Forest Service countrywide. Members of the Thirty-Year Club in R-6 are some of those pioneers. They deserve a large share of the credit for the fine reputation the Forest Service now enjoys in R-6.

A history of the Thirty-Year Club is timely. It can serve as a pattern for other groups of Forest Service pioneers to follow in continuing the ties formed in a career service such as ours. The latch string is out here in Portland, or in any of our offices, for any member who may be retired. We want to visit with you and we want your comments individually or collectively on any matter on which you wish to express yourself. In this I speak for all the personnel in R-6.

*Herb Stone*

J. HERBERT STONE  
Regional Forester

To the 30 Year Club members, North Pacific Region, Forest Service

In 1929 when I joined the Forest Service in Region 6, an organization such as yours would have seemed very remote to me. At that time most of you were actively at work building the organization and forming the policies that have since proved so successful. As the years pass, I appreciate more and more the spirit and purpose of the 30 Year Club. I shall be proud to join it in a few years.

I personally want to take this opportunity to thank all of you for the help and guidance your past efforts have given me directly and indirectly. My job has certainly been easier as a result. Of far greater importance, however, is the contribution you have made to the advancement of the conservation, development and use of our Nation's forest resources. You have helped carry our Service through the years when forest conservation was unrecognized and often strongly resisted to the point where it is an integral and established part of National Policy.

I should like to reaffirm what you all know well. The place of the 30 Year Club is important in our organization. It provides the continuity which keeps alive in the Service the ideas and concepts of the founders and pioneers in a way which cannot be done by biographies, written reports, and files. It not only gives those of us who are still on active duty the counsel of tradition and experienced wisdom but also access to a new point of view, a point of view that combines intimate knowledge of procedure, policies and problems with the objectivity acquired through detachment from administrative responsibilities.

This all adds up in my mind to keeping a constant channel of communication open between the 30 Year Club members and the rest of us. I am for it and want to encourage the Club in every way. Call upon me at any time and I shall do the same.

*R. W. Cowlin*

R. W. COWLIN, Director  
Pacific Northwest Forest & Range  
Experiment Station

## HISTORY OF

### FOREST SERVICE THIRTY-YEAR CLUB

#### REGION SIX

Dedicated to the "old timers" who blazed the trails and prepared the way for applied forestry in the Pacific Northwest.

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"He travels farther whose path is lighted by the lamp of experience."

Veterans' organizations are as old as history but it was not until August, 1941, that known consideration was given to the organization of old timers in the U. S. Forest Service. On a day in August, 1941, Kirk P. Cecil, Supervisor of the Columbia (now the Gifford Pinchot) National Forest called at the office of the Mt. Hood National Forest in Portland, Oregon, and in the course of the conversation with Foster Steele, Assistant Supervisor of the Mt. Hood, discussed the matter of bringing the veteran foresters of Region Six into an "Old Timers" club. Cecil and Steele parted with the avowed purpose of establishing such an organization to preserve traditions of the Forest Service in Region Six and to maintain closer contact between those in retirement and those still in active service.

The press of official duties delayed action on the project and almost forced it into oblivion. But early in 1944, Cecil and Steele again discussed the subject and this time with a determination to do something about it. On July 8, 1944, Steele sent a memorandum to the Regional Forester describing the project and asking for a list of members, active or retired, with thirty years or more of service. On August 12, Assistant Regional Forester Standing replied to Steele's memorandum, approving the idea and enclosing a list as requested. On August 17, Steele sent a letter to each of those on the Regional Forester's list, describing the proposed organization and inviting suggestions and active participation in perfecting such an organization. Twenty-four replies were received, all expressing approval and a willingness to help.

On October 4, an organization committee consisting of Glenn E. Mitchell, Thornton T. Munger, Kirk P. Cecil, Alex J. Jaenicke and Foster Steele met at the home of Mitchell, in Portland, Oregon, where plans for the organization of a Thirty-Year Club were made, objectives discussed and jobs assigned. On December 2, a circular signed "Committee" was mailed to prospective members inviting comments and suggestions. Twelve replies were received and in addition several expressed their opinions verbally to members of the committee. Some of the most helpful suggestions came from Albert Wiesendanger who on December 7, wrote the local division engineer of the Union Pacific Railroad Company and secured from him material describing the organization and operation of their "Old Timers" Club, an organization of long standing. Albert also obtained from the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Company similar information concerning the organization and operation of the "Telephone Pioneers of America," an organization of old timers in the service of that company. These data were very helpful in working out organizational details.

On January 11, 1945, there was a second meeting of the organizing committee, attended by M. L. Merritt, Glenn E. Mitchell, K. P. Cecil and Foster Steele. Information

supplied. Wiesendanger was reviewed and a definite course of action was mapped out. The following assignments were agreed to:

1. Draft of objectives - - - - - Cecil
2. Contacting retired prospects - - Merritt
3. By-laws, contact R.F., etc. - - - Mitchell-Steele

During the succeeding sixty days much was accomplished in preliminary planning. A sample constitution and by-laws were prepared and on March 19, Steele, Acting Secretary, sent a letter to about one hundred prospective members enclosing a draft of the proposed constitution and by-laws, and announced a dinner meeting for March 31, for the purpose of perfecting the organization. Thirty-four replies were received and at 7:00 p.m. on the date announced, the first dinner meeting of the club was held in the banquet room of the Imperial Hotel, Portland, Oregon. Those in attendance were:

Clarence Adams	I. E. Jones	T. T. Munger
J. O. Anderson	John C. Kuhns	W. B. Osborne
Shirley Buck	P. T. Harris	Edna Patchen
K. P. Cecil	Julius Kummel	Foster Steele
Fred Cleator	M. L. Merritt	A. O. Waha
Lynn H. Douglas	Glenn E. Mitchell	Alex J. Jaenicke
Albert Wiesendanger		H. G. Whitney

The preliminary draft of the constitution and by-laws was reviewed and approved with some minor amendments. Officers for 1945 were selected to serve until a regular election could be held as provided for in the constitution. These officers were:

Foster Steele - - - - -	President
Alex J. Jaenicke - - - - -	Vice President
Glenn E. Mitchell - - - - -	Secretary-Treasurer
K. P. Cecil - - - - -	Executive Committee
Vernon E. Harpham - - - - -	Executive Committee

On April 23, the officers and executive committee met and prepared a final draft of the constitution and by-laws for mimeographing. A membership card was also designed and later printed.

On June 2, Foster Steele, as president of the club, wrote to all who were eligible inviting them to become members and enclosing a copy of the constitution and by-laws. Thus the first veteran foresters' club ever to be formed in the history of the Forest Service was launched and began operations with a charter membership of twenty-four consisting of the following:

Adams, Clarence, Olympic	Kummel, Julius, retired
Anderson, J. O. F., retired	Merritt, M. L., retired
Blodgett, Leonard, Olympic	Mitchell, Glenn E., R. O.
Buck, Shirley, retired	Munger, Thornton T., PNW Sta.
Cambers, Royal U., Umatilla	Osborne, W. B., retired
Cecil, Kirk P., Gifford Pinchot	Patchen, Edna, retired
Douglas, Lynn H., R. O.	Steele, Foster, Mt. Hood
Harpham, Vernon E., Umpqua	Waha, A. O., retired
Harris, P. T., retired	White, Henry, Willamette
Jones, I. E., retired	Whitney, H. G., R.O.Ware-
Jaenicke, Alex J., R. O.	house
Kuhns, John C., R. O.	Wiesendanger, Albert K.,
Cleator, Fred, retired	Mt. Hood

## THE THIRTY-YEAR SERVICE EMBLEM

In recognition of and to commemorate thirty years of work in the Forest Service, Albert Wiesendanger (in 1946) proposed a pin or button type emblem to be presented to each man or woman "graduate." The idea found favor with many, so club officers Steele, Wiesendanger, and Mitchell, with the assistance of a local jeweler, submitted a design that was later approved by the Regional Forester and the Thirty-Year Club members.

The emblem does not denote membership in the Thirty-Year Club, nor is there any charge or obligation on the part of the person receiving it. The emblem simply signifies that the wearer has completed thirty years of service, and it is awarded by the Regional Forester as a mark of distinction and appreciation for this period of service to forestry.

The first presentation of the emblem was made August 20, 1946. The R-6 Administrative Digest contained the following account of this presentation:

"30-YEAR PINS PRESENTED. The first presentation of the new 30-year service emblems was held in Portland Tuesday, August 20, at an enlarged staff meeting. The affair was under auspices of the R-6 30-Year Club, with Prexy Foster Steele presiding. After stating the purposes of the club, Steele turned the meeting over to Regional Forester Andrews, who said that it was an honor for a man or woman to have worked with the Forest Service for 30 years. He pointed out that the 30-Year Club could be of great help in promoting Forest Service and conservation objectives. He then presented pins to Zella Manwaren, Harry White, Elmer Johnson, K. Wolfe, Glenn Mitchell, O. F. Ericson, Fred Cleator, A. O. Waha, M. L. Merritt, Herman Johnson, Al Bottcher, Fred Ames, Foster Steele, Albert Wiesendanger, K. P. Cecil, Melvin Lewis, Julius Kummel, and Bill Sethe. Washington Office visitors were Lee Kneipp, and Howard Hopkins. Steele states that additional presentations of 30-year emblems will be made at Forest meetings and by mail.

Ending with 1951, about 150 emblems have been presented to members of the Forest Service in Region Six. It has become the custom to present eligible members of the Region with their emblems at each annual dinner meeting of the Club if they are in attendance. Those unable to attend are given their emblems at a ceremony in the field by the Regional Forester or his representative, and if this cannot be accomplished the emblem is mailed with an appropriate letter of congratulation.



## ACTIVITIES AND SOCIAL EVENTS

Sociologists find an important place in the activities of the Forest Service Thirty-Year Club and this book would not be complete without a review of the various annual dinner meetings and picnics which have been enjoyed.

Dimming memories and incomplete records are blamed if the following accounts do not cover all the details and interesting incidents that have taken place. Keynotes of the meetings have been good fellowship and renewal of friendships.

### 1945

The FIRST membership meeting of the Thirty-Year Club was a dinner "spread" held at the Imperial Hotel, Portland, Oregon, Saturday evening March 31. Twenty-one "Charter" members were present, including retirees and active members of the Forest Service with 30 years or more of service. At this meeting the club was formally organized and officers elected. Constitution and by-laws submitted by the committee were accepted and adopted. Objectives and purposes as approved are: "To perpetuate and preserve the tradition and esprit d'corps of the Forest Service which its founders developed and nurtured; to maintain contact and good fellowship among those nearing retirement and those retired from the service; to keep alive that friendly family feeling so characteristic of the relations between Forest Service employees; to assist in the compilation and dissemination of information dealing with the accomplishments of the Forest Service and its personnel in this Region."

### 1946

The SECOND dinner meeting of the Club, held at the Imperial Hotel, Portland, Oregon the evening of March 25, drew a record attendance of some fifty men and women, including wives and many out-of-town members. Guest speaker Arnold Standing was informative and inspirational in his talk on past, present and future personnel problems. Prexy Foster Steele traced the history of the organization and future plans. Secretary-Treasurer Glenn Mitchell read letters from absent members, Albert Wiesendanger led the singing, and Toastmaster Mel Merritt did his usual efficient job. The spreading interest in the Club was evidenced by the number of out-of-town attendees, from southern and eastern Oregon, Puget Sound and eastern Washington. The after-meeting visiting was a happy reunion.

### 1947

The THIRD annual get-together, with an attendance of about forty, was a lively and interesting dinner meeting of the Club held in the attractive Sky Room of the Swan Island cafeteria in Portland on the evening of March 20. President Foster Steele and Secretary-Treasurer Glenn Mitchell gave their reports and reviewed the work of the past year. John Kuhns was the toastmaster and did a first-class job. Lynn Douglas presented a talk on forest objectives and problems in grazing. The 30-year pin project, sponsored by the Club and well supported by the field, was reported to be in a very satisfactory status. Out of a supply of 110 pins, 91 have been presented. About 10 persons will become eligible for pins in 1947. A directory and news letter were planned for later distribution.

### 1948

The FOURTH annual dinner of the Thirty-Year Club was held April 22, fifty-four attending. While the quarters at

the Nortonia Hotel were a bit cramped, the punch served by Albert Wiesendanger stimulated a good visiting and everybody got around. Dr. J. Alfred Hall did a good turn at conducting the meeting and the responses were good. Dave and Mrs. Noren (Region 9), Scott and Mrs. Leavitt (Region 1), and George Root (Region 8) were among the visitor retirees. The Club plans to put out another edition of "Timber Lines." We would be glad to hear from any retiree as to their work or play and where and how they are. "Timber Lines" will be glad to get this information at an early date. The visiting hours lasted until "taps" sounded.

### 1949

The FIFTH annual dinner meeting of the Thirty-Year Club was held at Ireland's restaurant at Lloyd's on April 22, 1949. Forty-eight members and guests attended; several from distant points. Foster Steele substituted for Secretary-Treasurer Glenn Mitchell who was out of town. Albert Wiesendanger's magic touch at the punch bowl got visiting off to a running start, and he then doubled as an enthusiastic group singing leader. President Kirk Cecil conducted the meeting which was entirely informal and thoroughly enjoyed. All present were called upon to participate in reminiscences and suggestions. Thirty-year pins were presented to new members, including Scott Leavitt who became eligible with the adoption last year of Article III of the constitution. One hundred twelve of these pins have now been presented in Region Six. An impressive moment of silence was observed as a tribute to three of our number who had passed on during the year.

PICNIC AT THE MUNGER FARM -- On June 25, 1949, in response to President Kuhns' call, 27 members of the Thirty-Year Club and friends gathered at the farm of Thornton and Mary Munger, a few miles southwest of Portland. Those in or approaching retirement wished to see how Farmer Munger has solved his spare time problem although Thornton denies he has had any time--spare or otherwise--since he retired. The picnickers were convinced of this after Duncan Munger had shown them Thornton's interesting tree plantings. Some of these are already adding much to the natural attractiveness of the site. Outstanding feature of the picnic was an abundance of fresh strawberries which topped off a generous feed. By reason of the unrestricted opportunity for visiting, unanimous approval of this type of Club get-together during the summer was expressed.

### 1950

SIXTH annual meeting. On Friday, April 21, 1950, forty-two members and friends of the Thirty-Year Club met at Ireland's Restaurant at Lloyd's in Portland. Fruit juice refreshments were served during the hour of visiting preceding the dinner. James Frankland for the Regional Forester and Dr. Hall for the Experiment Station, told of plans, accomplishments and personnel changes of interest to R-6. An honorary life membership was unanimously voted R. W. (Bob) Putnam who recently retired on disability.

The Thirty-Year Club needs enough income to pay postage on the ballots and other material mailed eligible retirees and to provide one of its prized green and gold pins for each addition to the ranks of those eligible for Club membership. Our new president is fully informed on this subject. He predicted sufficient income will be available



for the purposes if we but pay our dues promptly. The response was general and prompt.

The second annual PICNIC get-together was held on September 19 at the suburban home of A. O. "Woo" and Mary Waha south of Milwaukie. A cozy home, three acres and a view of Mt. Hood formed a charming setting. The day was ideal and no date could have found Woo's roasting ears in better humor to cooperate with copious hot dogs, salads and other fixings in satisfying the eager appetites of the 36 members and friends gathered there. Tables and seats for 35 had been arranged on the shady lawn and when more were needed, apple boxes and other handy makeshifts were pressed into service. When Howard, our genial elixir mixer, finally found time to sit down on an orange crate, the effect was "shattering." Howard was completely floored but recovered in time to run up a notable score in the table tournament. These picnic meetings give Club members such grand opportunities to catch up on their visiting, no one seems ever to think that in later years it would be nice to have pictures of the happy event--perhaps next time for sure.

Those who came farthest included Ralph and Mrs. Shelley from Eugene, and Tom and Mrs. Talbott from Hood River.

#### 1951

The SEVENTH annual dinner meeting of the Thirty-Year Club was held at Irelands Restaurant at Lloyds on Friday, April 20, 1951; our third such meeting at this convenient place.

"Veep" K. Wolfe presided in the absence of President Mitchell who has already begun his new career in the Game Department of the State of Washington. Secretary Frankland reported the circumstances of the accident which took the life of Regional Forester Andrews in Washington, D. C. Jim related how membership in the Club and a 30-year pin were bestowed upon Chief Forester Watts February 14, 1951. Shirley Buck took over as toastmaster and as usual succeeded in bringing out much hidden talent among the members. Never a dull moment, what with renewal of friendships, relating of experiences and just talkathons.

The third annual PICNIC and visiting marathon was held on September 8, 1951 at the John and Edith Kuhns' "Sequoia Estate" overlooking the placid Willamette River above Oswego. Again the weather was perfect, the freshly picked prime roasting ears, and the tables loaded with so many other goodies that all of the many clubbers present eased away with much too tight cinches for comfort. How we love to get together over the campfire and visit!

Frank Flack was busy as a bird dog pointing his movie camera at unwary individuals or garrulous groups too deeply engrossed to notice. His pictures will help us retain the animated expressions of many forest friends with whom we have lived and worked for so many happy years. After dark the Kuhns showed we reluctant leavers some of the many pictures John took on the Alaska trip from which they had just returned.

Adolph and Mrs. Etta Nilsson invited the Club to hold its 1952 picnic at their Milwaukie farmstead just across the Willamette River from the Kuhns' home. Let's have a big turnout.

#### THE ROSTER

Presenting the members of the Thirty-Year Club and those eligible to be members by the year in which they became eligible for membership, followed by alphabetical record of service.

#### CLASS OF '45

The membership of this class includes all those who were eligible for membership when the 30-Year Club was organized in 1945. Many of these members had more than 30 years' service, and some were retired.

Adams, Clarence	'42	Harpham, Vernon E.	'37	Pagter, Lawrence B.	'41
Ames, Fred	'36	Harper, Robert H.	'45	Patchin, Edna B.	'40
Anderson, J. O. F.	'44	Harris, Phil T.	'33	Perry, Walter J.	'42
Baker, Albert	'36	Hauser, Oscar C.	'38	Pierpont, Russel B.	'35
Blake, Grover C.	'45	Hilligoss, Ralph A.	'38	Plumb, Herbert L.	'44
Bonebrake, George	'36	Holst, John D.	'38	Port, Lee C.	'44
Bright, George A.	'37	Jaenicke, Alex J.	'41	Sethe, William	'41
Brown, Gilbert D.	'36	Johnson, Elmer R.	'43	Shelley, Ralph S.	'36
Bruckart, John R.	'40	Johnson, Herman M.	'40	Sherman, Minet E.	'33
Brundage, Fred	'42	Jones, Ira E.	'40	Simpson, Charles D.	'43
Buck, Clarence J.	'33	Jones, Wm. L.	'44	South, Perry A.	'40
Buck, Shirley	'36	Kilburn, Winifred	'41	Springer, E. L.	'40
Burch, Grover C.	'40	Kinne, H. T.	'34	Staley, W. F.	'40
Burge, Wm. F.	'37	Kuhns, John C.	'41	Steele, Foster	'35
Cambers, Royal U.	'44	Kummel, Julius	'37	Stephenson, P. N.	'42
Campbell, Robert L.	'33	Leavitt, Scott	'37	Stevenson, George	'41
Carpenter, Louis A.	'40	Lewis, Melvin M.	'37	Thorp, C. H.	'40
Cecil, Kirk P.	'41	Long, Harry H.	'37	Thompson, Thomas G.	'35
Cleator, Fred	'38	Manwaren, Zella	'45	Waha, A. O.	'35
Conover, Chas. J.	'45	Matz, Fred A.	'40	Watts, Lyle F.	'44
Cousins, Albert H.	'38	McClain, Fred J.	'36	Weigle, Wm. G.	'33
Croxford, Harry	'37	McDaniels, E. H.	'39	Wernstedt, Lage	'34
Douglas, Lynn H.	'41	McFarland, Corley B.	'41	Wertz, June	'39
Eastman, Albion W.	'44	Merrill, Gertrude L.	'43	Wheeler, Althea M.	'42
Elliott, H. R.	'36	Merritt, Melvin L.	'33	White, Harry M.	'40
Ericson, Cliver F.	'43	Miller, Woodfred G.	'43	White, Henry	'41
Fenby, Edwin J.	'39	Mitchell, Glenn E.	'41	White, Norman C.	'41
Fromme, Rudo L.	'35	Munger, Thornton T.	'33	Whitney, Horace G.	'41
Gordon, Joseph B.	'41	Neal, Carl B.	'41	Wiesendanger, Al K.	'39
Haefner, Henry	'38	Nilsson, Adolph	'42	Wilcox, Arthur R.	'39
Hanzlik, Edward J.	'40	Osborne, William B.	'39		

#### CLASS OF '46

Blake, Joseph R.	Langdon, George O.	Rogers, Eugene J.
Blodgett, Leonard D.	Janouch, Carl	Swanson, Laura M.
Bloom, Clyde O.	Moore, Stephen A.	Wolfe, Kenneth

CLASS OF '47

Joek, Ivy  
Elder, Ralph  
Blach, Victor H.  
Lynn, Theodore P.  
Livingston, M. V.

Mitchell, Roy  
Noren, Dave  
Richards, Harold  
Walters, Stanley  
Welty, Clifford

CLASS OF '48

Arneson, Arnold  
Conroy, Gertrude L.  
Elliott, Roy A.  
Elofson, Harry W.  
Ewing, Carl M.  
Foote, Robert E.  
Frankland, James  
Furst, Fred  
Griffin, Helen  
Hussey, Ralph W.  
Morton, Emma

Moses, A. T.  
Saterbo, Bernt C.  
Simons, S. T.  
Simpson, C. D.  
Stasny, Mrs. Enid  
Steiner, Willard  
Stratford, Howard J.  
Thomas, Robert W.  
Thompson, Luella  
Wright, George

CLASS OF '49

Davis, Frank A.  
Floer, Sanford M.  
Folsom, Frank

Griffiths, Leslie E.  
Isaac, Leo

CLASS OF '50

Briem, Alfred J.  
Mapes, Monte J.  
Music, Thos. W.

Putnam, Robert W.  
Smith, Janie V.  
Teale, James W.

CLASS OF '51

Bowman, Richard F.  
Bryan, Wilmar D.  
Engle, Helen  
Flack, Frank  
Gibbs, Edgar B.  
Grefe, R. F.

Langfield, Carl C.  
Lund, Walter H.  
Murray, Floyd F.  
Neff, Lewis H.  
Ritter, Hugh A.  
Williamson, F. E. Jr.

CLASS OF '52

Bailey, L. D.  
Barnett, W. E.  
Butler, R. R.  
Clouston, J. G.  
Cook, Ralph F.  
Cooper, L. J.  
Engles, H. J.

Kunselman, R. H.  
Lynch, Everett  
Monroe, Fred D.  
Phelps, H. T.  
Ritter, Chas. F.  
Sandvig, E. D.  
Watson, T. G.

SERVICE RECORD

Space and the lack of complete information restricts the coverage of record of service to a thumb nail sketch. Schools attended, degrees held, fraternal connections, membership in societies, hobbies, details of assignments, important accomplishments and contributions to the progress of forestry are regrettably omitted.

ADAMS, CLARENCE M.:

Entire service on the Olympic. Temporary work, December 15, 1909, to February 4, 1912, as forest guard, draftsman, and clerk. Appointed forest clerk February 5, 1912. Subsequent positions, forest ranger, deputy forest supervisor, senior clerk, principal clerk, and executive assistant. Retired August 31, 1946.

AMES, FRED E.:

Entered Forest Service as forest assistant, Portland, Oregon, July 2, 1906. Promoted to chief of Silviculture and to assistant district forester. In military service December 28, 1917, to November 30, 1919, attaining rank of captain, A. E. F. Assistant to assistant regional forester, Timber Management, 1936 to 1941, then assistant regional forester, Division of Recreation and Lands. Retired June 30, 1942.

ANDERSON, JAMES O. F.:

Seasonal work as forest guard, Ochoco, 1909 to 1911. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Ochoco, May 1, 1914. Transferred to Olympic January 1, 1937, as senior forest ranger, staff, timber sales. Retired (disability) October 20, 1942.

ARNESON, ARNOLD N.:

Seasonal employment 1917 to 1920, except for a period of military service beginning in February, 1918. Appointed forest ranger, Rainier, June 1, 1920. Served as district ranger on Naches and Tieton Districts. Retired April 30, 1948.

BAILEY, LAWRENCE D.:

Employed by U. S. Shipping Board in 1919. Appointed forest ranger, Santiam, June 2, 1923. Transferred to Mt. Hood February 27, 1926, and to Fremont February 1, 1927. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1930. Transferred to Malheur December 1, 1934, to Whitman March 1, 1939, and to Wallowa October 21, 1945. District ranger, Cheshnum District.

BAKER, ALBERT:

Served as forest guard in 1906 and 1907. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Wenaha (now part of Umatilla) November 22, 1907. Served as district ranger, Walla Walla District, until retirement March 31, 1942.

BARNETT, WALTER E.:

Served in U. S. Navy December, 1917, to January, 1919. Employed as fireman in 1922. Forest guard, Whitman, 1923-24. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Whitman, January 2, 1925. Promoted to forest ranger June 1, 1926. Transferred to Malheur March 1, 1939. Now district ranger at Prairie City.

BLAKE, GROVER C.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Deschutes, May 1, 1909. Later served as forest ranger on Deschutes, Malheur, and Umatilla, fireman on Umpqua, and CCC foreman and superintendent. Retired February 29, 1944.

BLAKE, JOSEPH R.:

Appointed forest ranger, Olympic, July 1, 1923. Transferred to Santiam in November, 1923. Final service was as senior forest ranger on the Olympic, where he retired February 20, 1943.

BLODGETT, LEONARD D.:

After several years with Indian Service, entered the Forest Service May 1, 1916, as

assistant forest ranger, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Served as forest ranger, mostly on timber sales, on Cascade, Columbia, Olympic, and Willamette. Also district supervisor on New England Timber Salvage Operation. Member of supervisor's staff, Olympic, since February 1, 1943. Now handling timber sale administration and acquisition.

**BLOOM, CLYDE O.:**

Began service as laborer June 5, 1914, at Halfway, Oregon. Seasonal work until May 1, 1917, when appointed forest ranger. Subsequently transferred to Siuslaw, then back to Whitman. Transferred to Snoqualmie February 4, 1946, in charge of North Bend Interforest Fire Cache. Retired March 31, 1949.

**BOECK, IVY I.:**

Entered Service as clerk, Crater, September, 1917. Transferred to Santiam February 1, 1920, and to Cascade in March, 1933. Transferred to Division of Fiscal Control in September, 1933. Served as clerk-supervisor, in charge of stenographic pool, Division of Operation, 1935 to 1946, then promoted to present position as secretary to the regional forester.

**BONEBRAKE, GEORGE:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Cascade, July 21, 1906. Appointed assistant forest ranger in 1907. Transferred to Umpqua January 1, 1910. Promoted to district forest ranger. Left the service because of disability in December, 1928. Subsequently granted disability pension.

**BOWMAN, RICHARD F.:**

Appointed forest clerk, regional office, Ogden, Utah, July 12, 1921. Later transferred to the Boise, then to the Sawtooth. Served as senior and principal clerk, assistant clerk, clerk-stenographer, and blueprint and photostat operator on Region 4 forests and in Division of Engineering, Region 6. Now duplicating equipment operator, Division of Operation, Portland.

**BRIEM, ALFRED J.:**

Forest guard, Olympic, before and after military service in World War I. Appointed forest ranger May 1, 1922. Transferred to Mt. Baker, then to Snoqualmie. Assigned to supervisor's staff, Santiam, March, 1931. Later assigned to Cascade, Willamette, and Columbia. District ranger, Willamette, since December, 1936.

**BRIGHT, GEORGE A.:**

Served as field assistant in Montana, July, 1907, to September, 1908. Appointed forest assistant at Portland, July 1, 1910. Assignments to Crater, Minam, Siskiyou, Santiam, Whitman, Oregon, and Umpqua. Later assigned to Division of Timber Management. Transferred to Columbia as forester, March, 1923. Retired August 31, 1944.

**BROWN, GILBERT D.:**

Entered Service as assistant forest ranger, Cascade, August 6, 1906. Promoted to forest ranger, Fremont, July, 1907. Promoted to forest supervisor, Fremont, 1914. Transferred to Wenatchee as forest supervisor April 1, 1931. Retired April 30, 1940.

**BRUCKART, JOHN R.:**

Entered Forest Service as forest guard, Snoqualmie in 1909, after four years in U. S. 14th Cavalry. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1910. Promoted to forest ranger July 1, 1913, and later to senior forest ranger. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor, Olympic, February 16, 1927, and to forest supervisor, Columbia, January 1, 1930. Transferred to Olympic November 1, 1935, after short period in Division of Engineering. Transferred to Willamette October 1, 1938.

**BRUNDAGE, FREDERICK H.:**

Entered Forest Service as forest assistant, with headquarters at Bellingham, Wash-

ington, 1909. Promoted to deputy supervisor in 1910. Promoted to forest supervisor, Santiam, 1912. Transferred to Columbia in 1916. Transferred to Division of Operation as forest inspector in 1922. Promoted to assistant district forester, in charge of fire control in 1928. Transferred to Timber Management in charge in 1934. In charge State and Private Forestry in 1935. Promoted to associate regional forester, R-6, in 1935. Transferred to the War Production Board in 1942.

**BRYAN, WILMER D.:**

After Army service in World War I, worked seasonally in Forest Service. Appointed forest ranger, Olympic, April 16, 1923. Senior forest ranger and chief forest ranger, Snoqualmie and Olympic, 1932 to 1943. Timber Management assistant, Olympic, October 15, 1943, to April 1, 1945, when he became district ranger, Shelton District.

**BUCK, CLARENCE J.:**

Employed temporarily as student assistant in 1903. Appointed forest assistant in 1905. Served on Trinity and Klamath, Region 5, through September, 1908. Promoted to forest supervisor, Crater, in December, 1908. Assigned to Division of Operation, Portland, in 1910. Promoted to assistant regional forester, Division of Lands in 1911. Promoted to regional forester in 1930. Transferred to Washington Office April 1, 1939. Retired 1942.

**BUCK, SHIRLEY:**

Employed in Bureau of Commerce (Fisheries) in early 1900's. Appointed clerk, Forest Service, at Eugene, September 15, 1906. Resigned and was reinstated in 1907, Wenaha. Transferred to Portland in September, 1907. Thereafter served as clerk, chief of Maintenance, and national forest inspector. In military service 1918-19, attaining rank of major in motor transport corps. Promoted to senior administrative assistant and administrative officer, in charge of central purchasing and regional fire cache. Retired June 30, 1942.

**BURCH, GROVER C.:**

First worked as forest guard on Rainier and Washington. Appointed assistant forest ranger in 1910. Promoted to forest ranger in 1920. Promoted to senior forest ranger, Wenatchee, in 1926. Retired October 31, 1944.

**BURGE, WILLIAM F.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Chelan, in 1913. Appointed assistant forest ranger in 1918. Transferred to Malheur in 1919. Promoted to forest ranger, Chelan, in 1920. Assigned to supervisor's staff in 1946. Retired November 30, 1948.

**BUTLER, RANDOM R.:**

U. S. Army service January, 1918, to May, 1919. Temporary service as fireman, laborer, guard, protective assistant, and administrative assistant, Ochoco, June, 1922, to June, 1927. Appointed forest ranger June 16, 1927. Promoted to senior forest ranger, Umatilla, July 1, 1930. Transferred to Malheur October 1, 1943.

**CAMBERS, ROYAL U.:**

Employed seasonally as forest guard, Crater 1911-1915. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Siskiyou, in 1915. Returned to Crater in 1917. Assigned to Deschutes as lumberman in 1925. Served in this capacity on Deschutes, Crater, Mt. Hood, Fremont, and Umatilla. Promoted to chief forest ranger (timber sales), Umatilla, July 1, 1941. Retired December 31, 1950.

**CAMPBELL, ROBERT L.:**

Appointed clerk (S&T), Bureau of Forestry, at Washington, December 16, 1903. Transferred to Washington National Forest in 1910. Transferred to Umpqua. Resigned June 4, 1929. Reinstated in November, 1930, and assigned to Deschutes. Promoted to executive assistant in 1935. Promoted to senior administrative assistant and assigned to Siuslaw in 1936. Retired August 31, 1946.

**GARPENTER, LOUIS A. :**

Employed as forest guard, Wallowa, in 1909. Appointed assistant forest ranger in 1910 and promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916. Later promoted to senior forest ranger. Retired May 31, 1939.

**CECIL, KIRK P. :**

Entered Service as laborer at Deerlodge, Montana, in 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger in 1911. Transferred to R-6 in 1912. Served on the Ochoco and in Division of Lands as surveyor until May, 1917, when he entered military service, attaining rank of 1st lieutenant, artillery. After the war, he served in the Division of Operation until 1921, then was assigned to the Whitman. National forest examiner, Umatilla, July 1, 1922, to April 16, 1924. Forest supervisor, Columbia, 1924-27. Inspector in charge of roads and trails, Division of Engineering, 1927 to October 10, 1934, when he returned to Columbia as supervisor. Retired December 31, 1949.

**CLEATOR, FRED W. :**

Served in Post Office, Tonka, Alaska, in 1903. Appointed forest assistant, Wenatchee, July 1, 1908. Served on Chelan and Colville and in Division of Lands through 1924, when he was promoted to assistant district forest inspector. Later promoted to associate regional forest inspector and forester. Served in Division of Recreation and Lands and Division of Fire Control. Retired September 30, 1943.

**CLOUSTON, JOHN G. :**

U. S. Navy service March, 1918, to February, 1919. Temporary employment as laborer and tractor operator, Umatilla, June, 1922, to October, 1923. Appointed forest ranger April 18, 1924. Promoted to senior forest ranger May 1, 1926. Assigned to Umatilla staff as forester April 1, 1935, to Fremont staff as associate forester December 1, 1935, and to Umatilla staff as range examiner March 1, 1941. Now serving as range conservationist.

**CONOVER, CHARLES J. :**

Employed as field assistant, Klamath and Whitman, in 1910-13, and as forest guard, Siskiyou and Siuslaw, in 1913-14. Appointed forest assistant, Siuslaw, in 1915. Assigned to Division of Lands in 1917. Appointed forest ranger in 1918. Forest examiner, Olympic and Wenatchee, 1921-24. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor in 1928. Transferred to Snoqualmie November 16, 1932. Assigned as administrative assistant, Mt. Hood, May 16, 1942. Returned to Snoqualmie August 16, 1942.

**CONROY, GERTRUDE L. :**

Employed as senior typist, U. S. Engineers, in 1918. Appointed clerk (S&T), Forest Service, Fiscal Control, July 1, 1918. Promoted to principal clerk April 9, 1935, to assistant regional auditor July 29, 1945, and to fiscal accountant and auditor January 8, 1950.

**COOKE, RALPH F. :**

U. S. Army service May, 1917, to February, 1919. Employed as field assistant, forest ranger, and patrolman, Harney, 1920-22, and as firefighter, laborer, forest guard, and foreman, Mt. Baker, 1924-26. Appointed forest ranger March 4, 1926. Promoted to senior forest ranger April 1, 1929. Assigned to Columbia staff as assistant forester May 16, 1939. Transferred to Mt. Hood staff May 1, 1942.

**COOPER, LORAN J. :**

U. S. Army service May, 1917, to April, 1919. Seasonal work as laborer, packer, and fireman, Mt. Hood and Siskiyou, 1920-25. Appointed forest ranger February 1, 1926. Senior forest ranger April 16, 1935. Transferred to Rogue River May 5, 1946.

**COUSINS, ALBERT H. :**

Entered Service as clerk, Post Office Department. Transferred to Forest Service in 1908. Promoted to deputy fiscal agent the same year. Transferred to Accounts Section, R-6, December 1908. Promoted to deputy fiscal agent in 1910. Transferred to

R-4, as property assistant in 1917. Returned to R-6 in charge of Accounts in 1920. Transferred to Washington Office in November 1943, and subsequently retired.

**CROXFORD, HARRY W. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, Rainier, in 1907. Later appointed assistant forest ranger. Promoted to forest ranger and senior forest ranger. Served many years as district ranger, Naches District. Retired January 1, 1937.

**DAVIS, FRANK A. :**

U. S. Navy service 1918-19. Employed on Santiam in 1919. Appointed forest ranger, Santiam, April 16, 1922. Assigned to timber sales and served on Mt. Hood, Mt. Baker, Willamette, and Snoqualmie, 1926-43. Assigned as chief forest ranger, Snoqualmie, February 16, 1943, where currently employed in Timber Management.

**DOUGLAS, LYNN H. :**

Appointed grazing examiner, Washington Office, in 1911. Transferred to Denver, Colorado, in 1913. Promoted to inspector of grazing in 1918, to senior administrative officer in 1924, and to assistant regional forester, Range Management, December 11, 1934. Transferred to R-6, Division of Wild Life and Range Management, July 1, 1938. Retired December 31, 1947.

**EASTMAN, ALBION W. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, Colville, in 1908. Appointed forest ranger August 11, 1916. Served as lumberman, Colville, March 1, 1924, to March 1, 1926, then transferred to Snoqualmie as senior lumberman. Assigned to Chelan as senior forest ranger December 1, 1938. Retired April 30, 1939.

**ELDER, RALPH :**

Employed in temporary positions, Ochoco, 1912-17. Served in U. S. Army Engineers 1917-19. Returned to Ochoco. Appointed forest ranger May 20, 1920. Assigned to timber sales, Deschutes, January 1, 1940. Transferred to Fremont December 16, 1942. Promoted to Timber Management assistant. Retired (disability) June 30, 1947.

**ELLIOTT, HARRY R. :**

Appointed assistant forest ranger, Colville, 1911. Military leave with Army Engineers July 16, 1917, to April 15, 1919. Assigned to Malheur as forest ranger January 25, 1922. Retired (disability) May 31, 1936.

**ELLIOTT, ROY A. :**

Employed seasonally as firefighter, laborer, forest guard, and cook, Deschutes and Willamette, 1914-18. Appointed forest ranger, Willamette, April 1, 1918. Assigned to supervisor's staff April 16, 1935. Promoted to administrative assistant September 16, 1937. Retired December 31, 1950.

**ELOFSON, HARRY W. :**

Employed seasonally on Columbia and Wallowa in 1917. U. S. Army service May to December, 1918. Appointed forest ranger, Denver, Colorado, January 27, 1919. Promoted to grazing assistant November 1, 1919. Later transferred to R-1. Transferred to Wenatchee as assistant forest supervisor July 1, 1929.

**ENGEL, HELEN V. :**

Employed temporarily as clerk, Olympic, in 1920. Appointed clerk-typist September 3, 1920. Assistant clerk and clerk (S&T), Olympic through 1942. Transferred to War Department, Ft. Lewis, January 10, 1943. Returned to Olympic April 1, 1944. Reassigned to work for State December 29, 1945. Reinstated March 1, 1946. Now clerk-supervisor, Olympic.

**ENGLES, HAROLD J. :**

Served as laborer and forest guard, Cascade, September, 1919, to May, 1924. Appointed forest ranger June 1, 1924. Promoted to senior forest ranger and transferred

to Snoqualmie February 7, 1927. Transferred with district to Mt. Baker April 1, 1933. Transferred to Mt. Hood December 16, 1936, and back to Mt. Baker April 1, 1943.

**ERICSON, OLIVER F.:**

Employed as field assistant, Whitman, in 1912. Appointed forest assistant, Chelan, July 29, 1913. Promoted to forest examiner, Crater, August 1, 1916. Transferred to Whitman May 15, 1917, and to Olympic May 1, 1918. Assigned to Division of Timber Management July 1, 1923. Promoted to associate logging engineer July 1, 1924, to assistant regional forester, Timber Management, September 24, 1935. Retired December 31, 1948.

**EWING, CARL M.:**

Served as forest guard, Fremont, in 1908-09. Appointed assistant forest ranger March 10, 1909. Resigned May 15, 1912, to work for Indian Service. Returned to Fremont July 1, 1913. Appointed forest ranger April 1, 1923. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor, Malheur, May 20, 1925, and to forest supervisor April 25, 1930. Transferred to Umatilla as supervisor June 16, 1937. Retired December 31, 1950.

**FENBY, EDWIN J.:**

Appointed forester, Colville, 1909, and forest assistant, Rainier, February 1, 1910. Promoted to forest examiner 1913. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor March 17, 1917, and to forest supervisor in 1924. Assigned to Division of Engineering in 1933. Returned to supervisor's staff, Snoqualmie, in 1934. Retired December 31, 1948.

**FLACK, FRANK:**

Employed as messenger, regional office in 1920. Appointed assistant draftsman August 1, 1924. Transferred to R-2, Denver, Colorado, February 1, 1937. On military furlough as Army major 1942-1946. Returned to Denver office. Transferred to R-6, November 2, 1947, as engineering aid.

**FLACH, VICTOR H.:**

Served as messenger, regional office, May to September, 1916, as field assistant September-October, 1917, and draftsman April 8 to October 4, 1918. After Army service, returned as draftsman January 27, 1919. Appointed March 1, 1919. Served as chief draftsman 1923 to 1932. Promoted to assistant civil engineer December 1, 1932, and topographic engineer September 19, 1935, in charge of Surveys and Maps. Transferred to War Mapping Program April 16, 1942, as assistant project engineer, San Francisco and Washington, D. C. Returned to R-6, August 14, 1944, as topographic engineer.

**FLOE, SANFORD M.:**

After service in U. S. Navy, 1917-1919, worked as laborer on Rainier. Appointed forest ranger September 10, 1922. Transferred to Deschutes November 1, 1922. Promoted to senior forest ranger and transferred to Olympic February 8, 1927. Now district ranger, Soleduck District.

**FLYNN, THEODORE P.:**

Worked as temporary draftsman, Regional Office, October 8, 1917, to September 27, 1918. Entered U. S. Army September, 1918. Returned to Forest Service February, 1919. Appointed draftsman January 16, 1920. Promoted to surveyor January 1, 1922. Other promotions and assignments: national forest examiner, assistant district forest inspector, regional forest inspector, equipment engineer, and senior equipment engineer, all in Division of Engineering. Retired (disability) February 7, 1949.

**FOLSOM, FRANK B.:**

U. S. Army service April, 1917, to June, 1920. Entered Forest Service in R-1, 1921. Employed on Colville February, 1922, to March, 1923. Appointed forest ranger March 12, 1923. Transferred to Deschutes April 1, 1928, and to Wenatchee April 1, 1930. Promoted to junior administrative assistant, Malheur, February 16, 1935, and to assistant forest supervisor April 16, 1935. Promoted to forest supervisor, Ochoco,

February 16, 1937, and transferred to Wenatchee in 1942. Promoted to assistant regional forester, Division of Recreation and Lands, September 16, 1944.

**FOOTE, ROBERT E.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Chelan, in March, 1910, and worked seasonally 1919. Appointed forest ranger, Colville, December 18, 1919. Promoted to superintendent of construction January 1, 1928. Transferred to Whitman April 1, 1935. District ranger, Chelan, April 16, 1939. Civil engineer, Chelan staff April 7, 1946. Retired March 31, 1949.

**FRANKLAND, JAMES:**

Seasonal work on reconnaissance and as forest guard, Snoqualmie and Mt. Baker, July, 1911, to December, 1913. Appointed forest ranger, Snoqualmie, July 1, 1914. Served as 2nd lieutenant and captain, U. S. Army, 1917-1919. Returned to Forest Service March 18, 1919, and resigned July 15, 1919. Held temporary appointments as field assistant, Mt. Hood, and principal engineering draftsman, regional office. Probationary appointment to latter position October 1, 1924. Promoted to associate civil engineer March 16, 1926, acting regional engineer September 16, 1931, regional engineer February 1, 1934, and assistant regional forester February 16, 1936. Retired December 31, 1951.

**FROMME, RUDO L.:**

Entered Service as forest student in Idaho, 1905. Appointed forest assistant July 2, 1906. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor January 1, 1908, and to forest supervisor March 16, 1908, R-1. Chief of Operation, R-5, December, 1908, to July, 1909. Assigned to Klamath as supervisor July 1, 1909, to Siskiyou July 1, 1910, and to Olympic, July 1, 1921. Later served on Deschutes, Rainier, and Mt. Baker. Retired April 30, 1943.

**FURST, FREDERICK W.:**

U. S. Army service 1918-1919. Entered Forest Service as field assistant, Deschutes, May, 1919. Later worked on Ochoco and in regional office. Appointed forest assistant June 1, 1920. Promoted to assistant forester July, 1924, and to assistant forest supervisor, Whitman, February 1, 1927. Forest supervisor, Wallawa, October 1, 1930. Transferred to Whitman May 1, 1935. Assigned as assistant in Division of All Services, R-9, October 1, 1936, and as senior forester, Division of Range Research, Washington Office, May 7, 1937. Returned to R-6 as assistant in Range Management August 1, 1938. Assigned as supervisor, Siuslaw, March 1, 1942. Retired December 31, 1949.

**GIBBS, EDGAR B.:**

Entered Service as laborer, Umatilla, June, 1923. Employed as firefighter, tractor operator, mechanic, strawboss, machinist, faller, and foreman, July, 1928, to August, 1941. Retired (disability) June 30, 1950.

**GORDON, JOSEPH B.:**

Appointed forest clerk, Chelan, September 8, 1911. Transferred to Snoqualmie in 1917, and to Division of Fiscal Control June 1, 1918. Promoted to principal clerk, fiscal accountant, and regional accountant. Retired September 30, 1946.

**GREFE, RAYMOND F.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, R-3, May, 1915. Appointed assistant forest ranger June 15, 1916. Forest ranger July 1, 1917. U. S. Army service July, 1917, to February, 1919. Returned to R-3 as deputy forest supervisor. Appointed superintendent of road construction, Cascade, July 5, 1919. Assigned to Division of Operation December 1, 1929. Promoted to regional forest inspector January 16, 1931. Assistant forest supervisor, Mt. Hood, March 16, 1933, assistant in Division of Engineering July 1, 1934, assistant regional forester, Engineering, April 21, 1952.

**GRIFFIN, HELEN F.:**

Appointed clerk (S&T), R-1, August 1, 1910. Transferred to R-6 September 5, 1911,



Operation and culture. Resigned January 31, 1917. Appointed assistant clerk April 16, 1925. Promoted to clerk January 1, 1926, and to senior clerk November 12, 1934. Regional forester's secretary 1925-1930, chief clerk, Division of Fire Control 1931-34, chief clerk, Division of Timber Management 1935-51. Retired September 30, 1951.

**GRIFFITHS, LESLEY E. :**

Employed as forest guard and temporary ranger, R-2, 1916. Appointed forest ranger April 1, 1917. U. S. Army service August to December, 1918. Returned to Forest Service January 22, 1919. Transferred to Cascade, R-6, November 1, 1919. Resigned April 30, 1921. Reinstated, Snoqualmie, June 3, 1922. Resigned October 24, 1923. Reinstated September 20, 1926. Transferred to Chelan April 16, 1930, and to Columbia April 1, 1945. Retired December 31, 1949.

**HAEFNER, HENRY E. :**

Appointed forest assistant, R-3, July 1, 1908. Transferred to Siskiyou January 1, 1909. Promoted to forest examiner July 1, 1913. Army service October, 1918, to November, 1918. Returned to Siskiyou. Promoted to assistant forester July 1, 1924. Transferred to Cascade February 1, 1925. Worked also on Santiam and Siuslaw. Assigned to Division of State and Private Forestry September 16, 1936. Retired as forester August 31, 1945.

**HANZLIK, EDWARD J. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, Rainier, July 1, 1909. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Oregon, June 14, 1910. Appointed forest assistant July 1, 1911. Promoted to forest examiner, Snoqualmie, July 1, 1913. Transferred to Division of Forest Management June 15, 1923. Promoted to associate forester July 1, 1924. Transferred to Olympic December 1, 1934. Promoted to forester, Division of State and Private Forestry March 16, 1944. Retired December 31, 1951.

**HARPER, ROBERT H. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, Wallowa, July 15, 1914. Appointed assistant forest ranger April 10, 1916, and forest ranger August 11, 1916. Resigned July 10, 1918. Army service July, 1918, to January, 1919. Reinstated on Wallowa February 5, 1919. Promoted to senior forest ranger, Whitman, May 1, 1925. Retired (disability) May 21, 1951.

**HARPHAM, VERNON V. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, Cascade, June 1, 1907. Appointed assistant forest ranger December 14, 1907. Promoted to forest ranger October 1, 1910, and to deputy forest supervisor, Chelan, June 1, 1911. Transferred to Deschutes in May, 1917. Promoted to forest supervisor, Ochoco, October 10, 1917. Transferred to Umpqua March 1, 1930. Retired March 31, 1946.

**HARRIS, PHILIP T. :**

Appointed student assistant in Maine, July 1, 1903, and forest assistant July 1, 1905. Promoted to forest examiner March 1, 1908, and to deputy forest supervisor, Shasta, R-5, April 1, 1909. Transferred to Rainier June 7, 1911. Promoted to forest supervisor, Chelan, April 16, 1917. Retired February 28, 1943.

**HAUSER, OSCAR C. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, Cascade, June 15, 1908. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Umpqua, October 1, 1908. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, and to senior forest ranger July 1, 1924. Retired (disability) June 1, 1933.

**HILLIGOSS, RALPH A. :**

Appointed assistant forest ranger, Mt. Baker, January 25, 1908. Promoted to forest ranger August 10, 1912. Transferred to Olympic April 13, 1920. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1928, and to chief lumberman December 1, 1937. Retired July 31, 1943.

**HOLST, JOHN D. :**

Employed as laborer, 1907, and forest guard, Crater, 1908. Appointed assistant forest ranger September 18, 1908. Promoted to forest ranger July 1, 1913. Worked as scaler January 16, 1919, until promotion to senior lumberman July 1, 1924. Promoted to chief lumberman July 1, 1925. Transferred to Malheur October 22, 1934. Retired December 31, 1935.

**HUSSEY, RALPH W. :**

Entered Service as forest guard, R-3, May 29, 1915. Assigned to Gila as assistant forest ranger November 1, 1915, and appointed June 1, 1916. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916. Army service July, 1917, to March, 1919. Returned to Coconino April 1, 1919. Resigned September 30. Reinstated, Lincoln, September 15, 1920. Assigned to Division of Grazing May 22, 1921. Promoted to grazing assistant July 1, 1921, to grazing examiner April 21, 1923, and to associate range examiner October 1, 1924. Forest supervisor, Apache, March 1, 1930. Transferred to Coconino June 16, 1935, to Division of Timber Management, R-3, April 20, 1947, and to same division, R-6, February 8, 1948. Retired August 31, 1949.

**ISAAC, LEO A. :**

U. S. Army service February, 1918, to January, 1919. Appointed forest assistant, Chelan, July 1, 1920. Promoted to assistant forester, Pacific Northwest Forest Experiment Station, July 1, 1924. Promoted to assistant silviculturist August 1, 1927, and to silviculturist December 1, 1935. Currently employed as forester at the station.

**JAENICKE, ALEXANDER J. :**

Entered Service as field assistant, Appalachian Purchases, June 1, 1911. Appointed forest assistant August 10, 1912. Promoted to forest examiner and assigned to Forest Management, R-6, April 1, 1916. Transferred to Bureau of Entomology March 1, 1922. Returned to Forest Service July 1, 1922. Promoted to associate forester July 1, 1924, and to forester December 1, 1937.

**JANOUGH, KARL L. :**

Employed as laborer, Nebraska Forest, June, 1914, to May, 1917. Appointed forest ranger May 16, 1917. Army service October, 1917, to May, 1919. Returned to Forest Service June 16, 1919. Resigned May 15, 1920. Reinstated March 1, 1921. Transferred to Harnéy November 12, 1923. Promoted to senior planting assistant, Nebraska, February 25, 1924. Transferred to Hot Sulphur Springs, Arapaho, 1926, and White River, 1927. Promoted to junior forester, Nebraska, March 16, 1930. Transferred to Crater, R-6, May 16, 1931. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor May 26, 1931, and to forest supervisor, Rogue River, December 1, 1933. Retired December 31, 1949.

**JOHNSON, ELMER R. :**

Entered Service as temporary draftsman March 15, 1913, Missoula. Temporary surveyor and surveyor-draftsman to June 30, 1914. Appointed surveyor-draftsman, R-2, July 1, 1914. Returned to R-1 in July, 1917, and transferred to Division of Lands, R-6, September 10, 1917. Promoted to surveyor, Division of Engineering, February 1, 1920, and to chief surveyor July 1, 1924. Assigned to Rainier on road construction November 1, 1924, and promoted to superintendent of road construction January 1, 1928. Later assignments on Snoqualmie and Columbia. Appointed engineering draftsman, Division of Engineering, April 1, 1944. Retired May 31, 1947.

**JOHNSON, HERMAN M. :**

Temporary Appointment Forest Guard Snoqualmie 1909-1910. Appointed, Forest Assistant Washington N.F.; Trans. to Snoqualmie May 1912. Promoted Forest Examiner Siuslaw July 1, 1913; Crater July 1, 1919 and R.O. Dec. 15, 1922. Promoted to Assistant Forester July 1, 1924. To PNWFS April 1, 1931, and Associate Forester Dec. 10, 1935. Retired Sept. 30, 1946.

**JONES, IRA E. :**

Employed as forest guard, Whitman, 1909-10. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1910. Promoted to forest ranger June 1, 1911, to deputy forest supervisor May 1, 1917, and to forest supervisor January 16, 1920. Later assigned as superintendent of road construction. Transferred to Siuslaw 1934. Retired December 31, 1942.

JONES, WILLIAM J.:

Appointed assistant forest ranger, Crater, June 1, 1914. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916. Resigned March 31, 1921. Reappointed December 1, 1921. Promoted to national forest examiner April 1, 1923, and to superintendent of road construction July 1, 1929. Retired (disability) February 29, 1940.

KILBURN, WINFRED A.:

Employed as temporary clerk (S&T), Albuquerque, New Mexico, July, 1910, to October, 1911. Appointed to that position October 17, 1911. Transferred to Portland July 6, 1914. Transferred to Siuslaw January 24, 1921. Retired September 30, 1942.

KINNE, HUGH T.:

Served with War Department, Isthmian Canal Commission, Department of Interior, and Department of Labor, 1904 to 1926. Appointed assistant clerk, Chelan, July, 1926. Retired June 30, 1942.

KUHNS, JOHN C.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Umpqua, July 1, 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 15, 1911. Transferred to Cascade April 25, 1916. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, to grazing examiner, Deschutes, July 1, 1917, and to forest supervisor, Wenaha, December 1, 1918. Transferred to Whitman July 20, 1924, and to Snoqualmie March 1, 1933. Promoted to assistant regional forester, Division of Information and Education August 16, 1937. Retired December 31, 1949.

KUMMEL, JULIUS F.:

Employed as forest student, Pike's Peak Nursery in 1906, and as forest agent at Colorado Springs in 1907. Appointed forest assistant, Pike's Peak Nursery, July 1, 1907. Transferred to R-6, Portland, in charge of reforestation activities, December 30, 1909. Promoted to forest examiner July 1, 1913, and to associate forester July 1, 1924. Retired May 31, 1942.

KUNSELMAN, RALPH H.:

U.S. Navy service 1927-1930. Entered Forest Service as CCC clerk, Columbia, January 1, 1934. Served, also, as field assistant and skilled laborer. Sub-foreman and electrician (radio), Radio Laboratory, 1936-37. Appointed engineering aid (radio) March 16, 1937. Retired (disability) December 7, 1951.

LANGDON, GEORGE O.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Umatilla, May 8, 1918. Appointed forest ranger April 1, 1919. Resigned August 31, 1920. Reinstated, Whitman, March 1, 1921. Promoted to senior forest ranger March 18, 1921. Retired (disability) April 1, 1942.

LANGFIELD, KARL C.:

Employed as telephone operator, Fremont, in 1913. Army service June, 1918, to February, 1919. Employed as forest guard, Fremont, in 1921-22. Appointed forest ranger April 1, 1923. Promoted to principal forest ranger July 1, 1928. Transferred to Columbia April 1, 1933. Promoted to district forest ranger April 16, 1935.

LEAVITT, SCOTT:

LEWIS, MELVIN M.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Siskiyou, April 2, 1907. Appointed assistant forest ranger November 27, 1907. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, and to assistant forest supervisor April 1, 1924. Transferred to Columbia as district forest ranger April 16, 1935. Retired March 31, 1945.

LIVINGSTON, MONT V.:

Employed in General Land Office October, 1912, to October, 1917. Transferred to Mt. Hood as typist October 22, 1917. Army service August, 1918, to January, 1919. Returned to Mt. Hood as clerk February 1, 1919. Promoted to senior clerk July 1, 1924. Transferred to Division of Operation May 1, 1933. Retired May 31, 1950.

LONG, HARRY H.:

Entered Service as forest guard, R-1, March 18, 1907. Appointed assistant forest

ranger November 9, 1907. Promoted to forest ranger January 1, 1908. Resigned August 20, 1913. Appointed assistant forest ranger April 16, 1915, and promoted to forest ranger November 16, 1919. Transferred to Siskiyou March 25, 1923, and to Siuslaw October 16, 1923. Assigned to Mt. Baker as senior clerk August 16, 1926. Promoted to administrative assistant August 1, 1939. Retired January 31, 1944.

LUND, WALTER H.:

Intermittent service with Post Office Department and Bureau of Plant Industry, 1920-27. Appointed forest ranger, Snoqualmie, July 1, 1927. Transferred to Olympic February 14, 1928. Promoted to junior forester, Snoqualmie staff, April 1, 1930. Promoted to associate forester, Division of Timber Management, January 16, 1931. Returned to Snoqualmie April 1, 1932. Promoted to associate logging engineer, Timber Management, November 16, 1936, and to logging engineer May 16, 1937. Promoted to forest supervisor, Wenatchee, December 1, 1939. Returned to Timber Management as chief assistant January 16, 1942. Promoted to assistant regional forester, Division of Timber Management, March 9, 1947.

LYNCH, EVERETT:

U.S. Navy service May, 1917, to May, 1919. Employed as firefighter, saw filler, and laborer, Fremont, 1921-25. Appointed forest ranger May 1, 1925. Transferred to Umpqua March 15, 1934, to Mt. Hood December 10, 1935, and to Colville February 16, 1940. His district is now part of Chelan.

MacDANIELS, EVERETT H.:

Appointed forest assistant, Umpqua, July 1, 1909. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor June 1, 1911. Transferred to Whitman May 1, 1912, and to Crater August 10, 1912. Promoted to forest supervisor, Chelan, June 1, 1916. Transferred to Siskiyou November 1, 1919. Assigned to Division of Operation as district forest inspector April 16, 1924. Promoted to regional forest inspector May 16, 1935. Assigned to New England Fire Hazard Reduction Project as senior forester February 10, 1939. Returned to Division of Information and Education September 1, 1939. Retired November 30, 1942.

MANWAREN, ZELLA A.:

Appointed clerk (S&T), Umpqua, January 3, 1911. Transferred to Columbia December 19, 1915. Resigned December 15, 1921. Appointed to National Park Service, August, 1925. Transferred to Columbia as clerk March 1, 1926. Transferred to Division of Range Management November 1, 1926. Assigned to Forest Pathology June 7, 1935.

MAPES, MONTE J.:

Employed as firefighter, patrolman, and laborer, Columbia, 1914-16. Army service 1918-19. Employed seasonally, Columbia, 1921-22. Appointed forest ranger, Columbia, June 16, 1922. Promoted to senior forest ranger April 1, 1927. Transferred to Olympic March 7, 1928, and back to Columbia March 1, 1941. Transferred to Malheur as scaler April 16, 1943.

MATZ, FRED A.:

Appointed assistant forest ranger, Wenatchee, June 1, 1910. Promoted to forest ranger, Whitman, August 10, 1912. Transferred to Deschutes July 1, 1913. Resigned December 31, 1913. Reinstated, Ochoco, July 28, 1914. Promoted to national forest examiner, Whitman, July 1, 1915. Back to Ochoco April 8, 1916. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor June 1, 1916. Transferred to Crater May 1, 1917. Lumberman March 7, 1921, to February 1, 1923. Transferred to Division of Timber Management. Promoted to chief lumberman July 1, 1924. Later promoted to forester. Retired December 31, 1945.

McCLAIN, J. FRED:

Entered Service as forest guard, Wallowa, July 1, 1906. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1907. Promoted to forest ranger January 1, 1908. Later promoted to senior forest ranger. Retired March 1, 1939.



**McFARLANE, RILEY B.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Cascade, December 6, 1909. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1911. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, and to senior forest ranger November 1, 1924. District ranger at Oakridge at time of retirement, October 31, 1946.

**MERRILL, GERTRUDE L.:**

Employed as assistant clerk of District Court, Juneau, Alaska, December, 1905, to May, 1907. Appointed clerk (S&T) in Regional Office, Portland, July 1, 1911. Appointment terminated April, 1913. Reappointed April 5, 1915. Assigned to Deschutes July 1, 1921. Returned to Division of Operation October 1, 1921. Transferred later to Division of Engineering. Promoted to principal statistical clerk October 1, 1936. Retired December 31, 1942.

**MERRITT, MELVIN L.:**

Appointed forest assistant, War Department, Philippine Service, September 2, 1905. Transferred to Forest Service, Portland, August 16, 1909. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor, Whitman, June 1, 1911. Promoted to forest supervisor, Deschutes, September 15, 1912. Transferred to Division of Operation as forest examiner January 1, 1916. Promoted to assistant regional forester, R-10, July 1, 1921. Returned to R-6 as chief, Division of Operation, May 10, 1934. Retired October 31, 1941. Reinstated as assistant to assistant regional forester for emergency war service in Fire Control and Engineering April 18, 1942. Again retired October 31, 1943.

**MILLER, WOODFRED G.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Wallowa, May 10, 1912. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1913. Resigned July 10, 1920. Reinstated July 12, 1921. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1928. Retired February 28, 1949.

**MITCHELL, GLENN E.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Chelan, July 1, 1909. Appointed assistant forest ranger July 1, 1911. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, and to deputy forest supervisor July 1, 1918. Promoted to forest supervisor, Colville, May 16, 1930. Transferred to Siskiyou December 1, 1931. Transferred to Division of Wild Life and Range Management as range examiner May 1, 1939. Retired May 31, 1950.

**MITCHELL, J. ROY:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Deschutes, July 2, 1917. Appointed forest ranger June 1, 1918. Transferred to Chelan as superintendent of road construction May 1, 1925. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor April 1, 1928.

**MONROE, FRED D.:**

U.S. Army service April, 1917 to June, 1919. Served temporarily as field assistant, timber assistant, and scaler, R-5, 1923-24. Appointed junior forester, Whitman, November 18, 1924. Transferred to Umatilla June 1, 1926. Assigned as assistant forest ranger June 1, 1932. Transferred to supervisor's staff, Wenatchee, as forester December 1, 1934.

**MORTON, EMMA H.:**

Served as clerk (S&T) for General Land Office at Portland in 1911. Appointed in Forest Service July 1, 1911. Resigned November 1, 1916. Employed in Bureau of Markets, Washington, D. C., December, 1917, to August, 1918. Returned to R-6 as temporary assistant clerk September 16, 1924. Appointed assistant clerk (S&T), Office of Public Relations, November 1, 1924. Served as chief clerk, Division of Information and Education for 15 years. Now assigned as editorial clerk.

**MOORE, STEPHEN A.:**

Entered Service on Cascade as forest guard, May, 1907. Appointed assistant forest ranger December 10, 1907. Worked on Crater April, 1917, to March, 1918. Transferred to Siskiyou as scaler. Returned to Cascade as forest ranger December 6, 1923.

Assigned as lumberman July 1924, subsequently working on Rogue River, Umpqua, Olympic, Fremont and Deschutes. Retired (disability) August 31, 1947.

**MOSES, ARTHUR T.:**

Employed intermittently as stenographer and clerk, Cascade, May, 1915, to April, 1921, except for Army service December, 1917, to September, 1920. Appointed forest clerk July 26, 1921. Later promoted to principal clerk and executive assistant, Willamette. Transferred to Division of Operation June 16, 1942, as administrative officer in charge of central purchasing and regional fire cache. Retired December 31, 1950.

**MUNGER, THORNTON T.:**

Appointed student assistant in Maine July 1, 1903. After college, appointed forest assistant in Silviculture, R-6, July 1, 1908. Promoted to range examiner July 1, 1913, and to silviculturist March 1, 1923. Director of Pacific Northwest Forest Experiment Station July, 1924, to September 30, 1929, and October 21, 1935, to July 1, 1938. Then assigned as chief of silvics at his request. Retired January 7, 1947.

**MURRAY, FLOYD F.:**

U.S. Army service May, 1917, to February, 1919. Appointed forest ranger, Crater, March 1, 1924. Assigned to supervisor's staff January 16, 1928. Promoted to senior forest ranger, road construction, Mt. Hood, March 16, 1928. Promoted to superintendent of road construction July 1, 1929, to associate forester August 1, 1935, and to civil engineer March 16, 1944.

**MUSIC, THOMAS W.:**

Employed seasonally on Columbia in various field positions 1914 to 1938. Classified status as senior forest guard February 1, 1939, and fire prevention aid June 1, 1945. Retired (disability) May 1, 1950.

**NEAL, CARL B.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Crater, July, 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1911. Resigned May 31, 1912. Appointed forest assistant, Washington (Mt. Baker) July 1, 1913. Transferred to Mt. Hood July 1, 1915, to Malheur September 1, 1915, and back to Mt. Hood March 1, 1916. Promoted to forest examiner August 16, 1916, and to fire assistant August 16, 1919. Promoted to forest supervisor, Umpqua, November 1, 1939. Transferred to Deschutes March 1, 1930, to Division of Operation February 16, 1937, and to Olympic as supervisor November 1, 1939.

**NEFF, LEWIS H.:**

U.S. Navy service April, 1917, to July, 1919. Seasonal work, Siuslaw, 1924-25. Appointed forest ranger May 16, 1926. Transferred to Siskiyou March 16, 1935. Transferred to Mt. Baker, timber sales, July, 1937, and to Willamette April 16, 1938. Retired (disability) January 31, 1951.

**NILSSON, ADOLPH:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Cascade, June 15, 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Deschutes, October 1, 1913. Assigned to Division of Lands June 2, 1914, to Cascade July 27, 1914, back to Lands November 1, 1914. Promoted to forest ranger May 15, 1917. Army service February, 1918, to January, 1919. Resigned as ranger March 1, 1920. Appointed field assistant, Cascade, October 22, 1922, national forest examiner, Division of Lands, April 23, 1923. Promoted to chief land examiner July 1, 1924. To Siskiyou as principal forest ranger April 20, 1933. Later served on timber sales Olympic 1937-39, and Snoqualmie 1939-48. Retired December 31, 1948.

**NOREN, DAVID T.:**

Entered Service as stenographer, Bureau of Lands, 1908. Transferred to Insular Service, Philippine Islands, Treasury Department, 1908. Appointed clerk Kootenai Forest 1913. Resigned in 1917. Temporary appointment in R-1, 1920. Reinstated in Division of Fiscal Control in 1921. Transferred to R-9 in 1935 as deputy fiscal clerk agent. Retired 1947.

OSBORNE, WILLIAM B.:

Appointed forest assistant, Oregon, July 1, 1909. Promoted to forest examiner July 1, 1913, and to deputy forest supervisor July 1, 1914. Assigned to Division of Operation July 1, 1915. Army service as 1st lieutenant October, 1918, to February, 1919. Returned to Operation February 27, 1919. Promoted to senior district forest inspector July 1, 1924. Division of Fire Control 1927-34. Division of State and Private Forestry May 27, 1935. Retired January 31, 1945.

PAGTER, LAWRENCE B.:

Appointed forest assistant, Snoqualmie, July 1, 1911. Transferred to Chelan November 1, 1911, to Colville January 1, 1912, to Whitman April 1, 1912. Forest examiner, Siuslaw July 1, 1914. Army service November, 1917, to June, 1919. Transferred to Colville July 1, 1919. Promoted to forest supervisor December 15, 1920. Transferred to Division of Lands November 10, 1935. Detailed to Emergency Work, Engineering, 1935-37. Assigned to Division of Operation September 16, 1937, and to Timber Management February 1, 1939. Retired December 31, 1949.

PATCHIN, EDNA L.:

Temporary clerk (S&T), R-3, 1909-10. Appointed clerk (T), R-3, June 4, 1910. Transferred to Bureau of Plant Industry March 19, 1918, and to Division of Fiscal Control, R-6, October 7, 1918. Retired (disability) December 31, 1938.

PERRY, WALTER J.:

Forest guard, R-3, 1911-12. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1912. Transferred to Deschutes as senior lumberman January 1, 1925. Promoted to chief lumberman July 1, 1925. Transferred to Fremont July 1, 1932. Retired (disability) October 31, 1936.

PIERPONT, RUSSELL B.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Washington, June 1, 1905. Appointed assistant forest ranger November 15, 1905. Transferred to Chelan January 1, 1908. Promoted to forest ranger January 1, 1910. Promoted to national forest examiner, Malheur, May 1, 1923, and to superintendent of road construction July 1, 1924. Transferred to Snoqualmie October 28, 1932, and back to Malheur April 16, 1933. Retired (disability) September 30, 1936.

PHELPS, HOWARD T.:

Employed as forest guard, Chelan 1922-23. Appointed forest ranger October 1, 1923. Transferred to Fremont April 1, 1928, and to Deschutes March 1, 1932. Transferred to Division of Operation January 1, 1935. Promoted to administrative assistant September 1, 1935, and to administrative officer August 13, 1943. Retired (disability) June, 1952.

PLUMB, H. LANSING:

Employed as forest guard on planting work 1912-13. Appointed field assistant, Olympic, July 11, 1914. Transferred to Chelan July 1, 1915. Promoted to forest examiner July 1, 1918. Transferred to Division of Operation July 1, 1919, and to Siskiyou June 16, 1920. Promoted to forest supervisor, Deschutes, August 16, 1920. Transferred to Olympic April 16, 1926. Promoted to assistant regional forester, Division of State and Private Forestry, September 1, 1935. Assigned to Snoqualmie as supervisor June 16, 1939. Retired February 28, 1950.

PORT, LEE C.:

Employed on Crater in various positions, 1912-13. Appointed assistant forest ranger June 1, 1914. Promoted to forest ranger January 19, 1917, and to senior forest ranger July 1, 1924. Retired (disability) August 20, 1946.

PUTNAM, ROBERT W.:

Employed seasonally as field assistant and forest assistant, R-1, and Bureau of Plant Industry, 1922-24. Appointed junior forester, Whitman, July 1, 1924. Later trans-

ferred to Malheur, Fremont, Wenatchee, and Snoqualmie. Transferred to Division of Lands April 8, 1935. Promoted to associate forester, Division of State and Private Forestry, July 1, 1935, and to forester, Division of Lands, May 7, 1937. Retired (disability) September 30, 1949.

RICHARDS, HAROLD R.:

Entered Service as forest guard, R-1, July 1, 1917. Army service February, 1918, to January, 1919. Appointed forest ranger January 10, 1919. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1928. Served on Cabinet, Lolo, and St. Joe, and at Experiment Station. Promoted to executive assistant, Kootenai, May 1, 1935, and to administrative assistant, Mt. Hood, December 16, 1944. Retired (disability) February 21, 1949.

RITTER, CHARLES F.:

Employed seasonally, Umpqua, July, 1917, to April, 1925. Appointed senior forest ranger April 16, 1925. Promoted to superintendent of road construction, Olympic, November 1, 1928. Transferred to Columbia (now Gifford Pinchot) December 1, 1934. Promoted to administrative assistant January 1, 1937.

RITTER, HUGH A.:

Employed as cook and laborer, Umpqua, 1916-17. Army service September to December, 1918. Seasonal employment as laborer and patrolman 1919-1922. Appointed forest ranger April 1, 1923. Promoted to senior forest ranger January 1, 1926, and to principal forest ranger November 1, 1928. Transferred to Mt. Baker April 16, 1938, and to Siskiyou January 9, 1950.

ROGERS, EUGENE J.:

Employed R-1 as laborer, guard, packer, and ranger June, 1914, to May, 1919. Appointed forest ranger September 1, 1919. Transferred to Crater June 1, 1921. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1925, and to principal forest ranger July 1, 1928. Transferred to Umpqua April 1, 1934, and to Fremont December 1, 1934. Retired (disability) January 31, 1945.

SANDVIG, EARL D.:

Employed as forest guard, Ochoco, 1920-21, and as field assistant, Helena, 1922-23. Appointed grazing assistant June 1, 1923. Promoted to junior range examiner July 1, 1924. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor, Custer, January 1, 1927. Transferred to Beaverhead July 1, 1930. Promoted to forest supervisor November 6, 1934, and to assistant to assistant regional forester, R-1, December 1, 1936. Promoted to assistant regional forester, Division of Wild Life and Ranger Management, January 1, 1938. Transferred to R-2 July 22, 1944, and to R-6 January 20, 1952.

SATERBO, BERNT C.:

U.S. Army service May, 1918, to April, 1919. Entered Service as laborer and timekeeper, Snoqualmie, July 1, 1919. Caretaker 1921-23. Appointed forest ranger May 1, 1924. Promoted to principal forest ranger July 3, 1930. Promoted to Timber Management assistant, supervisor's staff, September 1, 1944. Retired (disability) March 29, 1948.

SETHE, WILLIAM:

Entered Service as laborer July, 1908. Mt. Rainier National Park ranger 1909-10. Forest guard, Rainier, 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1911. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, and to senior forest ranger July 1, 1924. Central dispatcher, staff, 1930. Back to district ranger 1931. Retired, Gifford Pinchot, February 28, 1947.

SHELLEY, RALPH S.:

Appointed assistant forest ranger, Cascade, April 16, 1906. Promoted to deputy forest ranger, Mt. Hood, January 1, 1907, and to deputy forest supervisor, Cascade North, May 15, 1908. Promoted to forest supervisor, Siuslaw, June 1, 1918. Retired November 30, 1938.

SHERMAN, T. E.:

Appointed clerk, Government Printing Office, November 21, 1908. Appointed clerk, R-5, July 1, 1910. Transferred to R-6, July 16, 1910. Assigned to Division of Engineering as under clerk February 1, 1924. Promoted to junior clerk June 1, 1928. Retired October 31, 1933.

SIMONS, SPRAGUE T.:

Appointed draftsman, R-1, February 12, 1917. Army service November, 1917, to March, 1919. Promoted to draftsman (survey) July 16, 1921. Resigned May 3, 1923. Temporary work as field assistant 1924. Later worked as draftsman, R-4, and senior engineering draftsman, R-6. Reinstated as principal engineering draftsman, Division of Engineering, January 25, 1929. Promoted to associate civil engineer August 1, 1935, and to civil engineer April 1, 1944.

SIMPSON, CHARLES D.:

Employed as forest guard, Superior, 1911. Appointed forest assistant, Minidoka, July 3, 1913. Promoted to forest examiner July 1, 1915, and to deputy forest supervisor April 1, 1917. Promoted to forest supervisor, Caribou, June 1, 1917. Transferred to Division of Operation, R-1, June 1, 1919. Promoted to assistant regional forester May 1, 1920. Transferred to Lolo as supervisor, and to Coeur d'Alene November 1, 1930. Transferred to Whitman February 1, 1940. Retired February 28, 1951.

SMITH, JANIE V.:

Employed as temporary clerk (S&T), Crater, 1920. Appointed forest clerk September 21, 1920. Promoted to assistant clerk July 1, 1924, and to clerk July 1, 1926. Assigned as chief clerk November 1, 1927. Promoted to administrative assistant March 6, 1939.

SOUTH, PERRY A.:

Entered Service as temporary forest guard, Cascade, August, 1906. Appointed assistant forest ranger, Oregon, November 26, 1907. Transferred to Deschutes August 11, 1916. Assigned to Sisters RD July 3, 1930; Ranger-at-Large (Bend) May 1, 1932; Sisters May 8, 1933; and Bly RD, Fremont, as DFR May 1936. Retired February 28, 1938.

SPRINGER, EMMETT L.:

Employed as forest guard and assistant, Sierra, 1906. Appointed clerk, Wenatchee, January 3, 1910. Promoted to senior clerk July 1, 1924, and to principal clerk, January 1, 1926. Transferred to Rogue River March 1, 1939. Retired November 30, 1942.

STALEY, WILLIAM F.

STASTNY, ENID:

Employed in War Department July, 1918, to June, 1921. Appointed clerk (S&T), R-6, July 18, 1921. Assigned to Division of Engineering January 1, 1922, and to Forest Management November 1, 1922. Promoted to assistant clerk July 1, 1924. Transferred to Rogue River February 16, 1931; to Division of Operation April 1, 1936, back to Rogue River September 1, 1936, and to Siuslaw February 18, 1941. To Snoqualmie as clerk (S&T) April 16, 1942.

STEELE, FOSTER:

Entered Service as forest guard, R-4, July 20, 1905. Appointed assistant forest ranger November 15, 1905. Promoted to forest ranger January 1, 1907. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor January 1, 1908. Transferred to R-2 March 1, 1909. Resigned July 5, 1910. Returned as forest guard August, 1911. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1912, and forest ranger August 16, 1915. Resigned November 30, 1924. Temporary chief fire warden, Willamette, July, 1924, to October, 1925. Reinstated as senior forest ranger August 11, 1927. Promoted to assistant forest supervisor, Mt. Hood, March 15, 1934. Retired October 31, 1946.

STEINER, WILLARD A.:

Employed temporarily in Department of Interior 1911-13. Entered Forest Service as forest guard, Chelan, July 9, 1914. Worked as guard and temporary clerk to 1919. Appointed clerk-typist July 10, 1919. Promoted to forest ranger May 6, 1925. Reallocated to senior clerk July 1, 1924. Promoted to executive assistant April 16, 1935. Retired (disability) September 7, 1946.

STEPHENSON, PURL N.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Wallowa, June 1, 1911. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1912. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916. Transferred to Siuslaw July 1, 1920, and to Siskiyou April 23, 1925. Promoted to senior forest ranger January 1, 1926. Transferred to Umatilla April 10, 1933. Retired (disability) December 31, 1935.

STEVENSON, GEORGE E.:

Entered Service as forest guard, Wenaha, May 1, 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1911. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916. Served as scaler 1918-20. Promoted to lumberman July 1, 1921, to chief lumberman July 1, 1924, to associate logging engineer August 1, 1936, and to assistant forest supervisor, Wallowa, April 16, 1941. Retired January 31, 1942.

STRATFORD, HOWARD J.:

Appointed clerk-typist, Humbolt, October 10, 1917. Transferred to Minidoka March 11, 1918. Army service August, 1918, to January, 1919. Transferred to Lemhi February 16, 1919, and to Whitman May 1, 1923. Promoted to principal clerk July 1, 1924, and to executive assistant April 16, 1935. Assigned to Division of Fiscal Control as fiscal inspector May 1, 1935. Promoted to inspector of accounts May 1, 1940. Now serving as fiscal inspector.

SWANSON, LAURA M.:

Appointed clerk, Division of Timber Management, December 4, 1922. Transferred to Division of Fiscal Control July 1, 1934. Retired (disability) July 31, 1944.

TEALE, JAMES D.:

Employed temporarily as laborer, tractor operator, firefighter, pumpman, mechanic on Columbia 1925-29, Mt. Hood 1929-35, Regional Warehouse 1935-38, Mt. Hood 1938-39, Central Shops 1940-41. Received classified status as automobile mechanic December 15, 1942. Promoted to senior automobile mechanic, Sellwood Shop, July 1, 1944. Retired (disability) March 31, 1949.

THOMAS, ROBERT W.:

Employed in War Department, Washington, D. C., November, 1917, to August, 1920. Transferred to Umatilla as clerk-typist August 12, 1920. Promoted to senior clerk July 1, 1924, and to principal clerk January 1, 1927. Assigned to Siskiyou as senior clerk November 16, 1937.

THOMPSON, LUELLA M.:

Appointed clerk (S&T), Division of Operation, August 16, 1917. Regional forester's secretary December, 1931, to June, 1934. Returned to Operation. Transferred to Division of Personnel Management February 1, 1936. Promoted to administrative assistant January 16, 1945.

THOMPSON, THOMAS:

Entered Forest Service from Department of Interior, as forest ranger, Mt. Baker February 1, 1905. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1924, and to principal forest ranger July 1, 1928. District ranger, Skagit District, from January 21, 1924 to retirement. Retired September 30, 1943.

THORP, CLARENDON H.:

Employed by Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C., prior to appointment as

forest clerk, Wallowa, July 5, 1910. Promoted to deputy forest supervisor July 1, 1921. Assigned as senior clerk July 24, 1924. Transferred to Wenatchee July 12, 1933. Retired May 31, 1942.

**WAHA, ALPHEUS O.:**

Entered Service as laborer, Washington, D. C., October 5, 1901. Worked seasonally as student assistant and assistant forest expert in various places in the East, 1901 to 1904. Appointed forest assistant July 1, 1905. Promoted to forest inspector June 15, 1907. Assigned as chief of Operation, R-3, December 1, 1908. Promoted to assistant district forester January 1, 1910. Assigned to Washington Office as forest inspector July 1, 1917. Transferred to R-6 May 16, 1919. Promoted to assistant district forester, Division of Operation, July 1, 1919. Assigned to Mt. Hood as forest supervisor February 16, 1935. Retired June 30, 1943.

**WALTERS, STANLEY C.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Mt. Hood, June 2, 1913. Appointed forest ranger March 25, 1919. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1928. Retired June 30, 1947.

**WATSON, THOMAS G.:**

Employed in Treasury Department as janitor in 1914. Army service December, 1917, to August, 1919. Appointed clerk-typist, R-1, November 16, 1919. Resigned April 30, 1921. Reinstated as clerk, Mt. Hood, September 1, 1926. Transferred to Umpqua May 24, 1929. Promoted to executive assistant April 16, 1935. Transferred to Emergency Rubber Project, Los Angeles, as fiscal inspector, January 11, 1943. Transferred to Olympic as administrative assistant November 8, 1946.

**WATTS, LYLE F.:**

Served as temporary field assistant, Sevier Forest, July to September, 1911. Forest guard superior in June, 1912. Appointed forest assistant, Wyoming, July 1, 1913. Promoted forest examiner 1915. Transferred to Silviculture, R-4, 1916, and to Wyoming and Cache Forests in 1917. Promoted deputy forest supervisor, Boise, 1918, and supervisor 1920. Transferred to Weiser 1920, to Boise 1922. Promoted to administrative officer, R-4, 1926. Silviculturist Great Basin Experiment Station, Ogden, 1929. Assigned to North Rocky Mountain Experiment Station, Missoula, in 1931, and director in 1935. Regional forester, R-9, in 1936, and R-6, in 1939. Chief, Forest Service, 1943.

**WEIGLE, WILLIAM G.:**

Employed as student assistant in 1903. Appointed forest assistant, Washington Office, July 1, 1904. Promoted to assistant chief of Management May 1, 1907. Promoted to forest supervisor, Coeur d'Alene, October 16, 1908. Transferred to Alaska July 1, 1911, and to Snoqualmie June 1, 1919. Retired February 28, 1933.

**WELTY, CLIFFORD W.:**

Entered Service as forest guard, Santiam, June 1, 1915. Worked as laborer in 1916-17. Scaler, Columbia, in 1918. Appointed forest ranger, Columbia, July 1, 1918. Army service August, 1918, to February, 1919. Returned to Columbia March 1, 1919. Promoted to senior forest ranger December 1, 1924. Transferred to Rogue River April 1, 1926. Later served as scaler on Umpqua, Mt. Hood, Siuslaw, Mt. Baker. Retired from Mt. Hood (disability) March 31, 1945.

**WERNSTEDT, LAGE:**

Served temporarily as forest student and expert on Priest River and Tongass July, 1904, to July 1, 1910. Appointed forest assistant, Columbia, June 1, 1911. Promoted to forest examiner July 1, 1913. Transferred to Regional Office May 1, 1916. Served in Engineering, Lands, on Chugach and Columbia, and at Madison Laboratory 1916 to March 24, 1918, when he resigned. Reappointed as forest examiner, Division of Operation. Later transferred to Mt. Baker as assistant forester, then back to Operation. Retired as assistant topographic engineer April 30, 1942.

**WERTZ, JUNE:**

Appointed forest clerk, R-1, May 15, 1909. Transferred to Regional Office as clerk (S&T), October 16, 1909. Transferred to Regional Office, R-6, as clerk, October 1, 1910. Served in Washington Office October, 1919, to July, 1920. Returned to R-6 as forest clerk, Silviculture, July 1, 1920. Transferred to Pacific Northwest Forest Experiment Station as principal clerk. Promoted to administrative assistant March 20, 1936. Retired October 31, 1946.

**WHEELER, ALTHEA M.:**

Appointed clerk (S&T), Division of Lands, June 14, 1912, after some service in Department of Interior. Chief clerk in Lands from about 1924 until retirement. Retired (disability) January 31, 1945.

**WHITE, HARRY M.:**

Appointed clerk-examiner, Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C., September 1, 1909. Resigned May 27, 1910. Appointed forest clerk, Chelan, June 22, 1910. Transferred to Rainier, April, 1915. Promoted to chief of Maintenance, Division of Operation, March 1, 1916. Promoted to national forest inspector May 1, 1918. Transferred to Columbia July, 1920. Later promoted to assistant forest supervisor. Promoted to administrative assistant, Division of Fire Control, September 6, 1927, to senior administrative assistant January 1, 1940, and to equipment engineer June 1, 1944. Retired January 31, 1949.

**WHITE, HENRY G.:**

Appointed assistant forest ranger, Oregon, May 1, 1911. Transferred to Santiam July 1, 1911. Promoted to forest ranger August 11, 1916, and to assistant forest supervisor July 1, 1924. Transferred to Cascade March 21, 1933. Promoted to superintendent of road construction, Willamette, January 16, 1936, to assistant engineer February 16, 1943, and to civil engineer March 16, 1944. Retired June 30, 1950.

**WHITE, NORMAN C.:**

Entered Service as temporary forest guard, Fremont, May 20, 1911. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 1, 1912. Assigned to RO (Lands) April 17, 1914. Returned to Fremont March 11, 1915. Served on Crater July, 1927 to 1928, and Rogue River July, 1932, to December, 1935. Transferred to Wildcat RD of Ochoco as DFR. Transferred to Big Summit RD March 8, 1939. Retired March 31, 1947.

**WHITNEY, HORACE G.:**

Appointed forest clerk, Cascade, June 10, 1908. Resigned January 9, 1910. Employed as forest guard, Crater, January 10, 1910. Appointed assistant forest ranger May 12, 1910. Resigned April 30, 1913. Employed by Indian Service, Tacoma, 1913-14. Appointed clerk, Cascade, August 24, 1914. Transferred to Division of Operation March 16, 1919, in charge of maintenance and later the regional warehouse. Promoted to administrative assistant August 16, 1936. Retired (disability) August 31, 1946.

**WIESENDANGER, ALBERT K.:**

Entered Service as messenger, Regional Office, March 1, 1909. Appointed June 1, 1909. Promoted to clerk March 25, 1913. Promoted to forest ranger, Mt. Hood, June 23, 1916. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1924. Transferred to Division of Operation April 1, 1931, and back to Mt. Hood November 1, 1934. Promoted to principal forest ranger August 1, 1939. Retired June 30, 1948.

**WILCOX, ARTHUR R.:**

Appointed forest assistant, Columbia, July 1, 1908. Promoted to forest examiner August 10, 1912. Transferred to Santiam July 1, 1914; Whitman April 1, 1918; Wallowa November 16, 1918; and Siuslaw July 1, 1920. Promoted to assistant forester July 1, 1924. Detailed to Agricultural Adjustment Administration December, 1934, to June, 1937. Retired April 30, 1941.

**WILLIAMSON, FRANCIS E., JR.:**

U.S. Army service July, 1917, to July, 1919. Appointed forest ranger, R-1, October

1, 1923. Transferred to Mt. Hood October 1, 1924. Promoted to senior forest ranger July 1, 1928, and to assistant forester August 1, 1935. Transferred to Snoqualmie May 16, 1938. Military furlough August 13, 1942. Served as captain, U. S. Army. Returned to Snoqualmie as forester November 13, 1945. Promoted to information specialist, Division of Information and Education.

#### WOLFE, KENNETH:

Entered Service as temporary compassman, St. Joe, June 3, 1912. Served as field assistant in R-1, 1914-17. Appointed forest ranger 1917. Army service May, 1917, to May, 1919. Returned to R-1 as fire assistant June 16, 1919. Promoted to forest supervisor, serving on Cabinet, Selway, and Flathead, 1920-29. Assigned to Shelterbelt, Nebraska, as forester December 17, 1934. Promoted to assistant director October 1, 1935. Transferred to R-5, May 1, 1936, serving as senior forester, liaison officer, and senior administrative officer. Transferred to R-6 as assistant in Division of Recreation and Lands January 16, 1943.

#### WRIGHT, GEORGE R.:

Employed by U. S. Post Office Department as carrier September, 1916, to September, 1918. Temporary laborer, Chelan, 1920-21. Appointed forest ranger May 1, 1921. Promoted to senior forest ranger February 1, 1926. Retired April 30, 1949.

### I N M E M O R I A M

"Now the labourer's task is o'er:  
Now the battle-day is past;  
Now upon the farther shore  
Lands the voyager at last.  
Father, in Thy gracious keeping  
Leave we now Thy servant sleeping"

Bottcher, R. A.	Irwin, John
Donnelly, Edgar	Jackson, Alexander
Foster, Harold	Kirby, Edward
Griffith, Geo. E.	Lambert, Robert J.
Horton, F. V.	Park, Charles H.
Ingram, Pearl	Prasch, Martin W.
Ireland, Asher	Waterbury, Claude W.

Pinchot, Gifford

### FIFTY YEARS OF FORESTRY What Happened and Who Was Who, During the Forestry Years

The history of the Thirty Year Club and a brief record of Region 6 would be incomplete without a glimpse of how the Forest Service and conservation in terms of forestry were brought into being. Fundamentally, it came about through public opinion expressed by Congressional legislation. But what transpired to head up public attention and who were the "Captains Courageous" who crusaded into unchecked camps of timber wasters and inattentive public opinion? What was done, how and by whom was the great change brought about during the years near the turn of the century?

The next two sections outline in brief some of the legal and administrative actions by Congress and Presidents, and last but not the least, is a record (incomplete) of early day personnel of the Forest Service. It was they who were the builders of an important segment of the Department of Agriculture and who were prime movers in making conservation an essential part of living today, and of life in the future.

For the full story read "Breaking New Ground" by Gifford Pinchot; also "Fifty Years of Forestry in the U.S.A." published by the American Society of Foresters. The annual reports of the Chief of the Forest Service reporting conditions, progress, and objectives of Forestry to date are of interest to many readers. Credit is due these publications for information in part given herein.

But to get on with the story of what happened: In the eighteen eighties there were no American foresters. Dr. B. E. Furnow and later Dr. Carl A. Schenck, German foresters, were technically trained in forestry but without the "touch" or training to build forestry leadership under American conditions. It remained for young Gifford Pinchot of Milford, Pennsylvania, to emerge from French forestry training and studies of French, German, and Swiss forest systems, to begin the work of an American plan of forestry on a rotation system of "cropping." This began during the "gay nineties", a period of wanton destruction of forests by lumbering and settlement. Public sentiment was unmindful of forest situations. Millions of acres of timber were given away in rail and wagon road grants and to non bona fide settlers under loosely administered land laws. The fraudulent land steals of Oregon were examples.

Pinchot's first chance to practice applied forestry came in 1892, when he was employed by George W. Vanderbilt to manage forests on his Biltmore estate in North Carolina. Here our forester set about applying and proving his theories of forest management. Years later this area was to become a part of the Pisgah National Forest.

In 1898, Gifford Pinchot was appointed head of the Division of Forestry in the Department of Agriculture. The Department of Interior had forty-three million acres of Forest Reserves in the West but no foresters. Pinchot laid his plans, gathered a small staff of technical men and began giving forestry advice and service to private forest land owners. By 1899, Pinchot's "Little cabinet" group of trained foresters who helped start American forestry practices on its way, included Henry Graves, Thomas H. Sherrard, Ralph S. Hosmer, Ned Griffith, James Toumey, Overton Price, E. T. Allen, Albert F. Potter, Herbert A. Smith, Raphael Zon, and William L. Hall. Many others came later and in the field program of December, 1908 shown herein, appear many familiar names in the forester's office and the R-6 regional organization. From Forester to Forest Ranger, men and women of the Forest Service have since carried on in the same cooperative spirit of leadership in good forestry practices throughout the nation.

Under Pinchot's leadership, forestry plans and practices were to progress slowly and against many odds until Theodore Roosevelt became President in 1901. Then things began to happen. Forestry and conservation had the staunch support of the President who saw eye to eye with Pinchot's policies. The Forest Reserve were transferred to the Forest Service in 1905, appropriations were increased and the organization expanded.

#### ABOUT REGION 6

The first Forest Reserve in Region 6 was the Bull Run Reserve in Oregon, created by proclamation June 17, 1892.

Next, the Pacific Reserve in Washington was proclaimed February 20, 1893, later to become parts of Rainier National Park and the Snoqualmie National Forest. The Cascade Reserve, proclaimed September 28, 1893, extended along the



Cascade Mountains from the Columbia River to and including the present Rogue River National Forest. The area of these reserves was over five and a half million acres.

In February, 1897, President Cleveland proclaimed the Washington, Olympic and Rainier Reserves, totaling seven million acres, all in Washington State.

In commemoration and honoring our first American forester, the Columbia was changed to Gifford Pinchot National Forest in 1949.

The Region 6 organization began in December 1908. E.T. Allen, as District Forester, and Shirley Buck, Howard O'Brien and Thomas McKenzie, who were with Allen previously met the youthful foresters and organized the office in the Beck Building now the Artisans Building on S. W. Broadway, Portland, Oregon.

The reserves had been administered by political appointees, older local men and results were good, bad or indifferent depending upon the individual. Land and timber frauds had been the custom of the West. The new technical foresters, fresh from forest schools of the East, were unpopular at first. Local people and many influential interests were not in sympathy with federal forest controls. A Portland newspaper referred to the freshmen as "callow youths and tenderfoot foresters".

The organization was expanded in 1909 and 1910. First big job was surveying and reporting on Forest Homestead applications (June 11 claims) and mining claims. There were poor roads, few trails and fewer telephone lines. Travel was by foot, wagon, or saddlehorse. The homestead question was complex in the Colville Valley, the Methow River, and spots of southern and eastern Oregon. Some local settlers were openly hostile; others knew little and cared less about the Forest Service. The grazing problem was troublesome, ranges were overcrowded and stockmen were opposed to controls. Forest fires were a major problem, organization and technique to stop runaway fires were in their infancy to say the least. There were few timber sales. Actual practice of cutting and regrowing the timber crop was yet to come to the Region as a whole. The situation demanded that "housekeeping" jobs come first. Salaries were low, housing facilities for field officers were poor to nonexistent. Hardships were a part of the day's work, especially so for the wives and families of forest officers. Thus began the "rough and tumble" days of the "two-gun" rangers and guards, who were the men who met and dealt with local settlers at the grass roots level.

The British needed tapered masts for navy ships and the tall slim White Pine found along the New England Coast best suited their needs. By the Massachusetts charter granted in 1691, the Crown reserved all White Pine trees two feet and over in diameter not on deeded lands. Later this reservation was extended to include similar lands from Maine to New Jersey. Pine tar for calking ships was obtained from the southeast coastal areas by roasting pitch wood in covered pits, scooping the tar residue out of the cooled pits.

In 1817 Congress passed a Timber Reserve Act setting aside a tract of choice Live Oak timber near Pensacola, Florida for U. S. Navy needs of ships, bows, keels and stern posts. Otherwise forests, except for building needs, were largely considered a hindrance to agricultural development and were cut and destroyed by the increasing numbers of settlers as migration extended west and south from the seaboard colonies. During the eighteen sixties and seventies, a few farsighted leaders spoke and wrote of the value of forests but the public was unresponsive. The prevailing sentiment envisioned clearing timberlands for agricultural use and for giving it freely in grants to railroads and settlers of the West.

During the 1870's, events focused some national attention to forest problems of the Nation. The Peattigo, Wisconsin fire in 1871 burned over one and one-third million acres of timberland and claimed the lives of fifteen hundred people. The catastrophe aroused some public interest in forest fire protection. In the prairie state of Nebraska in 1872, Arbor Day was initiated by J. Sterling Morton, a former Secretary of Agriculture. In 1873, Congress enacted a law granting homesteads of 160 acres in the prairie states upon promise of applicants to plant trees on one-fourth of the tract.

The American Forestry Association was organized in 1875 for the public promotion of Forestry and Timber Culture. The American Association for Advancement of Science petitioned Congress and several state legislatures to recognize the importance of promoting the cultivation of timber and the preservation of forests. Carl Schurz, a German immigrant who became Secretary of the Department of Interior, urged the protection of and prudent use of timber lands be-

longing to the United States. Thus the interest and efforts of a few forestry minded men was beginning to arouse and mold public opinion.

In 1876, Congress authorized the Department of Agriculture to study the annual timber consumption of the United States, the available supply of timber, influence of forests on climate and measures suitable for the preservation and restoration of forests. Dr. Franklin B. Hough (a physician) was appointed Special Agent by the Secretary of Agriculture to make the study and submit a report thereon. An appropriation of \$2000 was made for this work. This marks the beginning of the Division of Forestry in the Department of Agriculture. Dr. Hough visited the lumbering states, met governors, industrialists and influential people, urging upon them the importance of forest problems. He also visited and studied European forests. Three reports were made, the last one in 1882. His work is credited with having far-reaching effect in building public sentiment favoring forest conservation.

The Division of Forestry was continued and in 1886, Dr. B. E. Fernow, a Prussian-born and technically trained forester, was appointed Chief of the Division of Forestry (Dept. of Agric.). He served for twelve years. Without forests to manage, his efforts were confined to making forest studies, issuance of bulletins to the public, and advice to forest land holders.

In 1898, Dr. Fernow resigned and joined the faculty of Cornell College (N.Y.) there to become the first Dean and instructor in the newly formed forestry course. This was the first forest school in the United States to offer a four-year course in forestry. A graduate course in professional forestry was opened at Yale University in 1900 under the direction of Henry S. Graves. Gifford Pinchot replaced Fernow as head of the Division, and then forest activities took an upward turn; but more of that later.

The first Forest Reserves: (from Chief's Annual Report 1948)

"In 1891, by Act of Congress approved March 3, the President was given power to establish forest reserves within the public domain.

On March 30 of that year, President Benjamin Harrison proclaimed the first reserve (now the Shoshone National Forest in Wyoming). Before his term expired, he set aside forest reservations totaling 13,000,000 acres. Presidents Cleveland, McKinley, and Theodore Roosevelt proclaimed many million acres of additional reserves in the Western States.

Congress, however, had provided no plan of operation for the reserves. They were simply closed areas, their resources locked up. Before that, anyone who wanted timber from the public lands had just gone in and taken it. Many public ranges had been seriously injured by unrestricted grazing. Large areas of public-domain timber were being grabbed by speculators through loose handling of the homestead laws or through outright fraud. Publicly owned resources were being rapidly dissipated.

Locking up the newly established reserves at least put a stop to some of that. But closing the forests was far from popular in the West. Their resources were needed by the growing western communities. Something more than mere preservation of resources was called for; the need was for wise, regulated use.

Then Congress passed the act of June 4, 1897, outlining a broad policy for management of the reserves which made it possible to open them up for managed use. This act, with later amendments, is the one under which the national forests are still being administered.

Until 1905, the General Land Office of the Department of the Interior had charge of the reserves. What forestry know-how then existed in the Government was in the Division of Forestry in the Department of Agriculture. Consequently, the General Land Office sought technical aid from the Division of Forestry—which in 1901 became the Bureau of Forestry. Later the Interior Department recommended transfer of the reserves to the Department of Agriculture.

President Theodore Roosevelt in a message to Congress (1901) urged the transfer. But powerful interests bent upon continuation of land grabs and timber frauds in western states, forced delay of this proposal until 1905.

Meanwhile in 1898, pursuant to the enabling act of June 4, 1897, the

Commissioner the General Land Office organized the administration of existing Forest Reserves (all in the West) into eleven districts, each district headed by a Superintendent, with a Supervisor and few Rangers on the Reserves. This continued until 1905.

#### Birth of the Forest Service: (Chief's Annual Report 1948)

"The transfer was made by act of Congress approved February 1, 1905. The Bureau of Forestry became the Forest Service. The name 'forest reserves' was changed to 'national forests' in 1907. Under the vigorous leadership of Gifford Pinchot, the first Chief of the Forest Service, development of an effective administration for the national forests went ahead rapidly. Regulations for sale of timber under supervised cutting were put into effect. Livestock grazing was placed under permit. Fire protection was tightened."

The "Use Book" less than 100 pages, was issued in June 1905. The famous letter dated February 1, 1905 (probably written by Gifford Pinchot) signed by Secretary Wilson to the Chief of the new Forest Service, prescribed guiding principles for the administration of the Forest Reserves. These principles have been the basic policy in national forest administration ever since.

Wilson's letter of February 1, 1905 to the Chief of the Forest Service.

In the administration of the forest reserves it must be clearly borne in mind that all land is to be devoted to its most productive use for the permanent good of the whole people and not for the temporary benefit of individuals or companies. All the resources of forest reserves are for use, and this use must be brought about in a thoroughly prompt and businesslike manner, under such restrictions only as will insure the permanence of these resources. The continued prosperity of the agricultural, lumbering, mining, and livestock interests is directly dependent upon a permanent and accessible supply of water, wood, and forage, as well as upon the present and future use of these resources under businesslike regulations, enforced with promptness, effectiveness, and common sense. In the management of each reserve, local questions will be decided upon local grounds; the dominant industry will be considered first, but with as little restriction of minor industries as may be possible; sudden changes in industrial conditions will be avoided by gradual adjustment after due notice; and where conflicting interests must be reconciled, the question will always be decided from the standpoint of the greatest good of the greatest number in the long run.

In line with the primary objective of "the greatest good of the greatest number in the long run" the Forest Service applies two basic principles in the management of national-forest resources. One of these is the principle of "sustained yield." Sustained-yield management of timber means that the forest is managed for maximum continuous production of timber of desirable kinds. The techniques of sustained-yield management vary greatly with different forest types, but the objective is always the same—continuous renewal of timber crops to replace those harvested. The sustained-yield principle applies not only to timber, but to forage grazed by livestock, to wildlife, and to other renewable resources.

"The other basic principle is called 'multiple use.' On a given unit of forest land, some areas may be especially suited for growing timber, some for grazing, some for big-game range. Much of the land may be important watershed. There may be some choice recreation spots; there may be mineral deposits or water-power sites that could be developed; there may be outstanding scenic values that should be safeguarded.

Within the boundaries of many reserves, especially in the valleys, agricultural lands became controversial issues with settlers and homesteaders. To correct this, Congress passed the Forest Homestead Law (Act of June 11, 1906) permitting homesteads within Forest Reserves upon approval of the Secretary of Agriculture with appropriate recommendation to the Department of Interior (G.L.O.). Homestead claims under this law were commonly referred to as "June 11" claims. Many will recall the voluminous field work and reporting involved in getting this work done.

In 1907 a group of western congressmen (including senators from Oregon and Montana) who were opposed to the new Forest Service, put through a rider to the Agricultural Appropriations bill enacted February 25, 1907, prohibiting further additions to forest reserves by presidential proclamation in six

states. On the double-quick and working long hours, Pinchot and many field officers assembled data for enlargement and additions to the reserves totaling over 15½ million acres listed in 33 proclamations. President Theodore Roosevelt signed these just before he signed the agricultural bill on the deadline of March 4, 1907. The "anti" group was furious; the leaders called at the White House to protest, where with Pinchot present, "Teddy" Roosevelt gave the callers one of his "De-lighted" laughs.

The Act of May 3, 1908 provided that 25% of monies collected from the sale of timber, grazing, special use charges, etc., be paid to states for the benefit of public schools and roads of the counties within the national forests. This provision relieved pressure against the Service and won friends in many local zones.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE DECENTRALIZATION - 1908

To reduce delays and bring administration of the forests closer to the grass roots of the problem, Pinchot divided employees into a central office group and six District offices in the west. Our own District 6 (later Region 6) personnel arrived in Portland in December, 1908. District 6 comprised national forests of Oregon, Washington and Alaska. Other district headquarters were Missoula, 1; Denver, 2; Albuquerque, 3; Ogden, 4; and San Francisco, 5.

Also in 1908 the first Forest Experimental Station was established near Flagstaff, Arizona, for determining procedures and measures for management of forest and range land.

The Wind River Nursery was established near Carson, Washington; the first seed sowing of five acres was made in 1910.

The Forest Products Laboratory was established in cooperation with the University of Wisconsin in 1910.

The year 1910 brought a baptism by fire principally in forests of the northern Rocky Mountain Region. During last August, many going fires "blew up" before strong winds and low humidities. The raging holocaust swept over two million acres in northern Idaho and western Montana. Eighty-five lives were lost, seventy-four of them firefighters. It was here that Ranger Edward Pulaski by heroic effort and woodsman skill, saved all but six of his crew by forcibly holding the panic-stricken men in an abandoned mine tunnel until the fury of the fire had passed.

As a result of the unprecedented fire loss of that year, the fire control system was augmented and expanded. Communication, detection, and road and trail systems were extended and improved. Studies of fire behavior and better control methods were begun. New tools were developed, including the "Pulaski tool" devised by this ranger. Fire danger appeared as a graver-than-ever warning and brought public attention to the necessity for greater care with fire and needs for strengthening well-trained fire organizations, private, State, and Federal.

Since little public domain remained east of the Great Plains, nearly all the early forest reservations had been made in the Western States. In 1911, Congress enacted the Weeks law, authorizing Federal purchase of forest lands for watershed-protection purposes.

----- Other laws provided for acquisition of land for national forests through exchange or donation. Through purchases, land exchanges, donations, and additions by act of Congress, development of the national-forest system is still going forward.

In 1913, congressional act authorized the allocation of 10 per cent of national forest receipts to the Forest Service to be expended in the construction and maintenance of roads and trails within national forest boundaries.

World War I, 1917, needed experienced woodsmen and millmen. The answer was the organization of the 10th and 20th Engineer Forestry Regiments that met such overseas demands. Many Forest Service personnel saw military service in these units.

1920: U. S. Senate resolution requested the Forest Service to report on the forest situation in the United States. The resulting study and report (Capper Report) touched off the so-called Capper-Snell controversy over remedial systems which aroused considerable public interest and opinion on the need for better forest practices on private land. Two bills resulted--the



Capper Bill for giving federal authority to regulate timber cutting on private land; the Snedden Bill much milder, provided for federal and state cooperation in assisting private landowners to practice better cutting. Neither bill passed.

The General Exchange Act of 1922 authorized the exchange of government land or timber for privately owned land within the national forests.

In 1924, Congress passed the Clarke-McNary law which increased federal-state cooperation under the Weeks law for fire protection of state and private forests. Provisions permitted cooperative nurseries to provide planting stock for distribution to farmers and cooperation with states in farm forestry work. It also provided for the purchase of lands chiefly valuable for timber production. (The Weeks law of 1911 restricted purchases to lands within watersheds of navigable streams.) Under these two laws the Forest Service has acquired more than 18,000,000 acres of forest land, mostly in eastern United States.

The McNary-McSweeney law of 1928 authorized an "on the ground" nation-wide survey of forest resources. The Forest Service initiated the survey of the nation's 630 million acres of forest lands.

The Copeland Report made in 1933 in response to a Senate Resolution had as title "A National Plan for American Forestry." Principal recommendations were: (1) Extension of public ownership of forest lands, and (2) more intensive management of all forest lands.

The CCC in 1933, authorized by Congress in March, provided work and training to 2½ million men before disbanding in 1942. Its purpose was to relieve unemployment of young men and to provide for restoration of the nation's depleted natural resources. Estimates of the work accomplished approximate advancement of state and federal conservation projects by 20 years or more. During the early months of 1933, Region 6 received 119 camps, each with upwards of 200 enrollees. The Forest Service (including O & C) supervised the work (including training and safety) and provided tools and equipment, while the Army handled camp facilities and duties. (How the boys did eat; and gain in weight.)

The Prairie States Shelter Belt Cooperative Project was launched by executive order of President Franklin D. Roosevelt in 1934 - object, to provide windbreak protection to crops, lessen wind erosion, and provide useful employment for drought-stricken people. In seven years, 217 million trees were planted in 18,600 miles of shelter belts extending from northern Texas to the Dakotas. A 90 per cent survival was reported in 1944.

1937 - The Norris-Doxey Cooperative Farm Forestry Act provided more forestry education to farm woodland owners. The work is under state direction but federal funds share up to one-half the cost. Nearly 1,000 counties now share in this work.

The Joint Committee on Forestry Report 1941, entitled "Forest Lands of the United States"; Statement was prepared and submitted by the Forest Service. The Report cited many unsatisfactory conditions and recommended a series of public aids to private forest land owners, increased protection, expansion and development of public forests, and increase in appropriations for cooperative fire protection, contingent upon States meeting certain requirements.

Reappraisal of the Forest Situation: 1946 - Findings published in a report on the management status of commercial forest lands showed 8% good, 28% fair, and 64% poor to destructive.

1944 - Public Law 273, authorizes cooperative agreements between the federal government and forest land owners for the joint operation of public and private timber under a continuous production plan. The first agreement made was with the Simpson Logging Company of Shelton, Washington.

The question of control of water-power resources of the United States as a conservation question has been hectic. Bitterly fought by selfish interests, progress was slow but present laws and regulations stand as safeguards to public interests. The Act of 1899 prohibited the damming of navigable streams without federal license. In 1906 the "General Dams Act", fixed terms and conditions of licenses. Theodore Roosevelt's Inland Waterways Commission meeting with twenty-two governors on a trip down the Mississippi followed by report to Congress was a milestone in the conservation movement. The Federal Power Commission was created by act of Congress in 1920.

November 30, 1908.

## United States Department of Agriculture, FOREST SERVICE

GIFFORD PINCHOT, Forester.

### FIELD PROGRAM FOR DECEMBER, 1908.

This program of field work and assignments in the Forest Service is issued on the first day of each month, and is for the exclusive use of members of the Service and cooperating Bureaus. The names of members whose assignments are not yet fixed and reference to projects for which plans have not been matured are necessarily omitted. All orders and other instructions printed in the Field Program will apply to all Districts.

It is requested that the members of the Forest Service cooperate in making this program complete and accurate.

Unless the address of a member is given in this program or is definitely known, he should be addressed in care of the Forest Service, Washington, D. C.

### OFFICE OF THE FORESTER.

GIFFORD PINCHOT, Forester.

OVERTON W. PRICE, Associate Forester.

HARRY L. HILL, Secretary to the Forester.

P. P. WELLS, Law Officer.

A. C. SHAW, Principal Examiner.

HERBERT A. SMITH, Editor.

GEORGE B. SUDWORTH, Dendrologist.

D. D. BRONSON, } General Inspectors.  
R. E. BENEDICT, }

E. M. GRIFFITH, Special Inspector, for Indian Reservations in Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

EUGENE S. BRUCE, Expert Lumberman.

### BRANCH OF OPERATION.

JAMES B. ADAMS, Assistant Forester, in Charge.

CHAS. S. CHAPMAN, Assistant Forester.

H. B. CRAMER, Fiscal Agent.

GEORGE G. ANDERSON, Assistant in Office Methods.

### OFFICE OF OCCUPANCY.

M. J. McVEAN, Chief.

### OFFICE OF ACCOUNTS.

W. R. FUCHS, District Fiscal Agent.

## OFFICE OF GEOGRAPHY.

F. G. PLUMMER, Chief.

Atlas, G. B. BRUCE, Acting.  
Alienation, J. B. SATTERLEE.

Drafting, C. A. KOLB.  
Photography, A. G. VARELA.

## OFFICE OF MAINTENANCE.

B. K. HELPHENSTINE, Jr., Chief.

## PROPERTY AUDIT.

J. G. FAUCK.

## BRANCH OF SILVICULTURE.

WILLIAM T. COX, Assistant Forester, in Charge.  
E. E. CARTER, Assistant Forester.

## OFFICE OF SILVICS.

RAPHAEL ZON, Chief (in the Field).  
S. T. DANA, Acting Chief.

## BRANCH OF GRAZING.

A. F. POTTER, Assistant Forester, in Charge.  
L. F. KNEIPP, Assistant Forester (in the Field).  
WILL C. BARNES, Acting as Assistant Chief.

## BRANCH OF PRODUCTS.

WM. L. HALL, Assistant Forester, in Charge.  
R. S. KELLOGG, Assistant Forester.

## DISTRICT 6.

Washington, Oregon, a small portion of northern California, and Alaska.

Office, Beck Building, Portland, Oreg.

E. T. ALLEN, District Forester.  
GEO. H. CECIL, Assistant District Forester.

C. R. PIERCE, District Law Officer.

## OPERATION.

C. H. FLORY, Chief.  
C. J. BUCK, Assistant Chief.

Organization, Chief and Assistant Chief of Operation.  
Engineering, W. E. HERRING.  
Occupancy, W. F. STALEY.  
Accounts, A. H. COUSINS, District Fiscal Agent.  
Maintenance, SHIRLEY BUCK.

## SILVICULTURE.

F. E. AMES, Chief.  
C. S. JUDD, Assistant Chief.

Timber Sales, Chief and Assistant Chief of Silviculture.  
Planting, J. F. KUMMEL.  
Silvics, T. T. MUNGER.

## GRAZING.

HOWARD K. O'BRIEN, Chief.  
T. P. MCKENZIE, Assistant Chief.

## PRODUCTS.

J. B. KNAPP, Chief.  
H. B. OAKLEAF, Assistant Chief.

## NATIONAL FORESTS.

### ALASKA.

Chugach—W. A. LANGILLE, Forest Supervisor, Ketchikan; HOWARD M. CONRAD, Deputy Forest Supervisor; LAGE WERNSTEDT, Forest Assistant.  
Tongass—W. A. LANGILLE, Forest Supervisor, Ketchikan; HOWARD M. CONRAD, Deputy Forest Supervisor; LAGE WERNSTEDT, Forest Assistant.

### CALIFORNIA.

Crater—See Oregon.  
Siskiyou—See Oregon.

### OREGON.

Cascade—C. R. SEITZ, Forest Supervisor, Eugene; J. R. HARVEY, Deputy Forest Supervisor; CHESTER B. COX, Forest Assistant.  
Columbia—H. O. STABLER, Forest Supervisor, Portland; ARTHUR R. WILCOX, Forest Assistant.  
Crater—M. L. ERICKSON, Forest Supervisor, Medford; H. D. FOSTER, Forest Assistant.  
Deschutes—A. S. IRELAND, Forest Supervisor, Prineville.  
Fremont—GUY M. INGRAM, Forest Supervisor, Lakeview; G. D. BROWN, Deputy Forest Supervisor.  
Malheur—CY. J. BINGHAM, Acting Forest Supervisor, John Day.  
Oregon—T. H. SHERRARD, Forest Supervisor, Portland; RALPH S. SHELLEY, Deputy Forest Supervisor.  
Siskiyou—M. J. ANDERSON, Forest Supervisor, Grants Pass; HUGH M. GUTHRIE, Deputy Forest Supervisor; H. HAEFNER, Forest Assistant.  
Siuslaw—A. E. COHOON, Forest Supervisor, Eugene.  
Umatilla—THOS. E. CHIDSEY, Forest Supervisor, Heppner.  
Umpqua—S. C. BARTRUM, Forest Supervisor, Roseburg; H. M. HALE, Deputy Forest Supervisor.  
Wallowa—HARVEY W. HARRIS, Acting Forest Supervisor, Wallowa.  
Wenaha—See Washington.  
Whitman—HENRY IRELAND, Forest Supervisor, Sumpter.

### WASHINGTON.

Chelan—GEORGE W. MILHAM, Forest Supervisor, Chelan.  
Columbia—See Oregon.  
Colville—W. W. CRYDER, Forest Supervisor, Republic.  
Olympic—FRED HANSON, Forest Supervisor, Hoodspart.  
Rainier—G. F. ALLEN, Forest Supervisor, Orting; C. H. PARK, Deputy Forest Supervisor; F. B. KELLOGG, Forest Assistant.  
Snoqualmie—B. P. KIRKLAND, Forest Supervisor, Seattle; E. T. CLARK, Forest Assistant.  
Washington—C. H. PARK, Acting Forest Supervisor, Bellingham.  
Wenaha—J. M. SCHMITZ, Forest Supervisor, Walla Walla.  
Wenatchee—A. H. SYLVESTER, Acting Forest Supervisor, Leavenworth; A. A. PARKER, Deputy Forest Supervisor; FRED W. CLEATOR, Forest Assistant.

EXTENSION FROM "FORESTER'S FIELD PROGRAM OF AUGUST, 1905"  
Personnel Assignments in Oregon, Washington & Alaska

Forest Superintendent . . . . .	D. B. Sheller, Tacoma, Washington
Forest Inspector . . . . .	H. D. Langille, Hood River, Oregon
Forest Inspector . . . . .	W. A. Langille, Nome, Alaska
Bull Run Reserve . . . . .	Adolph Aschoff, Forest Supervisor, Marmot, Oregon
" " " . . . . .	Anson E. Cahoon, Forest Assistant, Marmot, Oregon
" " " . . . . .	Milton J. Anderson, Ranger, The Dalles, Oregon
Cascade North . . . . .	Same personnel as for Bull Run Reserve
Cascade South . . . . .	C. S. Bartrum, Forest Supervisor, Roseburg, Oregon
	A. S. Ireland, Ranger, Roseburg, Oregon
Ashland Reserve . . . . .	Bartrum and Ireland, Roseburg, Oregon
Baker City Reserve . . . . .	S.S. Terrill, Forest Supervisor, Sumpter, Oregon
Wenaha Reserve . . . . .	J. M. Schmitz, Ranger, Walla Walla, Washington
Mt. Rainier Reserve . . . . .	G. F. Allen, Forest Supervisor, Orting, Washington
" " " . . . . .	S. G. Smith, Forest Assistant, Orting, Washington
" " " . . . . .	Chas. E. Randle, Ranger, Fairfax, Washington
Olympic Reserve . . . . .	Fred Hanson, Forest Supervisor, Hoodport, Washington
Washington (West) Reserve . . . . .	G. B. Coleman, Forest Supervisor, Sumaz, Washington
Washington (East) " . . . . .	G. W. Milham, Forest Supervisor, Chelan, Washington

OTHER PERSONNEL IN REGION 6 IN 1908 (Incomplete)

Albert Baker . . . . .	Wenaha	John Kirkpatrick . . . . .	Rainier
George Bonebrake . . . . .	Cascade	Melvin M. Lewis . . . . .	Siskiyou
Jesse P. Dewitt . . . . .	Siskiyou	J. Fred McClain . . . . .	Wallowa
Harry W. Croxford . . . . .	Rainier	Russell B. Pierpont . . . . .	Chelan
Carl M. Ewing . . . . .	Fremont	William Sethe . . . . .	Rainier
Albion W. Eastman . . . . .	Colville	Wm. F. Staley . . . . .	District Office
Vernon V. Harpham . . . . .	Cascade	Florence Strouse . . . . .	District Office
Oscar C. Hauser . . . . .	Cascade	Thomas Thompson . . . . .	Mt. Baker
Ralph A. Hilligoss . . . . .	Mt. Baker	Horace G. Whitney . . . . .	Cascade
John D. Holst . . . . .	Crater		

PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN REGION 6 IN 1909 (Incomplete)

J.O.F. Anderson . . . . .	Ochoco	Herman M. Johnson . . . . .	Snoqualmie
Clarence M. Adams . . . . .	Olympic	Ira E. Jones . . . . .	Whitman
Grover C. Blake . . . . .	Deschutes	Everett H. McDaniels . . . . .	Umpqua
John R. Bruckart . . . . .	Snoqualmie	Corley B. McFarland . . . . .	Cascade
Fred H. Brundage . . . . .	Mt. Baker	Melvin L. Merritt . . . . .	Reg. Office
Grover C. Burch . . . . .	Rainier	Glenn E. Mitchell . . . . .	Chelan
Lewis A. Carpenter . . . . .	Wallowa	William B. Osborne . . . . .	Oregon
Edwin J. Fenby . . . . .	Colville	Albert K. Wiesendanger . . . . .	Reg. Office
Edward J. Hanzlik . . . . .	Rainier		

PERSONNEL IN OTHER REGIONS IN 1908 & 1909 (Incomplete)  
 (Transferred later to Region Six)

George A. Bright . . . . .	Region 1	Harry H. Long . . . . .	Region 4
Robert L. Campbell . . . . .	W.O.	Edna L. Patchin . . . . .	" 3
Rudo L. Fromme . . . . .	Region 5	Emmett L. Springer . . . . .	" 5
C. M. Granger . . . . .	" 2	Foster Steele . . . . .	" 4
John D. Guthrie . . . . .	" 3	A. O. Waha . . . . .	" 3
Philip T. Harris . . . . .	" 5	Wm. G. Weigle . . . . .	" 1
E. N. Kavanaugh . . . . .	" 2	June H. Wertz . . . . .	" 1

FOREST SERVICE THIRTY-YEAR CLUB  
 of the  
 Pacific Northwest Region

I. CONSTITUTION

I. The objectives of this organization shall be primarily:

To perpetuate and preserve the traditions and esprit de corps of the Forest Service which its founders developed and nurtured.

To maintain contact and good fellowship among those nearing retirement and those retired from the Forest Service, and keep alive that friendly family feeling so characteristic of the relations between Forest Service employees.

To assist in the compilation and dissemination of information dealing with the accomplishments of the Forest Service and its personnel in this Region.

It is for the attainment of these objectives that this organization, consisting of active and retired members of the Forest Service (Region Six) is hereby created.

II. The name of this organization shall be the "FOREST SERVICE THIRTY-YEAR CLUB" of the Pacific Northwest Region, and its permanent headquarters shall be Portland, Oregon.

\* III. Any member of the U. S. Forest Service, or a retired member thereof, who has had thirty years of service in the Forest Service (including time served in military service), or personnel detailed to the Forest Service on more or less permanent basis at the time of retirement, or who has retired on account of physical disability after twenty years of service, shall be eligible to membership, provided the applicant for membership is a resident of the Region Six area at the time of retirement or a resident of the Region at the time application for membership is made. Where there is a question of eligibility the executive committee will make the final decision.

\* IV. The officers shall be President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer and two committee members who shall be elected by a majority of the written ballots cast by club members, (provided that the position of Vice-President shall be filled by the candidate for President who received the second highest number of votes) to serve for one year or until successors are elected and installed. The President, Vice-President and Secretary-Treasurer are to be members of the Forest Service in active duty status at the time of election. The two committeemen may be selected from the retired or active list.

V. The President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer, and the two elected committee members shall constitute an executive committee. Such executive committee, under the direction of the President of the club, shall conduct and manage the affairs of the club in accordance with the constitution and by-laws as adopted or as may be hereafter amended. Three members of the executive committee shall constitute a quorum.

VI. Election of officers shall be held annually as provided for in the by-laws.

VII. The annual business meeting of the club shall be held during the first quarter of each calendar year, at which time the results of the election will be announced and the new officers installed; committees shall be appointed for the ensuing year, and other affairs of the club acted upon. This will be the annual dinner meeting of the club.

VIII. Other meetings may be held at the call of the President or upon request of the majority of the members of the executive committee.

IX. Dues shall be one dollar per year payable with application for membership and annually thereafter at the beginning of each calendar year.

X. Changes in this constitution may be made only by a two-thirds written vote of the total votes cast after all members have been notified in writing of such proposed changes at least 30 days in advance of the regular annual meeting date.

Adopted at Portland, Oregon, May 10, 1945

Amended April 22, 1949

Attest:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

\* Par. amended April, 1949.

## II. BY-LAWS

1. The duties of the President shall be that of the executive officer. He shall have general supervision over the affairs of the club, call meetings, and preside over meetings and functions of the club. All correspondence shall be handled in his name except as he may otherwise direct. He shall appoint committees.

2. The Vice-President, in the absence of the President, shall perform the duties of the President and such other duties as may be assigned him by the President.

3. The duties of the Secretary-Treasurer shall be to keep the books and records of the club, to receive and disburse funds, subject to the direction of the President, and to handle the correspondence as directed by the President.

\* \* 4. Elections will be held in the following manner: (a) In November the President shall appoint a nominating committee composed of three members who will propose two candidates for each elective office. The report of this committee shall be in the hands of the President not later than December 31. (b) Prior to January 10 the Secretary shall prepare and mail to each member the ballots which shall contain the names of the nominees. Ballots shall also provide for write-in candidates. (c) Ballots, to be valid, must be in the hands of the Secretary by January 31. (d) Subsequent to January 31 and before the annual meeting the ballots shall be counted by the nominating committee and the results of the election determined. The new officers shall be announced and installed in office at the annual dinner meeting.

5. By-laws of this organization may be amended by a majority of the written votes cast after all members have been notified in writing of such proposed changes at least 30 days in advance of the date of the regular annual meeting.

6. The constitution and by-laws when adopted by the club shall become effective at once and remain in full force and effect until changed as above authorized.

7. Committees: Committees will include the following, at the convenience and need of the organization, together with any other committees regarded desirable:

Correspondence and publicity

Entertainment

Historical

Hobbies

Personnel - To promote acquaintance among members of this organization and to maintain records thereof.

Adopted at Portland, Oregon, May 10, 1945

Amended July, 1948

Attest:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

This publication is designed for use of the members of Region 6 Thirty-Year Club, and personnel of the United States Forest Service