

Clackamas County, Oregon

**RESOURCE
ATLAS**

- NATURAL
- HUMAN
- ECONOMIC
- PUBLIC

MAY 1974

EXTENSION *Community Development* PROJECT

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

Clackamas County, Oregon

	NATURAL
RESOURCE	HUMAN
ATLAS	ECONOMIC
	PUBLIC

May 1974

Oregon State University Extension Service

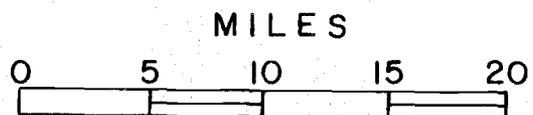
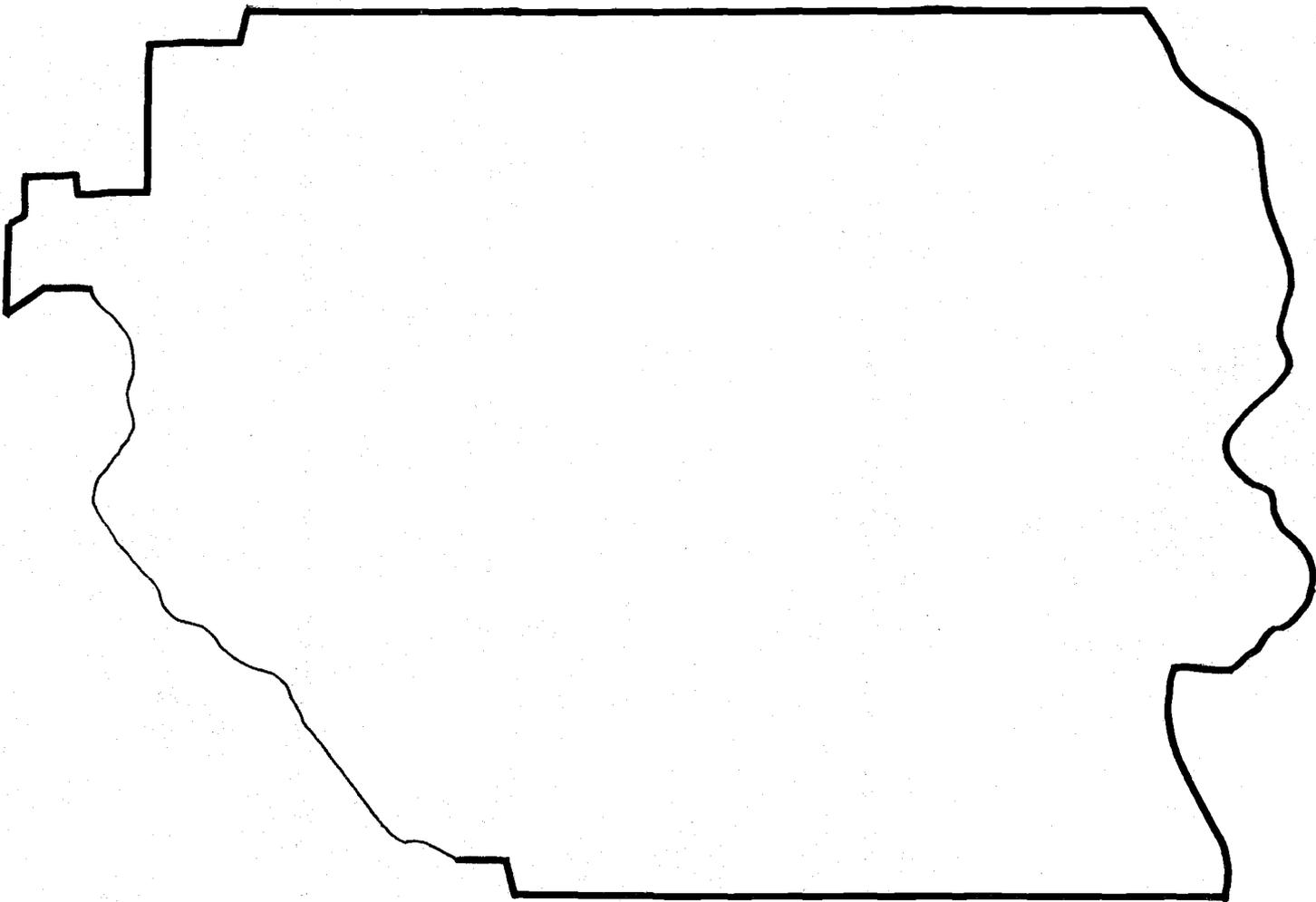
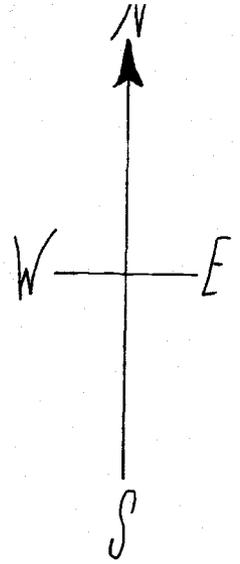
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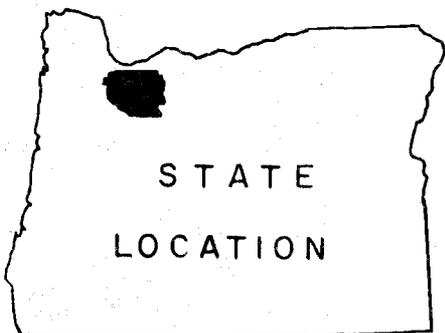
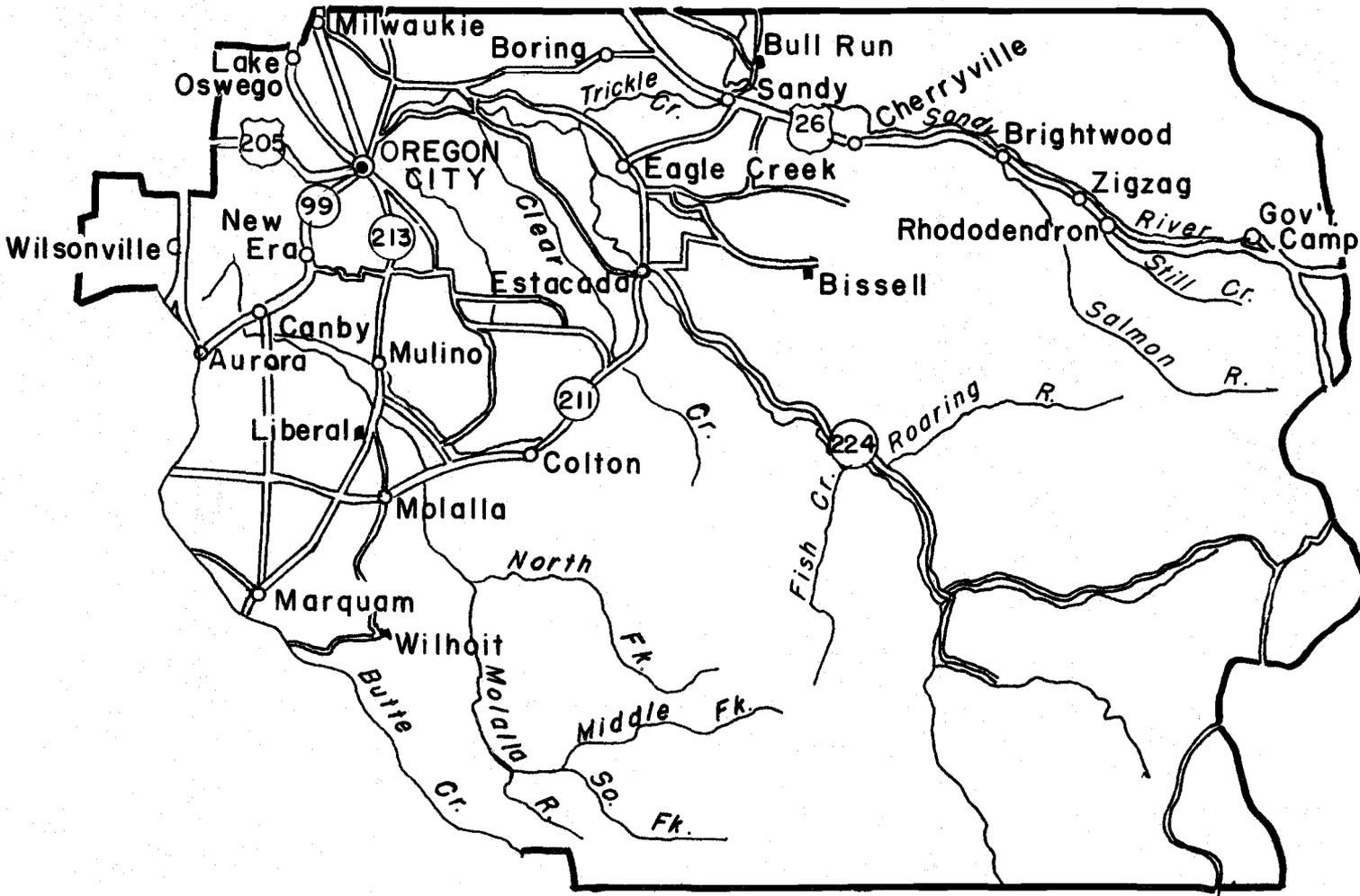
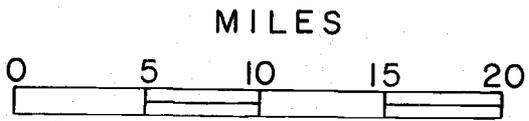
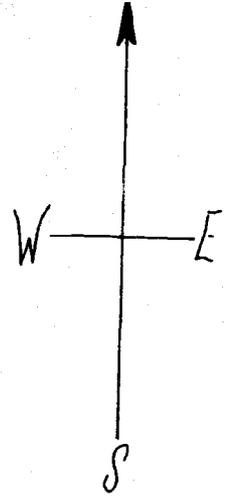
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CLACKAMAS
COUNTY



CLACKAMAS COUNTY



LEGEND

- PRIMARY HIGHWAYS
- SECONDARY HIGHWAYS
- COUNTY ROADS
- INTERSTATE HIGHWAYS

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Clackamas County was named for the resident Clackamas Indians and established July 5, 1843. With a present area of 1,205,824 acres, 1,893 square miles, this county is eighteenth in size and fourth in the state for total population with a 1972 estimate of 178,400 or 94.2 people per square mile.

Oregon City, population 10,300, is the county seat and was the first incorporated city west of the Rockies, the first capital of the territorial government in 1848, and the site of the first legislative session. Excluding Portland, which is divided between Multnomah and Clackamas Counties with a total population of 384,000, the largest city in the county is Milwaukie with 17,500 people in 1972.

With an elevation at Oregon City of 55 feet, the county rises to 11,245 feet at the peak of Mt. Hood on its eastern boundary, the highest point in the state. It boasts many fine parks, lakes, rivers and streams and excellent hunting and fishing as well as camping and other forms of recreation. Major points of interest are Willamette Falls, McLoughlin House, Lake Oswego, Wilhoit Mineral Springs, Mt. Hood and Timberline Lodge.

The county has a temperate maritime climate with dry, moderately warm summers and wet, mild winters. The average annual precipitation ranges from 36 inches in the lower valleys to 140 inches in the Cascade Mountains. Seasonal temperature variations are small in the valley regions and the frost-free season in this area is from March to November, a period of 180 to 250 days. Temperatures in the Cascades are generally cooler, seasonal variations greater, and the frost-free season decreases to less than 30 days at higher elevations.

Following are some important facts about Clackamas County. 1/

Area: 1,893 square miles
1,205,824 acres

Population: 178,400
(1972)

Elevation at Oregon City: 55 ft.

True Cash Value: \$1,853,951,580
(1972)

Average Temperature:
Summer - 65.2 °F
Winter - 43.0 °F

Principle Industries:
Lumbering, Manufacturing,
Agriculture, Warehousing

County Seat: Oregon City

1/ Oregon State Executive Department, Clay Myers, Secretary of State, Oregon Blue Book, 1973-74, January 1973.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS

Clackamas County is located in the northern portion of western Oregon and encompasses 1,205,840 acres or 1,893 square miles. Butte Creek forms most of the western boundary while the eastern boundary generally follows the crest of the Cascade Mountains. Clackamas County is bounded on the north by Multnomah County, on the east by Hood River and Wasco Counties; Marion County borders on the south and also on the west along with Yamhill and Washington Counties.

The topography and structure of Clackamas County is generally made up of two topographic-structural provinces which are from west to east, respectively, the east side off the Willamette trough, and the western and high Cascades.

The Willamette syncline, or trough province, includes the western one-quarter of the county. This area is generally level to gently rolling terraces and foothills. Elevation of the section of the county varies from about 50 feet at the Willamette River to 850 feet on the hills near Estacada. The relatively smooth topography of the Willamette trough is broken by low, rolling, hills or buttes that reach an elevation of 1,600 feet.

The western and high Cascades province comprises the eastern three-fourths of the county. It begins at the east edge of the Willamette trough and extends to the summit of the Cascades. The rugged topography of the western Cascades is characterized by steep slopes, sharp ridgetops, and deep canyons. The high Cascades has rugged, steep topography north of Mount Hood and less rugged, rolling topography south of Mount Hood. The elevation of the summit of the Cascades varies from 2,500 feet to 11,245 feet on Mount Hood. The drainages include the Clackamas and Sandy Rivers and their tributaries, all of which are deeply incised.

Climate

Clackamas County has a temperate maritime climate with dry, moderately warm summers and wet, mild winters. The varying topography produces considerable variations in the climate.

The average annual precipitation is as low as 36 inches in the valley region in the western half of the county but increases rapidly to 140 inches in the Cascade Mountains. About 60 percent of the annual precipitation occurs from November through February while only about 10 percent occurs from June through September. Below 2,000 feet elevation, most of the precipitation occurs as rain at low intensities. Intensity of precipitation increases with elevation. Snow increases from about 2 percent in the valley region to 50 percent at 5,000 feet

elevation and about 75 percent at 7,000 feet. Winter snow accumulations are quite large in much of the Cascades where they are an important source of summer stream flows.

The prevailing winds are from the west and northeast in the summer and from the south and southwest in the winter. Periods of easterly winds bring cold, clear weather in winter and exceptionally dry, hot weather in summer.

Seasonal temperature variations are small in the valley region of the county. Winter temperatures below 10 degrees and summer temperatures above 100 degrees are rare. Temperatures in the Cascades are cooler and seasonal variations greater than at lower elevations.

The frost-free season in most of the western valley area is from March to November, a period of 180 to 250 days. The frost-free season decreases to less than 30 days at the higher elevations in the Cascades.

Table 1. Weather Stations, Elevation, and Years of Record, Clackamas County

Station	Elevation	Years of Record
Canby 1S.....	153 ft.	1/
Estacada 2SE.....	414 ft.	1/
Government Camp.....	3,900 ft.	9
Headworks, Portland Water Bureau	748 ft.	1/
Molalla 1 NW.....	365 ft.	1/
Oregon City.....	167 ft.	1/
Sundown Ranch.....	2,400 ft.	4
Three Lynx.....	1,135 ft.	1/
West Linn.....	73 ft.	1/
Colton.....	710 ft.	2

1/ Station established prior to 1951 and operated through 1960.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Decennial Census of U.S. Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon No. 86-31, 1965.

Table 2. Freeze Data for Clackamas County, 1951-1960

Station	Mean Number of Days with Temperature of 32° F. or Below												Annual
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Estacada 2 SE....	13	10	11	2	1/	0	0	0	0	1	7	10	54
Government Camp..	28	24	28	22	12	3	1/	0	2	9	21	26	175
Headworks, Portland Water Board	16	14	13	4	1/	0	0	0	0	1	7	11	66
Molalla 1 NW.....	11	10	11	3	1/	0	0	0	1/	2	10	12	59
Oregon City.....	11	8	7	1	1/	0	0	0	0	1/	6	8	41
Three Lynx.....	17	14	15	3	1/	0	0	0	0	1	9	14	73

1/ Less than .5 days.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Decennial Census of U.S. Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon No. 86-31, 1965.

Table 3. Temperature and Precipitation by Month, Clackamas County, 1951-1960 Averages

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
<u>Average Temperatures</u>	----- degrees Farenheit -----												
Estacada.....	39.4	41.5	43.6	50.3	55.6	60.0	65.5	64.4	61.1	52.7	44.5	41.0	51.6
Government Camp...	29.0	31.2	31.9	37.6	44.6	49.2	57.2	55.6	53.4	45.6	35.8	32.6	42.0
Headworks, Port- land Water Bureau	37.4	40.1	42.1	48.9	54.8	59.1	64.7	63.4	60.6	52.6	44.0	40.0	50.6
Molalla 1 NW.....	40.3	42.7	44.3	50.2	55.7	60.5	65.6	65.1	61.8	53.7	44.7	41.2	52.2
Oregon City.....	40.5	43.4	45.4	52.4	58.1	62.5	68.2	66.9	63.4	55.2	46.0	42.2	53.7
Three Lynx.....	35.6	38.8	41.0	48.2	54.1	58.8	64.6	63.2	60.8	52.1	42.3	38.1	49.8
<u>Total Precipitation</u>	----- inches -----												
Canby 1S.....	7.36	4.36	4.78	2.53	2.37	1.83	.34	.69	1.45	4.08	5.10	6.30	41.19
Estacada 2SE.....	9.95	5.83	7.51	4.42	3.39	2.85	.50	1.18	2.30	5.72	7.12	8.61	59.38
Government Camp...	11.73	10.2	10.3	7.94	5.86	4.99	.79	1.71	3.34	8.37	9.46	11.51	86.24
Headworks, Port- land Water Bureau	13.65	7.73	9.83	5.81	5.49	4.73	.88	1.80	3.52	7.74	10.2	11.67	83.05
Molalla 1 NW.....	8.23	4.87	5.75	3.27	2.79	2.68	.30	.77	1.80	4.56	5.67	6.91	47.60
Oregon City.....	9.00	5.10	5.53	2.90	2.68	1.99	.36	1.06	1.88	4.25	6.04	7.21	48.00
Sundown Ranch.....	13.87	8.27	9.03	5.37	4.52	4.24	.98	1.34	2.38	8.15	10.3	14.57	83.00
Three Lynx.....	12.52	8.29	8.80	4.89	4.13	3.12	.49	.99	2.19	6.77	9.08	11.66	72.93
West Linn.....	8.78	5.03	5.43	2.82	2.71	2.02	.39	1.04	1.75	4.54	5.98	7.01	47.50
Colton.....	7.42	4.35	5.47	3.29	2.92	2.87	.32	.89	1.98	4.59	5.43	6.25	45.78

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Decennial Census of U.S. Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon No. 86-31, 1965.

The following table indicates an average day-time high and low temperature for each month over the 1951-1960 period. The minimum temperature is generally considered a night-time figure.

Table 4. Mean Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperatures, by Month, Clackamas County 1951-1960 Averages

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Mean Daily Maximum Temp.	- - - - - degrees Farenheit - - - - -												
Estacada 2SE.....	45.1	48.4	52.2	61.4	67.6	72.1	81.0	78.8	74.7	62.1	51.5	47.0	61.8
Government Camp.....	34.9	38.1	39.3	46.0	54.0	58.5	69.4	67.1	64.8	55.2	43.3	39.0	50.8
Headworks													
land Water Bureau..	42.5	46.7	50.4	59.8	66.4	70.3	79.1	76.7	73.7	62.3	51.3	45.5	60.4
Molalla 1 NW.....	46.4	50.2	52.9	61.2	67.2	71.9	81.0	79.8	76.1	64.4	52.7	47.5	62.6
Oregon City.....	46.1	50.4	53.7	63.1	69.6	73.8	82.4	80.4	76.0	64.6	53.2	48.0	63.4
Three Lynx.....	40.6	45.2	49.2	58.5	64.6	69.1	78.2	76.4	74.3	62.1	49.4	43.4	59.3
Mean Daily Minimum Temp.	- - - - - degrees Farenheit - - - - -												
Estacada 2SE.....	33.6	34.6	34.9	39.3	43.6	47.8	50.0	50.0	47.4	53.3	37.1	35.0	41.4
Government Camp.....	23.1	24.1	24.5	29.1	35.1	39.8	44.8	44.0	42.0	36.0	28.1	26.2	33.1
Headworks, Portland													
Water Bureau.....	32.2	33.4	33.7	37.9	43.2	47.8	50.3	50.0	47.5	42.8	36.7	34.4	40.8
Molalla 1 NW.....	34.1	35.2	35.6	39.2	44.3	49.0	50.2	50.4	47.4	42.9	36.6	34.9	41.7
Oregon City.....	34.8	36.2	37.0	41.6	46.6	51.2	53.9	53.3	50.7	45.7	38.7	36.3	43.8
Three Lynx.....	30.5	32.3	32.7	37.8	43.5	48.4	50.9	50.0	47.3	42.2	35.3	32.8	40.3

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Decennial Census of U.S. Climate, Supplement for 1951 through 1960, Oregon No. 86-31, 1965.

For more recent climatological data on Clackamas County see: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data Service, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, 1971, Vol. 77, November 13, 1971.

Soils

Six general soil areas are delineated in Clackamas County, and described in the following narrative. The factors used in forming the areas are physiography, kind and shape of landform; geology, source and kind of parent or underlying material; and characteristics of the soils. Each of the soil areas contains one or more soil groups which have similar parent material and may be related in other ways.

As streams flow through the valleys, they have developed floodplains of recent alluvium by depositing sediment. This sediment of gravel, sand, silt, clay, and pyroclastic debris gives rise to soils with limited development and characteristics conforming closely to the parent material. Areas of these soils are subject to flooding with the related erosion, drainage, and cropping problems. The main use is cropland. Almost all of the soils respond well to irrigation.

Another group of alluvial soils is distributed along the upper Clackamas River and the Sandy River and has not been completely described and correlated. The parent material is alluvium from residual soils and upland terraces of glacial material.

Adjacent to the recent alluvial soils is a higher terrace composed of sediments. Most of the parent material is Willamette silts in the valley south and west of Oregon City. These soils are mainly used for cropland, and almost all respond well to irrigation. The soils of this area are level to gently sloping, moderately coarse to fine textures, somewhat excessively to poorly drained, and slightly to strongly acid.

The soils derived from silty materials on uplands are located in the northwestern part of the county. The parent material is a mixture of alluvium, loess, and residuum from igneous and sedimentary rock and weathered gravel. These soils are used mostly for cropland, and almost all of them respond well to irrigation.

The loess soil areas occur in the same physiographic position as the terraces formed by the Willamette silts and Portland sands and gravels. In some locations they are adjacent. The method of deposition of this loessial parent material is either by aeolian action or a combination of aeolian and alluvial action as some has been re-distributed by water. These soils are used mostly for cropland, and almost all respond well to irrigation.

A deposit of light brown, massive sandy and silty loess in depths as great as 100 feet mantles the hills north and west of Oregon City. This homogenous, structureless, silt is composed predominately of quartz and other minerals that indicate that it is not the product of residual weathering of basalt. It is believed that the surface of the loess conforms rather closely to that of pre-existing topography of the underlying rock. The origin of the loess was the glacial outwash plains adjacent to the Columbia River. Forest is the predominate land use on these soils, but small areas are used for cropland and range. Almost all of them respond well to irrigation.

Soils developed from igneous materials occur on most of the Cascade Mountains and the higher elevations of the Coast Range. The parent material is weathered basalt, andesite, gabbro, rhyolite, and consolidated pyroclastic materials. Small areas of young lava flows in the high Cascades have weathered very little and have little to no soil development. The soils in this group are used mainly for forest and recreation with small areas used for cropland and range.

Soil Characteristics and Land Capability

An interpretive grouping of soils into "Land Capability Classification" has been developed by the Soil Conservation Service. This grouping shows, in general, how suitable soils are for most kinds of farming. Soil characteristics such as depth, texture, wetness, slope, erosion hazard, overflow hazard, permeability, structure, reaction, waterholding capacity, inherent fertility and climatic conditions as they influence the use and management of land are considered in grouping soils into eight land capability classes. These eight classes are designated by Roman numerals. The hazards and limitations of use of the groups increase as the class number increases. Class I land has few hazards or limitations, whereas Class VIII land is so limited that it is unfit for cultivation and grazing. This land can be used only for recreation, wildlife habitat or water supply.

Table 5. Land Area and Use of Inventory Acreage, Clackamas County, 1967

Use	Acres
<u>Inventory Acreage</u>	
Cropland.....	112,255
Pasture.....	5,200
Range.....	0
Forest and woodland.....	355,000
Other land.....	15,484
Total inventory acres.....	487,939
Percent of total land area in inventory	34%
<u>Non-inventory Acreage</u>	
Federal land.....	646,848
Urban and built-up areas.....	51,541
Water areas.....	14,990
Total non-inventory acres.....	719,741
Total land area.....	1,207,680

SOURCE: Oregon Conservation Needs Committee, Oregon Soil and Water Conservation Needs Inventory, U.S. Soil Conservation Service and Oregon State University Extension Service, 1971.

Table 6. Use of Inventory Acreage by Capability Class and Limitations, Clackamas County, 1967

Capability Class and Limitations ^{1/}	Use in Acres				
	Cropland	Pasture-Range	Forest	Other	Total
I.....	3,467	0	0	634	4,104
II					
E.....	22,733	401	21,910	2,536	47,580
W.....	18,228	0	15,908	1,269	35,405
III					
E.....	38,486	0	87,992	7,441	133,919
W.....	9,702	800	10,096	634	21,232
S.....	11,032	0	19,227	1,903	32,162
IV					
E.....	6,800	2,799	35,324	634	45,557
V.....	0	0	0	0	0
VI					
E.....	1,549	1,200	142,632	433	145,814
S.....	258	0	9,838	0	10,096
VII					
E.....	0	0	12,073	0	12,073
VIII.....	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Limitations code: E - main limitation is erosion.
W - water in soil interferes with plant growth.
S - soil is shallow, droughty or stony.

SOURCE: Oregon Conservation Needs Committee, Oregon Soil and Water Conservation Needs Inventory, U.S.D.A. Soil Conservation Service and Oregon State University Extension Service, 1971.

Table 7. Conservation Treatment Needs, Clackamas County, 1967

Classification	Acreage
ALL CROPLAND.....	112,255
Cropland needing treatment.....	55,670
Type of treatment needed:	
Residue cover.....	18,182
Sod in rotation.....	11,740
Drainage.....	4,102
Management.....	13,100
Permanent cover.....	963
ALL PASTURE.....	5,200
Pasture needing treatment.....	1,999
Type of treatment needed:	
Establishment of vegetation.	399
Improvement of vegetation...	400
Protection only.....	401
Brush control & improvement.	799

SOURCE: Oregon Conservation Needs Committee, Oregon Soil and Water Conservation Needs Inventory, U.S. Soil Conservation Service and Oregon State University Extension Service, 1971.

Land Use and Ownership

About 55 percent of Clackamas County is publicly owned, with the remaining 45 percent in private ownership. Ninety-four percent of the publicly owned land, or 52 percent of the total land area is owned by the federal government. Most of the federal land is located in National Forests. The state owns only about 1 percent of the total land area of the county, with most of the state land owned by the Department of Forestry and the State Highway Division Parks.

Much of the land area in Clackamas County is used for forests and contributes to the economy of the county through the forestry industry. The next largest use of land is for intensive agriculture, which is an important contributor to the county's economy, also. Five percent of the county is used for grazing, with only 1.76 percent urbanized. This figure will undoubtedly increase as the Portland metropolitan area expands.

Table 8. Land Use and Ownership, Clackamas County, 1964

Item	Clackamas County		State
	Acres	Percent	Percent
Total land area.....	1,209,600	100.00	100.00
<u>Land Use</u>			
Urban.....	21,288	1.76	.49
Industrial.....	-	-	.16
Military.....	-	-	.10
Intensive agriculture.....	235,872	19.50	6.52
Dryland farming.....	-	-	3.33
Forests.....	873,573	72.22	44.84
Parks.....	-	-	.32
Conservation.....	2,419	.20	2.25
Grazing.....	70,035	5.79	41.50
Non-productive land.....	6,410	.53	.49
<u>Land ownership</u>			
Total private land ownership	556,049	46.0	44.20
Total public land ownership.	653,551	54.0	55.80
Federal.....	613,480	50.7	51.80
State.....	10,942	.9	2.90
Local.....	29,129	2.4	1.10

SOURCE: Oregon Department of Planning and Development, Resources for Development, 1964.

Table 9. Inventory of State-Owned Real Property, Clackamas County, 1970

Agency	Acres	Land Value	Improv. Value	Total Value	Annual Rental Income
Employment Division....	.32	\$22,000	\$90,700	\$112,700	\$ -
Fish Commission.....	16.14	60,700	220,685	281,385	180
Department of Forestry.	7,282.00	1,750,020	176,100	1,926,120	-
Game Commission.....	225.80	232,000	-	232,000	-
Division of State Lands	112.99	110,000	-	110,000	-
Liquor Control Comm....	15.25	305,040	776,000	1,081,040	-
F.H.Damasch State Hosp.	492.10	1,324,760	9,034,355	10,359,115	26,799
Military Department....	243.48	1,463,660	2,040,151	3,503,811	2,100
Highway Division					
Parks.....	1,053.84	372,614	517,409	890,023	300
Office.....	22.92	124,741	383,280	508,021	-
Totals.....	9,464.84	\$5,765,534	\$13,238,680	\$19,004,215	\$29,379

SOURCE: Legislative Fiscal Committee, Inventory of State-Owned Real Property, By County, Sec.7, 115 State Capital, Salem, Oregon, 1970.

Table 10. Land Area in Highways, Streets, and Roads, Clackamas County

Ownership	Clackamas County	
	Acres	Percent
State highways.....	2,290	16.24
County roads.....	10,450	74.11
City streets.....	1,360	9.64
Total.....	14,100	100.00

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue and Oregon State Highway Division, unpublished data.

Agricultural Land

The land base for agriculture in Clackamas County consists of 121,554 acres of cropland, 55,530 acres of woodland, which includes woodland pasture, and 32,971 acres of other land.

About 10 percent of the total county area is in cropland. Included in the cropland figure are harvested cropland, cropland used for pasture, and other cropland. The major uses of the cropland are for production of wheat, hay, grains, and corn.

About 6 percent of the agricultural land is irrigated which heightens its productivity.

Table 11. Land in Farms, Clackamas County, 1964 and 1969

Item	1964		1969	
	Acres	Percent	Acres	Percent
Total land area.....	1,205,750		1,205,824	
Proportion in farms.....		21.7		17.4
Acres in farms.....	261,815	100.00	210,055	100.00
Cropland harvested.....	83,245	31.79	67,634	32.20
Cropland pasture.....	40,938	15.63	37,953	18.06
Other cropland.....	18,876	8.70	15,967	7.60
Woodland including				
woodland pasture.....	73,078	27.91	55,530	26.43
Other land.....	45,577	17.40	32,971	15.69
Irrigated land.....	12,572	4.80	12,863	6.12

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Forest Land

The forests of Clackamas County may be divided into the following four zones on the basis of ecology, climate, and land ownership: the valley zone, the principle forest zone, the upper slope forest zone, and the subalpine forest zone.

The valley zone generally lies below 1,000 feet elevation and has the driest and warmest climate. This zone was only partially forested at the time of settlement, and much of the forest land has since been cleared for agricultural, urban, residential, and other uses. Forest land now occupies less than 30 percent and is generally in blocks of less than 500 acres owned by farmers and ranchers and inter-mingled with agricultural land. There are both hardwood and softwood stands in this zone, with the hardwood stands occurring on the bottom lands and on dry sites. Cottonwoods, alder, bigleaf maple, and willows are the most common species on bottom lands. Oregon white oak is found on the drier sites. Coniferous stands occur on a variety of sites with Douglas-fir as the most common species mixed with grand fir, western hemlock, and western red cedar.

The principle forest zone begins between 500 and 1,000 feet elevation and extends up to 3,000 to 4,000 feet. The climate of this major timber producing zone is characterized by annual precipitation ranging from 60 to 140 inches, moderate winter snowfall with virtually no snowpack development, and somewhat cooler temperatures than found in the valley zone. Approximately 90 percent of the land is forested. Coniferous forests of Douglas-fir predominate with lesser amounts of western hemlock, western red cedar, and true firs. Stands of red alder occur in the lower elevations of the coast Range where fire or logging removed the original stand. Most of the forest land is owned by large timber companies or the public.

The upper slope forest begins at about 3,000 to 4,000 feet and extends upward to 5,000 to 6,000 feet, covering a large area in the Cascades. The climate of this zone is characterized by annual precipitation ranging from 90 to 140 inches, heavy winter snowfall with a significant snowpack, and cool summer temperatures. About 80 percent is forested; the remainder consists of areas of rock, outcrops, shallow stony soils, meadows, and lakes. True fir-mountain hemlock stands are predominant. Most of the land is in the Mount Hood National Forest.

The subalpine forest zone begins at about 5,500 to 6,000 feet elevation in the Cascades and extends to the upper limit of tree growth. The climate is characterized by heavy winter snowfall and an average frost-free growing season of approximately 30 days. The principle tree species - subalpine fir, mountain hemlock, white bark pine, and Alaska yellow cedar - occur in scattered stands intermingled with meadows and barren areas. Only a few peaks along the crest of the Cascades are above timberline. Most of the land in this zone is in the Mount Hood National Forest.

Almost all of the forest land in Clackamas County is commercial forest land. Over half of the forest land is located within the national forest, with an additional 22 percent being privately owned; 12 percent owned by the forest industry; and 9 percent owned by public agencies other than the U.S. Forest Service.

Table 12. Forest Acreage, Ownership, and Use, Clackamas County, 1963

Item	Acres	Percent
LAND		
Total land.....	1,210,000	100.00
Forest land.....	956,000	79.00
Commercial.....	945,000	78.09
Unproductive.....	11,000	.90
Productive-reserved.....	1/	-
Nonforest land.....	254,000	20.99
OWNERSHIP		
All ownership.....	945,000	100.00
National forest.....	532,000	56.29
Other public.....	89,000	9.41
Forest industry.....	115,000	12.16
Farmer and misc. private...	209,000	22.11

1/ Less than 500 acres.

SOURCE: U.S. Forest Service, Forest Statistics for Northwest Oregon, Resource Bulletin PNW-7, Pacific Northwest Experiment Station, 1964.

Table 13. Volume of All Growing Stock and Sawtimber by Ownership, Clackamas County, 1963

Ownership	Total Commercial Growing Stock		Total Commercial Sawtimber	
	million cubic ft.	percent	million board ft. ^{1/}	percent
National forest.....	3,635	73.25	20,732	76.44
Other public.....	509	10.25	2,660	9.80
Forest industry.....	355	7.15	1,744	6.43
Farmer and misc. private	463	9.33	1,983	7.31
Total.....	4,962	100.00	27,119	100.00

^{1/} International $\frac{1}{4}$ inch rule, not reported in Scribner log rule.

SOURCE: U.S. Forest Service, Forest Statistics for Northwest Oregon, Resource Bulletin PNW-7, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, 1964.

Table 14. Volume of All Growing Stock and Sawtimber on Commercial Forest Land by Species, Clackamas County

Species	Total Commercial Growing Stock		Total Commercial Sawtimber	
	million cubic ft.	percent	million board ft. ^{1/}	percent
Softwoods.....	4,797	96.67	20,907	98.16
Douglas-fir.....	2,773	55.88	12,918	60.65
Pines.....	84	1.69	202	.94
True firs.....	509	10.25	1,741	8.17
Sitka spruce.....	-	-	-	-
Western hemlock.....	969	19.52	4,355	20.44
Western redcedar....	182	3.66	649	3.04
Other.....	280	5.64	1,042	4.89
Hardwoods.....	165	3.32	390	1.83
Red alder.....	85	1.71	222	1.04
Black cottonwood....	^{2/}	-	-	-
Bigleaf maple.....	74	1.49	156	.73
Other.....	6	.12	12	.05
All speices.....	4,962	100.00	21,297	100.00

^{1/} Scribner log rule.

^{2/} Less than 500,000 cubic feet.

SOURCE: U.S. Forest Service, Forest Statistics for Northwest Oregon, Resource Bulletin PNW-7, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, 1964.

Water

The Willamette River enters the county at the extreme western point and flows in an easterly direction for about ten miles, where it makes a sharp bend and flows north across the northwest corner of the county. The Tualatin River joins it from the west. Between Oregon City and Gladstone, it receives the Clackamas River from the east.

The Clackamas River, rising near the summit of the Cascade Range, flows in a north-westerly course through the center of the county. For a number of miles it flows in a canyon 500 to 1,000 feet below the adjacent hills, but below Estacada the hills recede, forming a basin-like valley 2 to 3½ miles wide.

The Sandy River, rising in the glaciers of Mount Hood, flows in a westerly course through the extension forming the northeastern part of the county. At Bull Run it is joined by the Bull Run River, from which point it flows north out of the county to the Columbia River.

The southwestern part of the county is occupied by the broad valleys of the Molalla and Pudding Rivers. The rivers join near Canby within one-half mile of their confluence with the Willamette and have widely diverging courses. The Pudding River flows from the south in Marion County and forms the county boundary on the west for a distance of about 7 miles, and the Molalla comes from the mountains to the east and southwest. Butte Creek forms the county boundary along the southwest.

With the exception of the Sandy River, which empties directly into the Columbia River, the drainage of the county is through the Willamette River, being effected through four important rivers, a number of large creeks, and numerous streams of lesser importance.

All the major streams in the county are perennial and, excepting the Tualatin and Pudding Rivers, whose currents are sluggish and primarily outside the county, all are swiftly flowing. The following tables give data on extremes of discharge and annual yield of representative streams. The municipal water systems are also described on a table as well as sewage treatment plants in the county.

Table 15. Annual Yield of Representative Streams, Clackamas County

Stream and Gaging Point	Drainage Area sq. miles	Years of Record	Mean Annual Yield ^{1/}	
			acre-feet ^{2/}	acre-feet/ sq. mile
Salmon R. near Government Camp.....	8.7	43	32,000	3,678
Sandy R. near Marmot.....	262	57	983,200	3,752
Blazed Alder Cr. near Rhododendron.....	8.2	5	41,560	5,068
Bull Run R. near Bull Run	107	61	550,900	5,148
Little Sandy R. near Bull Run.....	22.3	49	104,300	466
Willamette R. at Wilsonville.....	8,400	20	20,500,000	244,047
Molalla R near Wilhoit...	97	33	387,300	3,992
Molalla R near Canby.....	323	36	815,900	2,526
Oak Grove Fk. near Government Camp.....	54.4	12	81,080	1,490
Clackamas R. above Three Lynx.....	479	51	1,410,000	2,944
Clackamas R at Estacada..	671	60	1,953,000	2,911
Clackamas R at West Linn.	706	40	1,078,000	1,527

1/ Annual yield of surface water is the net yield or quantity of water leaving a drainage area during the hydrologic or water year which extends from October 1, of one year to September 30 of the following year. Net yield is the precipitation on the area minus evaporation, transpiration, and net underground percolation. Average or mean annual yield actually reflects a composite of constantly changing conditions due to withdrawals from stream flow and changes in watershed characteristics.

2/ Acre-feet equals the quantity of water (43,650 cu. ft.) that covers one acre to a depth of one foot.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, Water Resources Data for Oregon, Part 1, Surface Water Records, 1968.

Table 16. Extremes of Discharge at Selected Stations, Clackamas County

Stream and Location	Maximum Discharge		Minimum Discharge	
	Year	Flow (cfs) ^{1/}	Year	Flow (cfs)
Salmon R. near Gov't. Camp...	1964	1,300	1952	10
Sandy R. near Marmot.....	1964	61,400	1952	195
Blazed Alder Cr. near Rhododendron.....	1964	2,610	1967	1.5
Bull Run R. near Bull Run....	1964	25,100	1926	63
Little Sandy R. near Bull Run	1921	5,320	1940	8
Willamette R. at Wilsonville	1964	339,000	1952	3,600

Table 16, cont. Extremes of Discharge at Selected Stations, Clackamas County

Stream and Location	Maximum Discharge		Minimum Discharge	
	Year	Flow (cfs) ^{1/}	Year	Flow (cfs)
Molalla R. near Wilhoit.....	1964	339,000	1952	18
Molalla R. near Canby.....	1964	43,600	1959	20
Oak Grove Fk. of Willamette R. near Government Camp....	1964	2,110	1968	3.7
Clackamas R. above Three Lynx	1964	68,200	1958	324
Clackamas R. at Estacada.....	1964	86,900	1961	50
Clackamas R. near Clackamas..	1964	120,000	1968	337
Tualatin R. at West Linn.....	1933	29,300	1967	10

^{1/} cfs - cubic feet per second.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Interior, Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, Water Resources Data for Oregon, Part 1, Surface Water Records, 1968.

Table 17. Clackamas County Municipal Water Supply, 1963

Name of System	Population Served	Source of Water Supply	Quality Problems
Brightwood Water Works.....	10 ^{1/}	Springs	^{2/}
Boring.....	100 ^{1/}	NR	
Carver W. System.....	50 ^{1/}	NR	
Damascus.....	100 ^{1/}	NR	
Skyline Water Company.....	40 ^{1/}	Wells	
Welches Water Association.....	10 ^{1/}	Springs	
Three Lynx Water Association...	10 ^{1/}	Springs	
R.B. Strong W. Co. (Brightwood)	6 ^{1/}	Springs	
Alder Creek Water Company.....	100 ^{1/}	Alder Creek	
Arrah Wanna Water Company.....	5 ^{1/}	Springs	
Barlow.....	10 ^{1/}	Wells	
Barwell Pk. W.D.....	750 ^{1/}	Bull Run	
Mossi Brae W. Syst. (West Linn)	15 ^{1/}	Springs	
Bosky Dell Water Association...	6 ^{1/}	Springs	
Canby.....	1,800	Wells	
Clackamas W.D.....	9,600	Bull Run & Clackamas R.	
Clackamas Hts. (Oregon City)...	400	Wells	
Colton W. District.....	100	Springs	
Estacada.....	900	Clackamas R	
Forest Highlands (Oswego).....	NR	Bull Run	
Cedarhurst Impr. (Estacada)....	8 ^{1/}	Springs	
Gladstone H. Supp.....	4,187	Clackamas R.	
Glenmorrie Coop. W. Assn.....	100	Wells	
Gov't Camp Water Company.....	10 ^{1/}	Springs	
Milwaukie.....	13,000	Wells	
Molalla.....	2,500	Molalla R.	
Mossy Brae W.D.....	10 ^{1/}	Springs	
Mt. Scott Water District.....	2,200	Bull Run Portland	
Mulino Water District.....	10 ^{1/}	Wells	
Oak Lodge W.D. (Oakgrove).....	2,500	Bull Run	
Oregon City.....			
Oswego.....	14,000	Wells, Bull Run	

Table 17, cont. Clackamas County Municipal Water Supply, 1963

Name of System	Population Served	Water Supply	Quality Problems
Park Place Water District.....	100	Spring	
Rhododendron.....	50 <u>1/</u>	Springs	
Robinwood Water District.....	1,800	Well, S. Fork	
Sandy.....	1,000	Springs	
Shadow-Wood Park.....	15 <u>1/</u>	Springs	
Southwood Pk. Water District....	200 <u>1/</u>	Wells	
Stanby Water District.....	3,000 <u>1/</u>	Bull Run Portland	
U.S.F.S. Camp - Timberline.....		Wells, springs	
C.P.G.E. - R.B. Water Company (Brightwood).....	10 <u>1/</u>	Springs	
Welches W. Assn. (Zig Zag).....	230	Springs	
Wichita Water District.....	3,000	Bull Run Portland	
Zig Zag Summer Homes.....	2,000	Wells, springs	

1/ Number of families, not persons.

2/ Water quality data is not available on a county-wide basis.

NR - not reported.

SOURCE: Oregon State Water Resources Board, Middle Willamette and Lower Willamette River Basin Reports, June, 1963.

Table 18. Sewage Treatment Plants, Clackamas County, 1973

Location	Year Built	Type <u>1/</u>	Design Population	Population Served	Receiving Stream
Canby.....	1956-1971	AS	6,000	4,400	Willamette R.
Damasch St. Hosp..	1960	TF	2,500	1,100	Corral Cr.
Estacada.....	1936-1963	TF	2,500	1,190	Clackamas R.
Milwaukie.....	1951-1962	AS	14,000	12,500	Willamette R.
Molalla.....	1955	TF	3,000	2,300	Pudding R.
Oregon City.....	1953-1964	AS	10,000	20,000	Willamette R.
Orient School.....	1954	TF	120	120	Cr. to Johnson Cr.
River Bend Mobile Park.....	1970	AD	500	380	Clackamas R.
Riverview Mobile Ranch.....	1971	AD	500	260	Clackamas R.
Sandy.....	1952-1972	AS	5,000	1,580	Trickle Cr.
Job Corps.....	1965-1967	AD(L)	500	475	Clackamas R.
West Linn Bolton.....	1952-1963	TF	7,000	5,000	Willamette R.
Willamette.....	1956-1963	TF	2,500	2,000	Willamette R.
Wilsonville.....	1972	AD	5,000	735	Willamette R.
Gov't Camp Sanitary Dist... Mt. Hood Golf Club	1958	TF	350	350	Camp Creek
Timberline Lodge..	1965	AD(L)	300	250	Salmon R.
Timberline Rim....	1962	AD	1,000	300	Salmon R.
	1971	AD,L	1,827	25	Sandy R.

1/ AS - activated sludge; AD - aerobic digestion; TF - trickling filter; L - lagoon.

SOURCE: Unpublished data from Oregon State Department of Environmental Quality, Water Quality Control, Portland, Oregon.

Water-Based Recreation

Clackamas County's proximity to the Portland metropolitan area and the densely populated Willamette Valley have made it an ideal recreational area for many Oregonians.

Its numerous rivers, creeks, lakes, and streams are used for a variety of recreational activities in the winter months as well as the more popular summer months. Boating, swimming, fishing, and waterskiing are the most popular activities, although pollution has limited the attractiveness of the Willamette as a recreational area.

Minerals

Minerals produced in Clackamas County in 1970 in order of value were cement, sand and gravel, stone and clays. Copper, lead, and zinc deposits occur in tertiary rocks of the Cascades with known deposits in the south central part of the county. Mercury deposits are found generally in the foothills of the Cascades in the eastern part of the county. Limonite iron ore deposits occur within basalt formations in the county and for 27 years before 1900, limonite near Oswego was used as a source of iron. Ferruginous bauxite is found at the top of Columbia River basalt with known deposits in the central portion of the county. Excellent refractory clays occur near Molalla and common clays also occur in small deposits. Sand and gravel production is dependent on construction activity within and around the county, and occurs generally along streams and rivers.

Wildlife

The wildlife and sports fishery resources of the state are managed by the Oregon State Game Commission. The commercial fishery is managed by the Fish Commission of Oregon. Habitat conditions, which have a marked influence upon size of wildlife and fish populations, are controlled by landowners in the county.

The most numerous big game animal in the county is the Columbia black-tailed deer. The deer population has been increasing because logging has created a more favorable habitat in many areas. Hunting pressure is variable depending upon accessibility.

There is a small elk herd near the headwaters of the Clackamas River, and some are found in the Coast Range, but the harvest is insignificant.

A relatively stable black bear population is present and now classified as a game animal in the national forests along the Cascades.

Hunting pressure will probably continue to increase in the future. Although some private forest land is closed to hunting, most commercial timber companies realize the need for adequate harvest of big game. If access to both public and private land were improved, hunting pressure would be more uniform.

Table 19. Big Game Animal Population Trends, Clackamas County

Game Management Unit <u>1/</u>	Miles Traveled	Animals Observed 1971	Animals per Mile		
			1971	1970	5 yr. Ave.*
Black-tailed deer Santiam.....	260	503	1.9	1.8	2.2

1/ The Santiam Game Management Unit does not cover the entire county area, nor is it completely contained within Clackamas County.

* 5 year average - 1966-1970

SOURCE: Oregon State Game Commission, 1971 Annual Report, Oregon State Game Commission.

There are several game bird species in the Willamette Valley area of the county including ring-necked pheasants, valley quail, bobwhite quail, mourning doves, and band-tailed pigeons. Game birds have continued to thrive in the valley region largely because of the cover provided by the scattered areas of forest land, hedgerows, caneberries, and idle farmland. Game farm raised pheasants are liberated by the Game Commission to supplement natural breeding stock. The population of most game bird species has been fairly stable in recent years despite strong hunting pressure.

The most common game bird species in the forested mountain areas are band-tailed pigeons, blue grouse, ruffed grouse, and mountain quail. Hunting pressure is light in most of the mountain areas, and some game bird populations may be increasing although they have cyclic fluctuations.

Many species of furbearers such as beaver, raccoon, gray fox, red fox, marten, mink, muskrat, otter, skunk and weasel are found in the county. Pollution of some streams has created unfavorable habitat conditions for furbearers, and it is reported that pollution of the Willamette River has forced migration of beaver to smaller streams and ditches where they sometimes cause considerable damage.

All of the major streams and many of the minor streams in the county maintain runs of anadromous fish. Estimates of the Willamette River spring chinook run indicate that approximately five percent of the run migrates up the Clackamas River.

It is known that low summer flows accompanied by high water temperatures and stream turbidity are detrimental to migration and spawning. The Fish and Wildlife Service states that water for their hatchery should be free of sediment and range from 45° to 60° F. in temperature.

The Eagle Creek National Fish Hatchery which has been in operation since the late 1950's has collected over 12 million eggs, and produces over 100,000 pounds of fingerling salmon and steelhead in one year. The majority of these five million fingerlings are released in Eagle Creek where there are only two natural and no artificial barriers to hinder their migration.

The streams, lakes, and reservoirs in the county contain nearly all of the game fish species found in Oregon. The lowland streams and reservoirs contain warm water fish such as large-mouth bass, small-mouth bass, white crappie, black crappie, bullhead catfish, and bluegill. Streams and lakes in the mountains with cool water temperatures contain several species of trout.

Many of the lakes and streams are heavily fished so the Game Commission supplements natural stocking with hatchery-raised fish.

Native fish populations have been difficult to maintain in several streams because of siltation, pollution, high water temperatures, and physical barriers to fish movement. High water temperatures have encouraged the increase of trash fish and made some streams totally unsuitable for trout fishing during the low summer flows.

HUMAN RESOURCES

Population

The estimated population of Clackamas County was 166,088 in 1970, or approximately 88.0 persons per square mile. About 70 percent lived in urban areas with the remaining 30 percent rural farm and nonfarm population. Incorporated areas contained 72,499 or 41 percent of the population, with Milwaukie the largest city with 17,500.

Table 20. Number of Persons by Racial Group, Clackamas County, 1970

Racial Group	Number of Persons
Total.....	166,088
Caucasian.....	162,104
Spanish Language.....	2,084
Black.....	372
American Indian.....	586
Other.....	942

SOURCE: Valde, Gary R., and Robert O. Coppedge, Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups: A Compilation for Oregon Census County Divisions, Special Report 367, Oregon State University Extension Service, Corvallis, Oregon, 1972.

Table 21. Clackamas and Bordering Counties, Population and Rank Order in Oregon, 1960 and 1972

County	1960		1972	
	Rank	Population	Rank	Population
CLACKAMAS.....	4	113,038	4	178,400
Marion.....	3	120,888	5	157,200
Multnomah.....	1	522,813	1	560,000
Washington.....	5	92,237	3	178,300
Yamhill.....	13	32,478	13	42,190

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962.
 Center for Population Research and Census, Population Estimates of Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon, Portland State University, July 1972.

Table 22. Land Area and Population Density, Clackamas County, 1950, 1960, 1970

County and State	Land Area	Population Density		
		1950	1960	1970
	square miles	- persons per square mile -		
State of Oregon.....	96,248	15.8	18.4	21.7
CLACKAMAS.....	1,887	45.9	59.9	88.0
Marion.....	1,173	86.4	103.1	128.9
Multnomah.....	424	1,112.1	1,233.0	1,308.2
Washington.....	716	85.6	128.8	220.5
Yamhill.....	709	47.2	45.8	56.7

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1950, 1960, and 1970 General Population Characteristics, Final Report, PC(1)-B39, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1951, 1961, and 1971.

Recent growth in population in Clackamas County has been tremendous. During the period 1965-1970 the county growth rate was almost 20 percent. This compares to a 12 percent increase for Oregon and an 8 percent increase for the nation during the same time.

Table 23. Components of Change in Clackamas County's Population, 1940-1970

Year	Net Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration
1940-1950.....	29,586	7,351	22,235
1950-1960.....	26,322	12,533	13,789
1960-1970.....	53,050	11,719	41,331

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan AREAs, 1960 to 1970, Final Report PHC (2)-39, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971. Oregon State Board of Census, Components of Population Growth, Population Bulletin P-3, 1961.

Table 24. Population Growth, Clackamas County

Year	Population	Percent Increase or Decrease	
		Period	Percent
1910.....	29,931		
1920.....	37,698	1910-1920	25.9
1930.....	46,205	1920-1930	22.6
1940.....	57,130	1930-1940	23.6
1950.....	86,716	1940-1950	51.8
1960.....	113,038	1950-1960	30.4
1965.....	134,000	1960-1965	18.5
1970.....	166,088	1965-1970	19.3
1972.....	178,400	1971-1972	7.0

SOURCE: Center for Population Research and Census, Population Estimates of Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon, Portland State University 1972.

Table 25. Urban and Rural Population, Clackamas County

Year	Urban		Rural	
	Population	Percent Change	Population	Percent Change
1950.....	37,999		48,717	
1960.....	14,074	68.6	48,964	.5
1970.....	NA	NA	61,896	20.9

NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961, 1971.

Table 26. Population Estimates of Incorporated Cities, Clackamas County, Selected Years, 1960-1972

City and County	1960	1966	1971	1972
Barlow.....	85	94	105	105
Canby.....	2,168	3,030	4,100	4,400
Estacada.....	957	1,060	1,190	1,310
Gladstone.....	3,854	5,120	6,470 ^{1/}	6,950
Happy Valley.....	-	1,110	1,390	1,300
Lake Oswego.....	8,906	12,600	15,680 ^{1/}	17,100
Milwaukie.....	9,099	15,423	17,080	17,500
Molalla.....	1,501	1,650	2,180	2,300
Oregon City.....	7,996	8,430	9,600	10,300
Sandy.....	1,147	1,390	1,580 ^{1/}	1,620
West Linn.....	3,933	4,776	7,150	7,498
Johnson City.....	NA	NA	378	388
River Grove.....	NA	NA	319	319
Wilsonville.....	NA	NA	1,000	1,000
Incorporated Area.....	39,646	54,683	68,641	72,499
Unincorporated Area....	73,392	84,317	106,259	105,901
County total.....	103,038	139,000	174,900	178,400

NA - not available.

^{1/} Includes population annexed during the period from April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1971.

SOURCE: Center for Population Research and Census, Population Estimates of Counties and Incorporated Cities of Oregon, Portland State University, July, 1972.

Composition of Clackamas County's population is similar to the State of Oregon. About 40 percent of the population is under 20 years of age, 9 percent is over 65 and the remaining 51 percent are between the ages of 20 and 65. The median age for the county is 28.4. Composition by sex is almost equal with 50.9 percent females and 49.1 percent males.

Table 27. Population by Age and Sex, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Age Group	Male		Female		Total		Percent	
	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970
Total population..	56,020	81,629	57,018	84,459	113,038	166,088	100.0	100.0
Under 5.....	6,049	6,827	5,844	6,611	11,893	13,438	10.5	8.1
5-9.....	6,498	8,819	6,251	8,349	12,749	17,168	11.3	10.3
10-14.....	6,051	9,592	5,815	9,041	11,866	18,633	10.5	11.2
15-19.....	4,161	8,005	4,205	7,872	8,366	15,877	7.4	9.6
20-24.....	2,350	4,543	2,794	5,644	5,144	10,187	4.6	6.1
25-34.....	5,985	10,396	6,722	11,042	12,707	21,438	11.2	12.9
35-44.....	7,793	9,824	7,918	10,145	15,711	19,969	13.9	12.0
45-54.....	6,917	9,748	6,856	9,838	13,773	19,586	12.2	11.8
55-64.....	4,902	7,295	4,894	7,584	9,796	14,879	8.7	9.0
65 and over.....	5,314	6,580	5,719	8,333	11,033	14,913	9.8	9.0
Median age.....	30.5	27.8	30.8	29.0	30.6	28.4		

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961, 1971.

Table 28. Population of Selected Cities by Age and Sex, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Age Group	Canby		Gladstone		Lake Oswego	
	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970
Under 5.....	191	320	420	430	891	922
5-14.....	410	699	763	1,117	1,977	3,271
15-24.....	247	605	412	926	1,006	2,294
25-34.....	251	461	489	756	1,104	1,730
35-44.....	232	421	501	641	1,452	2,064
45-54.....	241	376	455	731	1,256	2,076
55-64.....	215	344	312	683	623	1,290
65 and over.....	382	587	497	943	597	926
Total population..	2,168	3,813	3,854	6,237	8,906	14,573
Male.....	1,047	1,813	1,808	2,897	4,385	7,166
Female.....	1,121	2,000	2,046	3,340	4,521	7,407
Age Group	Milwaukie		Oregon City		West Linn	
	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970
Under 5.....	1,055	1,389	800	815	421	493
5-14.....	1,974	3,275	1,567	1,672	798	1,540
15-24.....	1,028	2,741	1,031	1,664	496	1,213
25-34.....	1,156	2,271	880	1,118	433	850
35-44.....	1,310	1,909	1,015	880	527	904
45-54.....	1,119	2,057	984	974	492	894
55-64.....	692	1,462	768	902	378	583
65 and over.....	764	1,275	952	1,151	389	614
Total population..	9,099	16,379	7,996	9,176	3,933	7,091
Male.....	4,432	7,940	3,817	4,369	1,936	3,248
Female.....	4,667	8,439	4,179	4,807	1,997	3,843

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961, 1971.

Employment

According to the 1970 Census of Population, there were 67,024 persons in the civilian labor force in Clackamas County. Of these 62,994 were employed, and 4,032 were unemployed. The largest employer in the county is the manufacturing industry with almost 14,000 employees. Other large employers include retail trade, educational services, and construction.

Table 29. Employment Status, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Subject	Clackamas County		Milwaukie	
	1960	1970 ^{1/}	1960	1970 ^{1/}
Total males, 14 years and over.....	38,502	54,601	2,993	5,434
Total labor force.....	30,155	43,324	2,413	4,472
Armed forces.....	64	115	-	13
Civilian labor force.....	30,091	43,209	2,413	4,459
Employed.....	28,645	40,710	2,335	4,249
Unemployed.....	1,446	2,499	78	210
Not in labor force.....	8,347	11,277	580	962
Inmate of institution.....	140	654	NA	12
Enrolled in school.....	3,277	3,391	NA	366
Other.....	-	7,232	NA	584
Total females, 14 years and over...	39,832	58,688	3,219	5,973
Total labor force.....	13,141	23,816	1,146	2,762
Employed.....	12,482	22,284	1,109	2,608
Unemployed.....	659	1,532	37	154
Not in labor force.....	26,791	34,872	2,073	3,211
Inmate of institution.....	171	866	NA	-
Enrolled in school.....	3,591	4,108	NA	373
Other.....	16,258	29,898	NA	2,838
Married (husbands present), in labor force.....	6,771	15,722	NA	1,713

^{1/} 16 years and over.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report, PC(1)-C39, Oregon U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962 and 1972.

Table 30. Industry Group of Employed, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Industry	Number Employed	
	1960	1970
Agriculture.....	3,534	3,165
Forestry and fisheries.....	151	
Mining.....	75	99
Construction.....	3,075	4,646
Manufacturing.....	9,880	13,596
Lumber and wood products.....	2,544	2,332
Food and kindred products.....	805	754
Other.....	6,531	10,510
Transportation.....	2,026	2,588
Communications.....	538	702
Wholesale trade.....	2,305	4,312
Retail trade.....	6,197	9,588
Business services.....	1,907	5,666
Personal services.....	2,593	2,910
Hospitals and health services.....	579	3,616
Educational services.....	2,608	5,559
Professional and related services..	1,233	2,774
Public administration.....	1,669	2,662
Utilities and sanitary services....		1,111

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962 and 1972.

Table 31. Percent of Age Group in Labor Force, Clackamas County, 1970

Age Group	Clackamas County		Milwaukie	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Years				
14-15.....	12.7	9.6	16.2	11.2
16-17.....	38.3	24.0	40.3	31.4
18-19.....	67.9	47.6	72.1	57.2
20-21.....	74.6	54.0	71.1	62.2
22-24.....	90.8	53.0	92.6	52.8
25-34.....	96.0	41.6	95.3	42.3
35-44.....	96.9	50.4	96.4	55.4
45-64.....	89.7	47.2	92.1	54.9
65 and over.....	25.7	10.1	28.7	14.1

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(2)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 32. Clackamas County Occupations, 1970

Occupation	Number Employed		
	Male	Female	Total
Total employed, 16 years and over...	40,710	22,284	62,994
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,956	3,699	9,655
Engineers.....	1,019	-	1,019
Physicians and related practitioners.....	498	-	498
Other health workers.....	208	763	971
Teachers.....	900	1,491	2,391
Technicians, except health.....	592	53	645
Other professional workers.....	2,839	1,292	4,131
Managers and administrators.....	5,478	1,081	6,559
Sales workers.....	3,512	1,733	5,245
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,272	7,648	9,920
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	8,730	466	9,196
Operative except transport.....	4,656	2,081	6,737
Transport.....	2,636	191	2,827
Laborers except farm.....	2,956	363	3,319
Farmers and farm managers.....	962	156	1,118
Farm laborers.....	820	388	1,208
Service workers.....	2,723	3,841	6,564
Cleaning service.....	1,042	398	1,440
Food service.....	605	1,595	2,200
Health service.....	127	987	1,114
Personal service.....	235	580	815
Protective service.....	537	28	565
Private household.....	9	637	646

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 33. Number of Hired Seasonal Workers in Agriculture by Type of Worker, 1965 and 1971, Midmonth Figures

Month	Oregon City Area					
	Local		Intrastate Migratory		Interstate Migratory	
	1965	1971	1965	1971	1965	1971
May.....	250	490	-	-	-	-
June.....	9,130	3,040	300	-	680	-
July.....	5,835	4,125	360	-	720	1,000
August.....	3,625	1,350	20	-	295	400
September.....	965	800	10	-	50	-
October.....	410	650	-	-	30	-

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Employment, 1965 Oregon Farm Labor Report, 1966; Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division, 1971 Annual Rural Manpower Report, 1972.

Table 34. Annual Average Labor Force in Portland Area 1/, 1968-1971

Industry	Thousands of Persons			
	1968	1969	1970	1971
Civilian labor force.....	435.8	458.4	465.5	473.2
Workers in labor management disputes.....	.5	.4	.5	1.0
Unemployment.....	15.5	16.2	26.1	28.8
Percent of labor force.....	3.6	3.5	5.6	6.1
Employment.....	419.8	441.8	438.9	443.4
Agricultural.....	12.0	12.7	11.8	10.5
Nonagricultural.....	407.8	429.1	427.1	432.9
Self-employed, unpaid family and domestics.....	46.2	47.5	46.5	47.8
Wage and salary workers.....	361.6	381.6	380.6	385.1
Manufacturing.....	86.8	91.3	85.7	83.8
Durable goods.....	55.9	59.9	54.8	53.6
Lumber and wood.....	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.7
Primary metal.....	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.2
Other durables.....	39.6	43.4	39.5	38.7
Nondurable goods.....	30.9	31.4	30.9	30.2
Food products.....	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.4
Paper.....	7.9	7.7	7.6	77.1
Other.....	12.8	13.2	13.3	12.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	274.8	290.3	294.9	301.3
Contract construction.....	18.0	19.5	17.3	17.8
Transportation, communication, utilities.....	29.7	30.4	30.2	29.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	88.1	92.5	92.6	93.8
Finance, insurance and real estate....	22.8	24.2	24.7	25.0
Service and miscellaneous.....	59.3	64.6	67.7	70.4
Government.....	56.9	59.1	62.4	64.7

1/ Figures include Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties in Oregon, and Clark County in Washington.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division, Labor Force and Employment in Oregon by County, 1968 through 1971 publications, Research and Statistics Section, 1969, 1972.

Table 35. Median Earnings of Selected Occupation Groups, Clackamas County 1959 and 1969

Occupation Group	1959	1969
Male, total with earnings.....	\$5,182	\$8,532
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7,009	11,488
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,051	4,664
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	5,580	8,896
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,925	7,740
Farm laborers.....	990	1,738
Laborers, excluding farm and mine.....	4,013	5,659
Female, total with earnings.....	\$2,088	\$3,614
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,863	4,100
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,309	3,356

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census, of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962, 1972.

Table 36. Covered Payrolls and Employment by Industry, Clackamas County, 1970 and 1971

Industry	Average Employment		Annual Payroll
	1970	1971	1971
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries....	147	205	\$ 963,055
Mining.....	96	169	1,671,589
Contract construcion.....	1,933	1,980	18,113,455
Lumber and wood products manufacturing..	2,019	2,020	18,120,927
Food and kindred products manufacturing.	364	332	2,696,527
Other manufacturing.....	6,340	6,182	53,669,502
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	936	1,033	9,413,185
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,145	8,697	56,619,349
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	881	1,003	6,347,677
Services and miscellaneous.....	3,287	3,611	17,273,709
Government.....	1,516	1,536	13,441,039
Yearly total.....	25,670	26,768	\$198,333,301

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division, Oregon Covered Employment and Payrolls, 1970 and 1971, Summary Data, Research and Statistics Section, 1971, 1972.

Table 37. Number and Percent of Persons Unemployed in Clackamas and Bordering Counties, 1968 and 1971

County	Number of People		Percent Labor Force	
	1968	1971	1968	1971
CLACKAMAS 1/.....	15,500	28,300	3.6	6.1
Marion 2/.....	4,000	5,400	5.6	6.8
Yamhill.....	890	1,460	6.5	9.8
Wasco 3/.....	690	720	7.4	7.3

1/ Figures include Multnomah, Clackamas, and Washington Counties in Oregon, and Clark County in Washington.

2/ Figures include Marion and Polk Counties.

3/ Figures include Wasco and Sherman Counties.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Employment Division, Labor Force and Employment in Oregon by County, 1968 through 1971 publications, Research and Statistics Section, 1969, 1972.

Table 38. Major Occupation Group of Unemployed, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Occupation Group	Number of Persons	
	1960	1970
Professional, technical, and kindred workers....	54	301
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	<u>1/</u>
Managers, officials and proprietors, excluding farm.....	56	<u>1/</u>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	178	485
Sales workers.....	54	173
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	339	775
Operatives and kindred workers.....	583	1,041
Service workers incl. private household.....	182	516
Farm laborers.....	98	158
Laborers, excluding farm and mine.....	370	355

1/ Included in professional, technical, and kindred workers.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960 and 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1962, 1972.

Table 39. Local Government Employees and Payroll, Clackamas County, October, 1967

Item	Employees and Earnings
Employees.....	4,740
Full-time only.....	3,456
Full-time equivalent employment.....	3,702
Education.....	2,694
Teachers only.....	1,923
Functions other than education.....	1,008
Highways.....	188
Public welfare.....	10
Hospitals.....	-
Health.....	30
Police protection.....	145
Sewerage.....	30
Fire protection.....	106
Sanitation other than sewerage.....	5
Parks and recreation.....	45
Natural resources.....	5
Housing and urban renewal.....	12
Correction.....	20
Libraries.....	40
Financial administration.....	116
General control.....	133
Water supply.....	70
Other local utilities.....	4
Other and unallocable.....	49
October payroll.....	\$2,202,000
Education.....	1,635,000
Teachers only.....	1,305,000
Functions other than education.....	566,000

Table 39, cont. Local Government Employees and Payroll, Clackamas County
October, 1967

Item	Employees and Earnings
Average monthly earnings, full-time employment	
Teachers.....	\$ 678
Others.....	509

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Governments, 1967, Vol. 3, No. 2, Compendium of Public Employment, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

Income

Table 40. Net Effective Buying Income Estimates, Clackamas County,
1967 and 1970

Area	Net Dollars		Per Household	
	1967	1970	1967	1970
	thousand dollars		- dollars -	
State of Oregon.....	\$5,224,888	\$6,650,690	\$8,113	\$9,440
CLACKAMAS County.....	391,706	560,792	8,316	10,581
Oregon City.....	22,197	NA	7,928	NA

NA - not available.

SOURCE: Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Oregon Economic Statistics, 1972, University of Oregon, 1972.

Table 41. Bank Debits and Deposits, Clackamas County, 1965-1971

Year	Bank Debits ^{1/}	Bank Deposits
	- - - - - thousand dollars - - - - -	
1965.....	\$708,021	\$124,045
1966.....	805,928	128,372
1967.....	972,382	147,482
1968.....	1,193,597	171,993
1969.....	1,394,211	178,694
1970.....	1,539,562	187,905
1971.....	1,898,439	NA

NA - not available.

^{1/} Bank debits represent the dollar value of checks drawn against deposit accounts of individuals and businesses. Included are debits to demand deposit accounts of individuals, business firms, and state and other political subdivisions, and payments from escrow or trust accounts. Excluded are debits to U.S. government, interbank, time and savings accounts, and several other categories of accounts.

SOURCE: Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Oregon Economic Statistics, 1969 and 1972, University of Oregon, 1972.

Table 42. Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups, Clackamas County, 1970

Item	Number	Percent
<u>Mean Income</u>		
<u>Families:</u>		
All races.....	\$11,964	
Caucasian.....	11,995	
Spanish Language.....	10,508	
Black.....	10,876	
Other.....	9,722	
<u>Unrelated individuals:</u>		
All races.....	4,322	
Caucasian.....	4,405	
Spanish Language.....	2,497	
Black.....	1,800	
Other.....	1,917	
<u>Families by Family Income Class</u>		
<u>All races:</u>		
under \$3,999.....	4,576	10.52
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3,418	7.86
\$6,000 to \$11,999.....	18,321	42.14
\$12,000+.....	17,169	39.48
total.....	43,484	100.00
<u>Caucasian:</u>		
under \$3,999.....	4,446	9.79
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3,364	7.95
\$6,000 to \$11,999.....	17,981	42.27
\$12,000+.....	16,941	39.99
total.....	42,732	100.00
<u>Spanish Language:</u>		
under \$3,999.....	64	15.50
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	21	5.08
\$6,000 to \$11,999.....	190	46.00
\$12,000+.....	138	33.42
total.....	413	100.00
<u>Black:</u>		
under \$3,999.....	5	10.87
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4	8.70
\$6,000 to \$11,999.....	18	39.13
\$12,000+.....	19	41.30
total.....	46	100.00
<u>Other:</u>		
under \$3,999.....	61	20.82
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	29	9.90
\$6,000 to \$11,999.....	132	45.05
\$12,000+.....	71	24.23
total.....	293	100.00

Table 42, cont. Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups,
Clackamas County, 1970

Item	Number	Percent
<u>Income below poverty level (bpl)</u>		
Families bpl		
All races.....	2,841	100.00
Caucasian.....	2,739	96.40
Spanish Language.....	62	2.19
Black.....		
Other.....	40	1.41
Persons in families bpl.....	10,067	
Unrelated individuals bpl		
Under 65.....	1,712	
65 and over.....	1,869	
Male family head, 14-64 yrs., bpl		
Employed.....	975	
Unemployed.....	171	
Not in labor force.....	285	
Female family heads bpl in labor force with children below 6 years.....		
	141	
Income source of families and unrelated individuals bpl		
Earnings.....	2,743	
Social security or railroad retirement.	2,737	
Public assistance or welfare.....	667	

Blank spaces indicate a zero, suppressed data, or not applicable.

SOURCE: Valde, Gary R. and Robert O. Coppedge, Income and Poverty Data for Racial Groups: A Compilation for Oregon Census County Divisions, Special Report 367, Oregon State University, Coravallis, Oregon, 1972.

Education

In addition to the public grade schools and high schools reported in the tables below, Clackamas Community College is located at Oregon City. The college offers a wide variety of higher education opportunities with many programs leading to Associate Degrees. The college also offers a variety of adult education classes.

Table 43. Formal Education Facilities, Clackamas County,
1969-1970 and 1971

School District, Type School, and Number of Each Type	Enrollment ^{1/}		High School Graduates, 1971
	1969-70	1971	
Boring School District # 44			
Elementary - 1.....	431	478	
Bull Run School District #45			
Elementary - 1.....	94	77	
Butte Creek School District #67J			
Elementary - 1.....	163	160	
Canby School District #86			
Elementary - 2.....	1,124	905	
Junior high - 1.....		322	
Canby Union High District #1			
High School - 1.....	767	837	153
Carus School District #29			
Elementary - 1.....	101	93	
Clarkes School District #32			
Elementary - 1.....	147	173	
Colton School District #53			
Elementary - 1.....	384	457	
High School - 1.....	168	203	37
Cottrell School District #107			
Elementary - 1.....	152	180	
Damascus Union School District #26			
Elementary - 1.....	334	424	
Dickey Prairie School District #25			
Elementary - 1.....	44	37	
Estacada School District 108			
Elementary - 4.....	1,391	1,101	
Junior high - 1.....		401	
Estacada Union High School District #6			
High School - 1.....	703	807	152
Gladstone School District #115			
Elementary - 2.....	895	935	
High School - 1.....	415	458	88
Lake Oswego School District #7			
Elementary - 7.....	3,163	3,242	
Junior High - 2.....	1,533	1,558	
High School - 2.....	1,462	1,465	445
Maple Grove School District #87			
Elementary - 1.....	27	25	
Molalla School District #35			
Elementary - 1.....	933	981	
Molalla Union High School District #4			
High School - 1.....	809	874	196
Mulino School District #84			
Elementary - 1.....	280	236	
Ninety-One School District 91			
Elementary - 1.....	271	330	
North Clackamas School District #12			
Elementary - 18.....	750	NA	
Junior high - 5.....	1,417	NA	
High School - 4.....	4,181	NA	999

Table 43, cont. Formal Education Facilities, Clackamas County
1969-1970 and 1971

School District, Type School, and Number of Each Type	Enrollment ^{1/}		High School Graduates, 1971
	1969-70	1971	
Oregon City School District #62			
Elementary - 11.....	2,542	2,769	
Junior high - 2.....	1,101	1,216	
High school - 1.....	1,011	1,093	322
Redland School District #46			
Elementary - 2.....	1,450	NA	
Junior high - 1.....		NA	
Sandy Union High School District #2			
High school - 1.....	791	874	167
Shubel School District #80			
Elementary - 1.....	55	49	
Three Lynx School District #123			
Elementary - 1.....	62	71	
Welches School District #13			
Elementary - 1.....	205	234	
West Linn School District 3J			
Elementary - 6.....	1,889	2,034	
High school - 1.....	955	972	224
County totals			
Elementary - 70.....	23,757	14,991 ^{2/}	
Junior high - 8.....	4,052	3,497 ^{2/}	
High school - 12.....	11,261	7,583 ^{2/}	2,783

^{1/} Average daily membership.

^{2/} This figure is not a true total because figures from some districts were not available.

NA - not available.

SOURCE: Oregon Board of Higher Education, 1971-72 Oregon School-Community College Directory, and 1971 Oregon Public High School Graduates, and Summary of Pupil Personnel for Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1969, School Finance and Statistical Service.

Table 44. Years of School Completed by Population 25 Years and Over,
Clackamas County, 1970

Education	Number Males	Number Females	Total	Percent
Total, 25 years and over.....	43,842	47,000	90,842	100.00
No school years completed....	245	267	512	.56
Elementary: 1-4 years.....	741	520	1,261	1.38
5-7 years.....	2,826	1,835	4,661	5.13
8 years.....	5,866	4,927	10,793	11.88
High School: 1-3 years.....	7,512	8,214	15,726	17.31
4 years.....	13,162	19,368	32,530	35.80
College: 1-3 years.....	5,959	6,864	12,823	14.11
4 or more years	7,531	5,005	12,536	13.79
Median school years completed..	12.4	12.4	12.4	-

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1970 General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 45. Racial and Ethnic Distribution of Public School Enrollment
by School District, Clackamas County, 1972

District	White	Black	American Indian	Spanish Surname	Other ^{1/}	Total
	- - - - - number of students - - - - -					
Boring.....	451	1	5	6	3	466
Bull Run.....	70	2	-	-	-	72
Butte Creek.....	161	2	-	5	13	181
Canby Grade.....	1,134	-	-	46	-	1,180
Canby UHS #1.....	853	1	-	19	16	889
Carus.....	102	-	-	-	-	102
Clarkes.....	203	-	-	-	-	203
Colton.....	657	6	5	8	5	681
Cottrell.....	214	2	1	-	-	217
Damascus.....	524	2	3	-	-	529
Dickey Prairie.....	55	-	1	-	-	56
Estacada Elementary.	1,508	-	-	-	5	1,513
Estacada UH #6.....	811	4	-	4	3	822
Gladstone.....	1,371	5	-	6	35	1,417
Lake Oswego.....	6,516	39	12	38	44	6,649
Maple Grove.....	28	-	-	-	-	28
Molalla Elementary..	503	-	-	-	-	503
Molalla UH #4.....	883	1	-	12	2	898
Mulino.....	313	1	-	1	3	318
Ninety-one.....	307	-	-	23	27	357
North Clackamas.....	13,432	38	28	41	132	13,666
Oregon City.....	5,252	4	29	34	51	5,370
Redland.....	471	1	-	-	-	472
Rural Dell.....	146	-	-	-	-	146
Sandy Elementary....	1,183	1	8	25	11	1,228
Sandy UH #80.....	864	1	10	1	5	881
Shubel.....	50	4	-	-	-	54
Three Lynx.....	79	-	-	-	-	79
Welches.....	263	2	5	5	7	282
West Linn.....	2,903	11	14	16	18	2,962
Total.....	41,307	113	131	290	380	42,221

^{1/} Includes Chinese, Japanese, Filipino and others.

SOURCE: Compiled from Oregon Board of Education Reports by Oregon State University Extension Service.

Table 46. Clackamas County Residents Enrolled in Higher Education Institutions, Fall 1971

Institution	Number Enrolled
Total enrolled.....	3,534
Eastern Oregon College.....	38
Oregon College of Education.....	142
Oregon State University.....	526
Portland State University.....	1,424
Southern Oregon College.....	104
University of Oregon.....	518
Oregon Technical Institute.....	41
University of Oregon Dental School.	27
University of Oregon Medical School	68
Total in private and independent institutions.....	646

SOURCE: Oregon Educational Coordinating Council, Post Secondary Enrollment in Oregon, An Analysis of the Statewide Student Enrollment Data Survey, 1972.

Table 47. Youth Organizations, Clackamas County

Organization	Membership
Boy Scouts.....	3,310
Camp Fire Girls.....	NA
4-H.....	3,159
Future Farmers.....	560
Girl Scouts.....	1,679
Junior Achievement.....	785 ^{1/}
YMCA.....	1,285 ^{2/}

^{1/} Figure includes Clackamas and Multnomah Counties.

^{2/} Figure includes members 8 to 18 years of age.

SOURCE: 1973 Boy Scout figures from Columbia-Pacific Council, unpublished data; 1972 4-H and Future Farmers figures from Oregon State University Extension Service, 4-H Division, unpublished data; 1973 Girl Scout figures from Columbia River Council, unpublished data; 1973 Junior Achievement enrollment from Portland Junior Achievement Office, unpublished data; 1973 YMCA figure from Portland office, YMCA, taken from YMCA National Yearbook.

Although Clackamas County operates no correctional institutions of its own, it is served by four state correctional institutions in Marion County. These include training schools for socially maladjusted boys between 12 and 18 years of age and girls between the ages of 12 and 21.

Table 48. Felonies and Juvenile Delinquency, Clackamas County, 1968

Subject	Number
Commitments to felony and correctional institutions, 1967-68	
Total commitments.....	49
Oregon State Penitentiary.....	9
Oregon State Correctional Institution....	7
MacLaren (boys' training school) 1/.....	25
Hillcrest (girls' training school) 1/.....	8
Juvenile court cases, 1968	
All cases.....	3,411
Delinquency.....	2,152
Traffic.....	734
Other.....	525

1/ Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Children Services Division, Adolescent Population and Commitment Data by County, by Calendar Year, 1967-1970.

SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

Health and Vital Statistics

Because of their proximity to the Portland metropolitan area, Clackamas County residents have access to many health care facilities in addition to those actually located within the county.

The county has two hospitals, one located at Oregon City and one located at Milwaukie. The county has less medical personnel per population than the state as a whole. However, this is partially due to the fact that many residents of the county are treated by medical personnel located in adjacent Multnomah County.

Table 49. Existing Medical Facilities, Number of Existing Beds, and Number of Beds Needed, Clackamas County, 1971 ^{1/}

Category and Community	Number of Facilities		Number of Beds	
	existing	needed	existing	needed
General Hospital				
Milwaukie.....	1	1	60	60
Oregon City.....	2	2	174	152
Long-term Care Facilities				
Gladstone.....	1	1	90	90
Milwaukie.....	2	2	188	188
Portland.....	1	1	66	66
Canby.....	0	1	0	50
Colton.....	0	1	0	30
Gladstone.....	2	2	163	200
Molalla.....	1	1	39	39
Oregon City.....	3	5	192	392
Sandy.....	1	3	59	120
West Linn.....	1	1	63	63
Diagnostic and Treatment Centers				
Milwaukie.....	0	0	-	-
Oregon City.....	2	2	-	-

^{1/} Mental Facilities: the state plan of the Mental Health Division is made a part of this plan by reference.

SOURCE: Oregon State Board of Health, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, Oregon State Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers, and Medical Facilities, 1971 Annual Revision, 1971.

Table 50. Diagnostic or Treatment Center Facilities, Clackamas County, 1970

Name and Location	Outpatient Visits During Year	Services ^{1/}
Oregon City Hospital, Oregon City..	2,814	A, H, I
Willamette Falls Community Hospital, Oregon City.....	8,309	A, H, I

^{1/} Service code: A--General; H--X-ray; I--Clinical Laboratory, 1964 data.

SOURCE: Oregon State Board of Health, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, Oregon State Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers and Medical Facilities, 1971 Annual Revision, 1971.

Table 51. Percent Occupancy of Existing Medical Facilities,
Clackamas County, 1969

Name of Facility	Location	Total Capacity	Percent of Occupancy
<u>General Hospitals</u>			
Dwyer Memorial Hospital.....	Milwaukie	60	68
Oregon City Hospital.....	Oregon City	52	48
Willamette Falls Community...	Oregon City	84	66
<u>Long-term Care Facilities</u>			
Gladstone Convalescent Hosp..	Gladstone	90	85
Milwaukie Convalescent Hosp..	Milwaukie	68	84
Willamette Meth.....	Milwaukie	120	71
Rose Villa.....	Portland	66	70
<u>Nursing Homes</u>			
Canby Nursing Home <u>1/</u>	Canby	26	127
Lutheran Pioneer Home <u>1/</u>	Colton	20	109
Bide-A-Wee Nursing Home.....	Gladstone	73	100
Franklin Nursing Home.....	Gladstone	90	100
Molalla Nursing Home.....	Molalla	39	78
Benson's Falls View <u>1/</u>	Oregon City	26	69
Benson's Sierra Vt.....	Oregon City	102	80
Center View Nursing Home <u>1/</u> ..	Oregon City	27	66
Hospital Nursing Home.....	Oregon City	48	90
Oregon City Nursing Home.....	Oregon City	42	88
McGuire's Nursing Home <u>1/</u>	Sandy	29	99
Orchard Crest Nursing Home <u>1/</u>	Sandy	26	85
St. Judes Home.....	Sandy	59	94
West Linn San.....	West Linn	63	78

1/ This facility does not have skilled nursing care as defined by the Oregon State Plan for Long-Term Care facilities. Therefore, the existing beds are not counted in totals for areas.

SOURCE: Oregon State Board of Health, Health Facility Planning and Construction Section, Oregon State Plan for Construction and Modernization of Hospitals, Public Health Centers and Medical Facilities, 1971 Annual Revision, 1971.

Table 52. Number of Licensed Medical Personnel and Ratio of Population per Professional, Clackamas County, 1969

Profession	Clackamas County		State
	Number	Ratio <u>1/</u>	Ratio <u>1/</u>
Medical doctors and doctors of osteopathy.....	104	1,585	770
Dentists.....	86	1,916	1,470
Registered nurses.....	296	557	276
Licensed practical nurses.....	54	3,052	1,002
Pharmacists.....	104	1,585	1,375

1/ Ratio figure equals population per professional in particular category.

SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

Table 53. Number of Admissions to State Psychiatric Hospitals and Mental Health Clinics, and Ratio per 100,000 Population, Clackamas County, 1968-69

Facility	Clackamas County		State
	Number	Ratio	Ratio
Psychiatric hospitals.....	195	118	134
Mental health clinics.....	572	347	460

SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970

Table 54. Births and Deaths by Major Category, Clackamas County and State of Oregon, 1967 and 1971

Category	Clackamas County				State
	Number		Rate		Rate
	1968	1971	1968	1971	1971
All births <u>1/</u>	2,395	2,593	15.1	14.8	15.6
All deaths <u>1/</u>	1,251	1,310	7.9	7.5	9.4
Illegitimate births <u>2/</u>	161	136	67.2	52.4	78.1
Premature births <u>2/</u>	117	116	48.9	44.7	57.4
Infant deaths <u>2/</u>	40	41	16.7	15.8	18.4
Accidental deaths <u>3/</u>	78	93	49.1	53.2	61.3

1/ Rates per 1,000 population.

2/ Rates per 1,000 live births

3/ Rate per 100,000 population.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, State Health Division, Vital Statistics Section, Vital Statistics Annual Report, 1968 and 1971.

Table 55. Health Statistics, Clackamas County, 1970

Item	Clackamas County		State
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>	Rate <u>1/</u>
Morbidity			
Tuberculosis.....	6	3.4	11.6
Syphilis.....	6	3.4	5.3
Gonorrhea.....	261	149.2	422.0
Influenza.....	2,516	1,438.5	1,171.7
Hepatitis, infectious.....	48 <u>2/</u>	32.7 <u>2/</u>	45.1 <u>2/</u>
Measles (Rubella).....	84	48.0	18.1
Deaths from all causes.....	1,310	7.5 <u>3/</u>	9.4 <u>3/</u>
Malignant neoplasms (cancer).....	242	138.4	168.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	16	9.1	13.3
Heart diseases.....	473	270.4	349.6
Cerebrovascular diseases.....	159	90.9	110.9
Arteriosclerosis.....	49	28.0	21.2
Other cardiovascular diseases....	34	19.4	17.3
Influenza and pneumonia.....	36	20.6	26.4
Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma....	26	14.9	26.9
Peptic ulcer.....	6	3.4	4.3
Cirrhosis of liver.....	13	7.4	15.8
Congenital anomalies.....	13	7.4	8.2
Certain infancy mortality causes	14	8.0	14.7
All other diseases.....	107	61.2	76.9
Accidents.....	93	53.2	61.3
Suicides.....	24	13.7	14.9
Homicides.....	3	1.7	3.8

1/ Rate per 100,000 population.

2/ 1966-68 average taken from Office of the Governor, Planning Section, Health Facts, 1969.

3/ Rate per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, State Health Division, Vital Statistics Annual Report, 1970.

Public Welfare

Table 56. Public Welfare Payments for Assistance, Clackamas County,
August, 1972

Category	Cases	Average Payments
<u>Cases receiving non-medical payments</u>		
Old age assistance.....	380	\$64.25
Aid to the blind.....	27	131.78
Aid to the disabled.....	295	93.12
Aid to dependent children <u>1/</u>	3,675	48.89
General assistance.....	47	51.75
Foster care.....	NA	NA
<u>Physicians services 1/</u>		
OAA.....	<u>2/</u>	
AB.....	<u>2/</u>	
AD.....	<u>2/</u>	
ADC.....	<u>2/</u>	
GA.....	24	\$34.59
FC.....	<u>2/</u>	
<u>Hospital payments 1/</u>		
OAA.....	<u>2/</u>	
AB.....	<u>2/</u>	
AD.....	<u>2/</u>	
ADC.....	<u>2/</u>	
GA.....	5	\$422.62
FC.....	<u>2/</u>	
<u>Drug payments 1/</u>		
OAA.....	<u>2/</u>	
AB.....	<u>2/</u>	
AD.....	<u>2/</u>	
ADC.....	<u>2/</u>	
GA.....	26	\$28.08
FC.....	<u>2/</u>	

1/ Persons not cases.

2/ Not included because Clackamas County paid under PACC contract.

NA - not available.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Public Welfare Division,
Public Welfare in Oregon, August 1972 edition.

Table 57. Average Monthly Public Welfare Payments by Type of Service
Clackamas County, Fiscal Years 1968-69 and 1971-72

Type of Service	Average Payment per Case	
	1968-69	1971-72
Old Age Assistance.....	\$62.07	\$62.00
Aid to the Disabled.....	81.34	74.98
Aid to the Blind.....	73.48	117.89
General Assistance.....	65.16	62.97
Aid to Dependent Children 1/ UN 2/.....	33.38	50.56
Basic 2/.....	39.47	46.66

1/ Payment per person, not case.

2/ The UN figure represents payments to families where the male parent is in the home but unemployed. The basic figure represents all others.

SOURCE: Unpublished data received from Sondra Lipman, Oregon Public Welfare Division, Research and Statistics Section, May 1973.

The State of Oregon operates three special schools for the handicapped, all located at Salem in Marion County. The School for the Blind provides special education for approximately 100 children with acute vision problems in a boarding school situation. The School for the Deaf provides parallel training for severely handicapped children from four years of age through high school. Oregon Fairview Home provides in-and-out patient training for mentally deficient minors and adults.

Housing

Table 58. Housing, Occupancy, and Facilities for Places with over 2,500 Inhabitants, Clackamas County, 1970

Subject	Milwaukie		Oregon City		Gladstone	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Occupancy						
All year-round housing units....	5,544	100.00	3,224	100.00	2,189	100.00
Owner occupied....	3,659	65.99	1,879	58.28	1,518	69.34
Renter occupied....	1,768	31.89	1,216	37.71	582	26.58
Vacant year-round..	717	12.93	129	4.00	89	4.06
Facilities						
Telephone available	NA	-	2,744	88.63	1,935	92.01
Air conditioning...	470	8.57	180	5.58	165	7.53
Median gross rent of renter occupied....	\$128		\$108		\$120	

NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 59. Housing Occupancy and Facilities, Clackamas County, 1970

Subject	Clackamas County		State
	Number units	Percent	Percent
Occupancy			
All housing units.....	54,603	100.00	100.00
Seasonal or migratory.....	974	1.78	1.3
Owner occupied.....	38,545	70.59	61.3
Renter occupied.....	13,132	24.04	31.5
Vacant year-round.....	1,952	3.57	5.9
Population in housing units per unit			
Owner occupied.....	3.3	-	-
Renter occupied.....	2.9	-	-
Persons per room			
All occupied units.....	51,677	100.00	100.00
1.00 or less.....	48,919	94.66	94.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	2,238	4.32	4.2
1.51 or more.....	520	1.00	1.1
Facilities			
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1,149	2.14	3.6
Telephone available.....	47,922	92.73	89.5
Air conditioning.....	4,489	8.37	10.3
Median number of rooms.....	5.3	-	5.0
Median value <u>1</u> /.....	\$19,200	-	\$11,300
Median gross rent <u>2</u> /.....	\$122	-	\$107

1/ Specified owner occupied. Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

2/ Specified renter occupied. Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report, HC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

THE COUNTY'S ECONOMY

Agriculture

Snap beans and other truck crops are the principle processing crops grown in Clackamas County. Small fruits and truck crops account for a large percentage of the total gross farm income for the county.

Clackamas County is the leading poultry producing county in the state with sales from poultry and poultry products approximately 25 percent of the state's total.

Table 60. Farm Size and Value, Clackamas County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

Subject	1959	1964	1969
Approximate acres of land area...	1,207,680	1,205,750	1,205,824
Proportion in farms.....	26.4	21.7	17.4
Total number of farms.....	4,267	4,116	2,801
Acres in farms.....	319,048	261,815	210,055
Average size of farms.....	74.8	63.6	74.9
Value of land and buildings.....	NA	NA	\$179,042,053
Average per farm.....	\$23,517	\$33,418	\$63,920
Average per acre.....	370.17	538.75	852.35

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Unlike many of the counties in Oregon, and contrary to the national trend, the size of farms in the county has remained quite stable over the past few years. However, the total number of farms is decreasing.

Table 61. Number and Percent of Farms by Size, Clackamas County,
1959, 1964, and 1969

Size	Number			Percent		
	1959	1964	1969	1959	1964	1969
Less than 10 acres.....	564	444	272	13.21	10.78	9.71
10 to 49 acres.....	2,063	2,145	1,357	48.34	51.22	48.44
50 to 69 acres.....	395	372	263	9.25	9.03	9.38
70 to 99 acres.....	477	438	335	11.17	10.64	11.96
100 to 139 acres.....	293	256	209	6.86	6.21	7.46
140 to 179 acres.....	183	184	127	4.28	4.47	4.53
180 to 219 acres.....	87	90	64	2.03	2.18	2.28
220 to 259 acres.....	72	56	45	1.68	1.36	1.60
260 to 499 acres.....	100	103	92	2.34	2.50	3.28
500 to 999 acres.....	26	25	32	.60	.60	1.14
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	4	1	3	.09	.02	.10
2,000 acres or more.....	3	2	2	.07	.04	.07
Total farms.....	4,267	4,116	2,801	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1965,
Volume 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing
Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Classification of farms by economic class considers only those
classified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture as "Commercial farms."

In general, all farms with a total value of products sold amounting
to \$2,500 or more are classified as commercial. Farms with sales of
\$50 to \$2,499 are classified as commercial if the farm operator was under
65 years of age and (1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days
during the year and (2) the income received by the operator and members
of his family from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm
products sold.

Table 62. Farms by Economic Class, Clackamas County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

Economic Class	Number			Percent		
	1959	1964	1969	1959	1964	1969
Commercial farms						
Class I (sales of \$40,000 or more).....	89	144	167	2.08	3.49	5.96
Class II (sales of \$20,000 to \$39,999).....	142	154	169	3.32	3.74	6.03
Class III (sales of \$10,000 to \$19,999).....	273	206	191	6.39	5.00	6.81
Class IV (sales of \$5,000 to \$9,999).....	346	311	257	8.10	7.55	9.17
Class V (sales of \$2,500 to \$4,999).....	505	437	412	11.83	10.61	14.70
Class VI (sales of \$50 to \$2,499).....	285	379	183	6.67	9.20	6.53
Other farms						
Part-time.....	2,020	1,910	1,069	47.34	46.40	38.16
Part-retirement.....	650	571	350	15.23	13.87	12.49
Abnormal.....	-	4	3	-	.09	.10
Total farms.....	4,267	4,116	2,801	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Table 63. Farm Operators by Tenure, Clackamas County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

Tenure	1959	1964	1969
Full owners.....	3,516	3,384	2,252
Part owners.....	561	543	430
Managers.....	11	-	-
Tenants.....	179	174	119
Total operators.....	4,267	4,116	2,801

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Table 64. Farm Operators by Age and Years of School Completed, Clackamas County, 1959, 1964, and 1969

Subject	1959	1964	1969
Average age (years).....	52.1	51.8	52.6
65 years and over.....	820	769	545
Years of school completed			
Elementary: 0-4 years.....	NA	44	NA
5-7 years.....	"	226	"
8 years.....	"	1,069	"
High School: 1-3 years.....	"	781	"
4 years.....	"	1,264	"
College: 1-3 years.....	"	409	"
4 yrs. or more	"	323	"

NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1964 and 1969, Vol.1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967, 1972.

Table 65. Value of Farm Products Sold 1/, Clackamas County, 1966-1970

Product	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 <u>2/</u>
	- - - - - thousand dollars - - - - -				
All crops, livestock and livestock products.....	33,962	32,196	33,939	37,153	36,799
All crops.....	15,795	15,053	15,163	18,686	17,725
All grain, hay and seeds.	2,754	2,636	2,588	3,268	3,870
All seed crops.....	1,311	1,151	1,186	1,635	1,990
All grain and hay.....	1,441	1,485	1,402	1,633	1,880
All hay.....	517	584	532	638	669
All grains.....	924	901	870	995	1,211
Wheat.....	621	614	584	575	758
Barley.....	130	94	110	152	149
Vegetables, fresh and for processing.....	2,613	2,375	2,722	2,806	2,714
All berries.....	4,608	3,633	3,217	5,481	3,839
Strawberries.....	NA	NA	975	1,094	740
All tree fruits and nuts.	900	628	793	737	923
Specialty field crops....	176	118	97	98	114
Specialty horticultural crops.....	4,075	4,757	4,887	5,052	5,275
All potatoes.....	430	402	509	861	425
All livestock and livestock products.....	18,167	17,143	18,776	18,467	19,074
Dairy products.....	2,763	2,948	3,056	2,920	2,943
Poultry products.....	5,238	4,647	5,046	5,360	6,285
Cattle and calves.....	2,551	2,480	3,070	2,535	2,910
Sheep and lambs.....	320	301	332	394	334
Hogs.....	845	790	711	700	711

NA - not available. 1/ Crop year includes quantities sold or held for sale.

2/ Preliminary figures.

SOURCE: OSU Extension Service and USDA cooperating "Oregon Commodity Data Sheets," Oregon State University, 1971-72.

Table 66. Acres of Crops Harvested, Clackamas County, 1969 and 1970

Crops Harvested	1969	1970p
Corn for grain.....	700	900
Small grains		
Wheat.....	9,500	9,600
Oats.....	9,000	9,000
Barley.....	4,000	4,000
Hay crops.....	41,200	40,800
Field seed crops		
Crimson clover.....	2,500	3,200
Red and tall fescue.....	3,850	4,050
Red clover.....	2,200	2,500
Chewings fescue.....	5,000	5,000
Vegetables		
Fall potatoes.....	1,700	1,000
Sweet corn.....	650	600
Snap beans.....	750	800
Berries		
Stawberries.....	1,100	900
Blackberries.....	1,100	1,000
Raspberries.....	2,575	2,650
Tree fruits, nuts, & grapes.	3,050 <u>1/</u>	NA

NA - not available.

1/ Figure from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Agriculture, 1969, Vol. 1, Area Reports, Part 47, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

SOURCE: Oregon State University Extension Service and U.S.D.A. cooperating, "Oregon Commodity Data Sheets," 1971-72.

Table 67. Livestock and Poultry Numbers, Clackamas County, 1950, 1960, 1969, and 1970

Category <u>1/</u>	1950	1960	1969	1970 <u>2/</u>
All cattle.....	29,600	40,000	44,000	46,000
Dairy cattle.....	6,100	5,100	2,800	2,600
Sheep and lambs.....	700	2,700	1,000	1,100
Hogs.....	18,000	25,500	23,000	NA
Chickens.....	NA	NA	780,000	743,000
Turkeys raised.....	NA	NA	643,100	796,000

NA - not available.

1/ Numbers as of January 1, unless otherwise indicated.

2/ Preliminary figures.

SOURCE: Oregon State University Extension Service and U.S.D.A. cooperating, "Oregon Commodity Data Sheets," 1971-72.

Table 68. Food and Kindred Products Manufacturing, Clackamas County, 1968 and 1970

Product Group	Number of Firms		Employment	
	1968	1970	1968	1970
Meat products.....	6	8	185	91
Dairy products.....	1	1	6	6
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables & seafoods.....	4	4	289	287
Grain mill products.....	5	4	34 ^{1/}	38
Bakery products.....	1	2	100	110
Confectionery and related products.....	1	1	1	1
Beverages.....	2	-	40	-
Misc. food preparation.....	2	-	6	-

1/ One or more firms did not report number of employees.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1968
Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1970

Logging and Wood Products

Table 69. Lumber and Wood Products Manufacturing Excluding Furniture, Clackamas County, 1968 and 1970

Product Group	Number of Firms		Employment	
	1968	1970	1968	1970
Logging camps and contractors.....	32	39	582	806
Sawmills and planing mills.....	22	22	655	698
Special products sawmills.....	1	2	6	12
Millwork.....	3	6	31	37
Veneer and plywood.....	5	4	306	243
Prefabricated wooden buildings.....	4	4	105	104
Nailed and lock corner wooden boxes	-	1	-	3
Wood preserving.....	-	1	-	6
Wood products, not elsewhere classified.....	-	1	-	<u>1/</u>

1/ Not reported.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1968.
Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1970.

Table 70. Timber Harvest by Ownership, Clackamas County, 1970 1/

Ownership	Production <u>2/</u>	Percent of Total
Total timber harvest.....	328,652	100.00
Private <u>3/</u>	115,289	35.07
Bureau of Land Management <u>4/</u> ..	31,394	9.55
National forest <u>5/</u>	181,969	55.36
State <u>3/</u>	-	-

1/ Includes volume removed as logs but not volume removed for poles, piling, and wood cutting operations.

2/ Scribner log rule - thousand board feet.

3/ Compiled by State Forester.

4/ Compiled by Bureau of Land Management.

5/ Compiled by U.S. Forest Service.

SOURCE: Wall, Brian R., "1970 Timber Harvest," U.S.D.A. Forest Service Resource Bulletin PNW-38, U.S. Forest Services, Pacific Northwest Range and Forest Experiment Station.

Table 71. Log Consumption in Thousand Board Feet by Species and Industry, Clackamas County, 1968 1/

Species	Type of Industry		
	Sawmills	Veneer and Plywood <u>2/</u>	Shake and Shingle
All species.....	285,738	155,107	NA
Douglas-fir.....	227,581	131,542	"
Hemlock.....	49,941	12,388	"
True firs.....	188	3,072	"
Pines.....	971	3,015	"
Other softwoods.....	6,349	274	"
Hardwoods.....	708	-	"

NA - not available.

1/ Scribner log rule.

2/ Figures include Clackamas, Clatsop, Columbia, and Marion counties. They are combined to avoid disclosure.

SOURCE: Manock, Eugene R., Grover A. Choate, and Donald R. Gedney, Oregon Timber Industries, 1968, Wood Consumption and Mill Characteristics, Oregon State Department of Forestry jointly with U.S. Forest Service, Salem, Oregon, 1968.

Table 72. Installed 8-Hour Capacity of Wood-Using Industries, Clackamas County, 1968

Industry	Capacity
Sawmill-lumber <u>1/</u>	1,307
Veneer and plywood <u>2/</u>	215
Pulp and board mills <u>3/</u>	1,185

1/ Scribner log rule, board feet.

2/ Square feet, 3/8 inch basis, veneer only.

3/ 24 hour capacity in tons.

SOURCE: Manock, Eugene R., Grover A. Choate, and Donald R. Gedney, Oregon Timber Industries, 1968, Wood Consumption and Mill Characteristics, Oregon State Department of Forestry jointly with U.S. Forest Service, Salem, Oregon, 1968.

Manufacturing

Table 73. Value Added by Major Manufacturing Industries, Clackamas County, 1967

Item	Value Added	Percent of Total
	Millions of Dollars	
All manufacturing.....	\$109.9	100.00
Lumber and wood products.....	17.1	15.55
Logging camps and contractors	6.2	5.64
Sawmills and planing mills...	8.3	7.55
Paper and allied products....	42.8	38.94
Fabricated metal products....	5.9	5.36
Machinery, except electrical.	17.7	16.10
Electrical equipment & supplies.....	2.7	2.45

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Manufactures, 1967, Area Statistics, Oregon, MC67(3)-38, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1970.

Table 74. Manufacturing, Other than Lumber and Wood Products; Food and Kindred Products; and Mineral, Metal, and Related Products Manufacturing, Clackamas County, 1968 and 1970

Product Group	Number of Firms		Employment	
	1968	1970	1968	1970
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics.....	8	4	613	273
Furniture and fixtures.....	3	2	36	3
Paper and allied products.....	5	1	2,184	630
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	10	12	79	95

Table 74, cont. Manufacturing, Other than Lumber and Wood Products; Food and Kindred Products; and Mineral, Metal, and Related Products Manufacturing, Clackamas County, 1968 and 1970

Product Group	Number of Firms		Employment	
	1968	1970	1968	1970
Chemicals and allied products.....	7	5	31	12
Petroleum refining and related products.....	1	2	50	55
Rubber and misc. plastics products	5	3	30 <u>1/</u>	56
Leather and leather products.....	2	2	7	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	22	19	271 <u>1/</u>	225
Electrical machinery and supplies.	5	9	489	165
Transportation equipment.....	9	15	129	378
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments.....	3	5	12	52
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	4	8	147	334

1/ One or more firms did not report number of employees.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1968.
Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1970.

Mining

Cement, sand and gravel, and stone and clays are the major mineral of economic importance to the county. The production of these depends largely on construction activities in the county and also in adjacent Multnomah County.

Table 75. Value of Mineral Production, Clackamas County

Year	Value	Minerals Produced in Order of Value
1963.....	\$7,488,000	Cement, sand & gravel, stone, clays
1965.....	9,024,000	Cement, sand & gravel, stone, clays
1967.....	7,574,000	Cement, sand & gravel, stone, clays
1970.....	11,433,000	Cement, sand & gravel, stone, clays

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Mines, Minerals Yearbook, Bureau of Economic Research, Oregon Economic Statistics, various years, University of Oregon.

Table 76. Mineral, Metal and Related Manufacturing, Clackamas County,

Product Group	Number of Firms		Employment	
	1968	1970	1968	1970
Cut stone and stone products.....	1	-	<u>1/</u>	-
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	22	2	2	2
Cement, hydraulic.....	1	1	145	145
Brick and structural clay tile.....	2	1	25	5
Concrete block and brick.....	2	2	1 <u>1/</u>	2
Concrete products, exc. block and brick.....	3	2	57	4
Ready mixed concrete.....	4	4	38	38
Minerals and earths, ground or treated.....	2	2	30	26
Steel pipe and tubes.....	-	1	-	30
Steel foundries.....	-	1	-	2
Aluminum castings.....	-	2	-	7
Primary metal industries, not else- where classified.....	-	1	-	15
Hand and edge tools, except machine tools.....	1	1	160	210
Heating equipment, exc. electrical..	1	1	108	108
Sheet metal work.....	1	2	<u>1/</u>	12
Screw machine products.....	2	2	<u>76</u>	86
Metal stampings.....	1	1	3	4
Coating, engraving, allied services.	2	1	24	20
Fabricated wire products.....	1	3	8	26
Fabricated metal products, not elsewhere classified.....		1		12
Pottery products not elsewhere classified.....	1	-	16	-
Gray iron foundries.....	1	-	<u>1/</u>	-
Hand saws and saw blades.....	1	-	-	1,400
Fabricated structural steel.....	1	-	50	-

1/ One or more firms did not report number of employees.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1968
Oregon State Executive Department, Economic Development Division, Directory of Oregon Manufacturers, 1970.

Outdoor Recreation

Outdoor recreation demands are on the increase. Recently increased urbanization has caused more people to seek the out-of-doors to "get away from it all" through sightseeing, winter sports, picnicking, and related activities. Better and faster transportation, higher family incomes, and increased leisure time have enabled people to spend more time and money on recreation and to travel farther for recreation.

The county's forested areas have many attractions that make them desirable for recreation. Mount Hood is the major attraction and receives year-round attention from sightseers, hikers, and skiers. The Willamette River, other major streams, and lakes are used for a variety of recreational activities such as boating, swimming, fishing,

and water skiing, but pollution has tended to limit the attractiveness of the Willamette. Timothy Lake, developed as a regulating reservoir for Portland General Electric Company's downstream hydroelectric projects, has become a heavily used recreational area. Recreation use of the Clackamas R. by trout fishermen has continued to increase.

Table 77. Clackamas County Park and Recreation Facilities, 1972

Ownership and Name	Facilities and Activities <u>1/</u>
<u>State Parks</u>	
McIver.....	TC, TS, PS, St, BH, PA, DS, F, S, V, Sw
Wildcat Creek.....	PS, F, S
<u>County Parks</u>	
Barton.....	TC, TS, PS, St, GP, PA, F, S, V, Sw
Eagle Fern.....	TC, TS, PS, St, GP, PA, T, F, S, N, Sw
Metzler.....	TC, TS, PS, St, GP, PA, F, S, Sw
Feyrer.....	TC, TS, PS, St, GP, PA, F, S, N, Sw
<u>Bureau of Land Mgt. Parks</u>	
North Fork-Eagle Creek.....	TC, TS, St, T, F, S
Wildwood.....	PS, St, GP, T, UB, F, S, N
<u>U.S. Forest Service Parks</u>	
Lower Clackamas River.....	TC, TS, PS, St, F, S, V, Sw
Middle Clackamas River.....	TC, TS, St, F, S
Collawash River.....	TC, TS, St, T, F, S, V
McNeil.....	TC, TS, PS, St, T, V, F, S
Timberline Lodge.....	C, T, V
Tollgate-Camp Creek.....	TC, TS, PS, St, GP, F, S
Twin Bridges.....	TC, TS, PS, St, T, F, S
Green Canyon.....	TC, TS, PS, T, F, S, V, Sw
Timberline Road.....	TC, TS, PS, St, T, V
Salmon River.....	TC, TS, PS, St, F, S
Still Creek.....	TC, TS, PS, St, F, S
Trillium Lake.....	TC, TS, PS, St, BR, F, L, V
<u>Power or Timber Co. Parks</u>	
Promontory.....	TC, TS, PS, St, R, BD, C, GP, PA, T, F, L, S, N, V
Austin Hot Springs.....	TC, TS, PS, St, F, S, Sw
<u>Power or Timber Co. & U.S. Forest Service</u>	
Timothy Lake.....	TC, TS, BR, T, F, L, V, Sw

1/ Activities code:

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| TC - tent camping | Bh - boathouse | PA - play area | L, S - lake, stream |
| TS - trailer site | BD - boat deck | T - trails | N - nature study |
| PS - picnic site | C - concession | F - fishing | V - scenic view |
| BR - boat ramp | GP - group picnic | G - geology | Sw - swimming |
| ST - stoves, wood or electric | GC - group camp | H - history | W - water falls |

SOURCE: Oregon State Highway Division, Travel Information Section, 1972 Oregon Parks.

Table 78. Attendance at State Parks in Clackamas County

Park and Use	Attendance			
	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
Milo McIver				
Day attendance.....	86,852	94,844	226,586	221,399
Overnight camping....	-	-	-	2,079

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Transportation, State Highway Division, "Day Visitor Attendance" and "Overnight Camping by the Public," State Parks and Recreation Section, 1972.

Hunting is also a major recreational activity in the county. Not only do county residents make use of this opportunity, but also many people travel to the county to hunt.

Table 79. Clackamas County Game Harvest

Game	Hunters		Harvest		Days Hunted
	Number	Percent of State Total	Number	Percent of State Total	
Ducks.....	660	1.18	3,860	.67	4,610
Geese.....	110	.39	40	.06	510
Pheasants....	3,607	5.00	9,470	3.89	17,403
Quail.....	1,256	4.80	8,897	5.61	6,986
Blue & ruffed grouse.....	341	4.41	567	3.37	882
Silver-gray squirrel...	26	.57	85	.39	112
Band-tailed pigeon.....	647	5.21	4,504	3.72	2,361
Mourning dove	561	3.43	6,357	3.23	2,762
Deer 1/.....	8,110	2.90	1,670	1.90	NA
Elk 1/.....	150	.65	19	.70	570

NA - not available.

1/ Figures are for Santiam Game Management Unit, not Clackamas County. The county is not completely contained with the unit, nor does the unit cover the entire county area.

SOURCE: Oregon State Game Commission, "1966 Upland Game Questionnaire," 1967; "Water Fowl Estimates, 1969-70 Season," 1970; Oregon State Game Commission Bulletin, May, 1972.

Business

Because of the increasing urbanization of the county and the rapidly growing population, businesses are becoming increasingly important to the economic life of Clackamas County. The following tables give information on retail and wholesale trade and also on selected services within the county in 1967.

Table 80. Retail Trade, Clackamas County, 1967

Kind of Business	Number Establishments	Number Paid 1/ Employees	Sales (\$1,000)
Retail trade, total.....	1,052	4,469	\$167,131
Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equip. dealers			
Total.....	70	176	8,611
Lumber and building materials dealers.....	43	118	6,478
Hardware stores.....	16	34	1,042
Farm equipment dealers.....	11	24	1,091
General merchandise group stores			
Total.....	30	277	8,832
Department stores.....	2	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Variety stores.....	12	<u>2/</u>	1,644
Misc. general merchandise stores.....	16	<u>83</u>	<u>2/</u>
Food stores			
Total.....	142	791	47,526
Grocery stores.....	111	750	45,696
Meat markets.....	15	18	1,224
Fruit stores, vegetable markets..	1	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.	3	<u>2/</u>	194
Retail bakeries.....	9	<u>2/</u>	282
Other food stores.....	3	-	<u>2/</u>
Automotive dealers			
Total.....	86	796	46,265
Motor vehicle dealers.....	34	586	33,905
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	23	74	2,060
Misc. automotive dealers.....	29	136	10,300
Gasoline service stations			
Total.....	131	405	13,947
Apparel, accessory stores			
Total.....	43	106	3,383
Ready-to-wear stores.....	15	<u>2/</u>	1,129
Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	4	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Other apparel, accessory stores..	24	<u>53</u>	<u>2/</u>
Furniture, home furnishing, equipment stores			
Total.....	49	116	4,656
Furniture stores.....	17	76	2,640
Household appliances.....	14	20	1,174
Radio, TV, music stores.....	8	8	401
Home furnishing stores.....	10	12	441
Eating, drinking places			
Total.....	189	1,237	11,482
Eating places.....	120	972	8,505
Drinking places (alcoholic bev.).	69	265	2,977
Drug stores, proprietary stores			
Total.....	28	195	5,900
Drug, proprietary stores.....	<u>3/</u>		

Table 80, cont. Retail Trade, Clackamas County

Kind of Business	Number Establishments	Number Paid 1/ Employees	Sales (\$1,000)
Other retail stores			
Total.....	195	2/	14,033
Liquor stores.....	16	2/	4,389
Antique, secondhand stores....	22	20	645
Cigar stores and stands.....	5	-	58
Sporting goods stores.....	18	27	1,037
Florists.....	15	14	647
Jewelry stores.....	14	14	537
Fuel, ice dealers.....	8	2/	788
Other stores.....	97	168	5,932
Nonstores retailers			
Total.....	89	2/	2,496
Mail order houses.....	5	2/	2/
Merchandising machine operator	10	-	166
Direct selling establishments.	74	2/	2/

1/ Excludes active proprietors of unincorporated business.

2/ Withheld to avoid disclosure.

3/ Data not provided because establishments with no payroll are classified only at the next broader kind of business level.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Retail Trade, Oregon, BC67-RA39, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

Table 81. Wholesale Trade, Clackamas County, 1967

Kind of Business	Number Establishments	Number Paid 1/ Employees	Sales (\$1,000)
Wholesale trade, total.....	155	1,826	\$280,942
Motor vehicles and automotive equip..	17	180	19,519
Drugs, chemicals & allied products...	2	2/	2/
Piece goods, notions & apparel.....	3	2/	2/
Groceries and related products.....	25	949	161,295
Farm products - raw materials.....	2	2/	2/
Electrical goods.....	4	2/	2/
Hardware, plumbing, heating equip....	3	2/	2/
Machinery, equipment and supplies....	25	223	29,556
Metals and minerals, not elsewhere classified.....	3	2/	2/
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	18	57	6,516
Scrap and waste materials.....	5	7	141
Beer, wine & distilled alcoholic bev.	5	26	2,538
Paper and its products.....	2	2/	2/
Furniture and home furnishings.....	3	2/	2/
Lumber and construction materials....	14	98	34,107
Other kinds of wholesale business....	24	118	14,026

1/ Excludes active proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

2/ Withheld to avoid disclosure.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967 Wholesale Trade: Oregon, BC67-WA 39, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969

Table 82. Selected Services, Clackamas County, 1967

Kind of Business	Number Establishments	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number Paid ^{1/} Employees
Selected services, total.....	772	\$21,435	1,235
Hotels, motels, tourist courts, camps, total.....	58	2,353	253
Hotels.....	6	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Motels, motor hotels, tourist centers.....	27	422	16
Trailer parks, camps.....	21	369	10
Personal services, total.....	262	4,724	373
Laundries, laundry service, etc..	51	1,650	148
Beauty shops.....	87	1,336	152
Barber shops.....	63	626	33
Photographic studios.....	20	219	<u>2/</u>
Shoe repair, shine, hot cleaning.	12	108	<u>2/</u>
Funeral service, crematories.....	6	485	<u>15</u>
Other personal services.....	23	300	<u>2/</u>
Miscellaneous business services, total.....	146	6,870	186
Advertising.....	12	804	<u>2/</u>
Services to dwellings, buildings.	35	538	<u>47</u>
Business, management consulting, public relations.....	21	770	43
Other.....	78	4,758	<u>2/</u>
Auto repair, services, garages, total.....	87	2,126	118
Auto repair shops.....	76	1,744	63
Auto, truck renting, services....	11	382	55
Misc. repair services, total.....	126	1,827	43
Electrical repair shops.....	29	541	<u>2/</u>
Reupholstery and furniture repair	15	122	<u>2/</u>
Other repair and related services	82	1,164	<u>28</u>
Motion pictures, total.....	14	1,185	70
Motion picture theaters.....	11	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Amusement, recreation services, exc. motion pictures, total.....	79	2,350	192
Bands, orchestras, entertainers..	23	149	<u>2/</u>
Bowling, billiards, pool.....	12	695	<u>2/</u>
Other commercial recreations and amusements.....	44	1,506	<u>2/</u>

^{1/} Excludes active proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

^{2/} Withheld to avoid disclosure.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Selected Services, Oregon, BC67-SA39, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

PUBLIC SERVICES

Transportation

Clackamas County has excellent transportation service. Tri-met bus lines from Portland make stops in many areas of the county along with the long distance bus line. The county is adequately served by truck lines and air travel is available through Portland International Airport.

Table 83. Miles of Roadway in Clackamas County, 1972

Agency	Miles
Federal agency roads.....	1,235
State agency roads.....	258
County and public usage roads <u>1/</u> .	1,581
City streets.....	247
Total.....	3,321

1/ Public usage roads are roads under county jurisdiction but generally privately maintained.

SOURCE: Transportation Research Institute, Oregon State University, Functional Classification of Public Roads and Streets in Oregon, 1970.

Table 84. Motor Vehicle Registration, Clackamas County, 1970 and 1971

Vehicle	Number of Vehicles	
	1970	1971
Passenger vehicles.....	89,705	111,508
Buses.....	33	30
Trucks.....	4,670	5,186
All trailers.....	7,548	3,743
Motorcycles.....	4,550	6,148
Recreational <u>1/</u>	6,912	9,593
Snowmobiles.....	NA	178

NA - not available.

1/ Includes campers and travel trailers.

SOURCES: Oregon State Department of Transportation, Motor Vehicles Division, 1970 figures taken from Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Oregon Economic Statistics, 1972, University of Oregon; 1971 figures from unpublished data received from the State Motor Vehicles Division.

Table 85. Number of Aircraft and Boats in Clackamas County, 1968

Subject	Number
Aircraft.....	140
Boats.....	6,138

SOURCE: Oregon State Executive Department, Program Planning Division, District Facts, 1970.

Communication

Although there are no television stations located in the county, and only one radio station, the county is well served by the 25 radio stations and five television stations located in Multnomah County.

Table 86. Communication Facilities, Clackamas County

Type Service	Location	Network Affiliation
<u>Radio</u>		
KYXI.....	Oregon City	-
Days Published		
<u>Newspapers</u>		
Herald.....	Canby	Thursday
Clackamas County News.....	Estacada	Thursday
Review.....	Milwaukie	Wednesday
Review.....	Lake Oswego	Thursday
Pioneer.....	Molalla	Thursday
Enterprise-Courier.....	Oregon City	Daily exc. Sat. and Sun.
Post.....	Sandy	Thursday
<u>Telephone</u>		
Beaver Cr. Coop. Telephone Co.	Beaver Creek	
Canby Telephone Association...	Canby-Needy	
Cascade Utilities, Inc.....	Estacada, Ripplebrook, Wapinitia Meadows	
Clear Cr. Mutual Telephone Co.	Redland	
Colton Telephone Company.....	Colton	
General Telephone of the Northwest.....	Sandy	
Mollala Telephone Company.....	Molalla	
Pacific Northwest Bell.....	Portland, Oregon City	
Continental Telco.....	Hood-land, Sunnyside	

SOURCES: Oregon Association of Broadcasters, Directory of Radio and Television Stations for the State of Oregon, 1972.
Oregon State Executive Department, Clay Myers, Secretary of State, Oregon Blue Book, 1973-74, January 1973.
Pacific Northwest Bell, unpublished data.

Table 87. Residential Communication Facilities, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Facilities	Number of Housing Units	
	1960	1970
<u>Battery radio sets</u>		
Yes.....	32,567	41,167
No.....	1,948	10,510
<u>Telephone available</u>		
Yes.....	29,958	47,922
No.....	4,557	3,755
<u>Television sets</u>		
None.....	4,066	2,474
One.....	27,081	32,648
Two or more.....	3,368	16,555
<u>UHF equipped</u>		
Yes.....	NA	17,633
No.....	NA	31,570

NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1960 and 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Library Facilities

Table 88. Clackamas County Libraries, by City of Location, 1969-70

City	Volumes	Circulation	Circ./Capita	Hrs. Open Per Week	Operating Expend.	Expend./Capita
Oregon City, Headquarters....	57,630	3,707	NA	51	\$135,035	NA
Canby 1/.....	5,222	17,641	5.0	23	4,190	\$1.18
Clackamas 1/.....	8,348	8,660	NA	11	1,384	NA
Estacada 1/.....	4,733	13,389	11.3	28	4,334	3.67
Gladstone 1/.....	12,349	61,393	10.5	53	21,978	3.76
Lake Oswego 1/.....	26,958	181,855	12.7	52	67,746	4.73
Milwaukie 1/.....	31,043	197,365	12.0	62	86,675	5.29
Molalla 1/.....	5,805	23,445	13.0	39	6,433	3.57
Oregon City 1/.....	36,130	73,654	8.3	58	57,473	6.49
Sandy 1/.....	5,207	21,119	14.4	28	5,360	3.65
West Linn 1/.....	9,280	18,406	2.7	20-26	10,619	1.55
Extension Service.	-	14,811	NA	NA	-	-

1/ City Library.

SOURCE: Oregon State Library, Directory of Oregon Libraries, Annual Statistics for the Year ending June 30, 1970.

NA - not available.

Utilities

Table 89. Housing Units by Water Supply and Sewage Disposal,
Clackamas County, 1970

Subject	Clackamas County		State
	Number	Percent ^{1/}	Percent ^{1/}
Water source			
Public system or private company.	40,636	75.77	79.8
Individual well.....	11,391	21.24	16.9
Other or none.....	1,579	2.94	3.3
Sewage disposal			
Public sewer.....	24,988	46.59	61.0
Septic tank or cesspool.....	27,702	51.65	37.5
Other or none.....	916	1.70	1.5

^{1/} Percent of all year-round housing.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC(1)b39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 90. Housing Units by Water Supply and Sewage Disposal for Places
with Over 2,500 Inhabitants, Clackamas County, 1970

Subject	Milwaukie		Gladstone		Oregon City	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Water source						
Public system or private company..	5,463	99.58	2,186	99.86	3,202	99.31
Individual well....	13	.23	-		21	.65
Other.....	7	.12	3	.14	-	
Sewage disposal						
Public sewer.....	4,024	73.35	2,001	91.41	2,834	88.50
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1,452	26.46	185	8.45	389	12.06
Other or none.....	7	.12	-		-	

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing, 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report HC (1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 91. Types of Fuels for Heating, Cooking, Number of Housing Units, Clackamas County, 1960 and 1970

Type of Fuel	Home Heating Fuel		Water Heating Fuel		Cooking Fuel	
	1960	1970	1960	1970	1960	1970
Utility gas.....	4,069	11,860	2,383	4,676	2,367	2,757
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20,947	20,487	604	727	37	77
Coal or coke.....	243	22	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	NA	1,657	NA	166	NA	426
Electricity.....	4,143	16,648	29,583	45,119	29,791	47,151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	498	762	349	491	950	1,181
Other fuel.....	4,615	181	511	29	1,310	18
None.....	-	60	1,084	469	60	67
All housing units.....	34,515	53,717	34,515	53,717	34,515	53,717

NA - not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Housing: 1960 and 1970 Detailed Housing Characteristics, Final Report, HC(1)-B39, Oregon, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Table 92. Electrical Power Generating Plants in Clackamas County

Ownership	River	Type <u>1/</u>	Kilowatts Existing
Portland General Electric			
Bull Run.....	Bull Run	H	21,000
Faraday.....	Clackamas	H	34,450
Little Sandy River Diversion	Little Sandy	H	-
North Fork.....	Clackamas	H	38,400
Oak Grove.....	Oak Grove Fk.	H	51,000
River Mill.....	Clackamas	H	19,050
Sandy River Diversion.....	Sandy	H	-

1/ Types Code: H - hydroelectric

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, BPA - Branch of Power Resources, Electric Power Plants in the Pacific Northwest and Adjacent Areas, December 31, 1969.

PUBLIC FINANCE

Table 93. Selected Items of Local Government Finances,
Clackamas County, 1966-67

Item	Clackamas County		State
	Total Amount	Per Capita Amount	Per Capita Amount
	\$1,000	- - - -	dollars - - - -
General revenue, exc. interlocal...	\$37,731	\$258.26	\$308
Intergovernmental revenue.....	13,225	90.52	97
From state government.....	11,895	81.42	83
From local sources.....	24,506	167.73	210
Taxes.....	20,351	139.30	156
Property.....	19,902	136.22	151
Other.....	449	3.07	5
Charges and miscellaneous.....	4,155	28.44	54
Direct general expenditure.....	38,992	266.89	316
Capital outlay.....	6,459	44.21	62
Other.....	32,533	222.68	254
Education.....	27,434	187.78	180
Other than capital outlay.....	22,257	152.34	152
Highways.....	2,894	19.81	30
Other than capital outlay.....	2,281	15.61	20
Public welfare.....	42	.29	2
Hospitals.....	-	-	6
Other than capital outlay.....	-	-	-
Health.....	287	1.96	4
Police protection.....	1,031	7.06	12
Fire protection.....	1,212	8.30	9
Sewerage.....	545	3.73	8
Other than capital outlay.....	466	3.19	3
Sanitation other than sewerage...	36	.24	2
Parks and recreation.....	391	2.68	10
Natural resources.....	212	1.45	4
Housing and urban renewal.....	164	1.12	4
Correction.....	265	1.81	2
Libraries.....	283	1.94	3
Financial administration.....	732	5.01	5
General control.....	1,028	7.04	8
General public buildings.....	239	1.63	3
Interest on general debt.....	1,047	7.16	6
Other and unallocable.....	1,151	7.88	21
Water supply revenue.....	1,946	13.32	12
Water supply expenditure.....	2,400	16.43	13
General debt outstanding.....	31,489	215.53	214
Long-term.....	31,172	213.36	203
Local schools.....	23,508	160.90	101
Other.....	7,664	52.46	101

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Governments, 1967 Compendium of Government Finances, Vol. 4, No. 5, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969.

Table 94. City Valuation, Tax Rates and Taxes Extended in Clackamas County,
for 1971-72 Fiscal Year

Item	Milwaukie	Gladstone	Oregon City	West Linn
Population.....	17,145	6,487	9,600	7,150
True Cash Value (TCV).....	\$174,265,640	\$43,187,540	\$105,503,600	\$67,071,790
Per Capita TCV.....	10,164	6,658	10,990	9,381
City tax.....	681,379	212,483	686,828	446,698
Consolidated tax.....	4,557,692	1,233,827	3,390,504	2,323,996
Per capita tax				
City.....	40	33	72	62
Consolidated.....	266	190	353	325
Percentage of total levy				
County.....	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.9
City.....	15.0	17.2	20.3	19.2
School.....	79.7	77.3	71.2	76.8
Other.....	.2	.8	4.3	.1
Average rate/1000\$TCV basis				
County.....	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
City.....	3.91	4.92	6.51	6.66
School.....	20.85	22.07	22.89	26.61
Other.....	.05	.24	1.40	.04
Total.....	26.15	28.57	32.14	34.65

Item	Canby	Estacada	Happy Valley	Molalla
Population.....	4,100	1,190	1,390	2,180
True Cash Value (TCV).....	\$28,854,700	\$5,983,350	\$14,461,910	\$12,528,500
Per capita TCV.....	7,038	5,028	10,404	5,747
City tax.....	129,558	43,020	-	108,998
Consolidated tax.....	768,978	208,759	362,415	408,029
Per capita tax				
City.....	32	36	-	50
Consolidated.....	188	175	261	187
Percentage of total levy				
County.....	5.0	3.8	5.3	4.1
City.....	16.8	20.6	.0	26.7
School.....	78.0	70.9	83.2	64.9
Other.....	.2	4.6	11.5	4.2
Average rate/1000\$TCV basis				
County.....	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
City.....	4.49	7.19	.0	8.70
School.....	20.78	24.74	20.85	21.15
Other.....	.04	1.62	2.87	1.38
Total.....	26.65	34.89	25.06	32.57

Table 94, cont. City Valuation, Tax Rates and Taxes Extended in Clackamas County for 1971-72 Fiscal Year

Item	Sandy	Barlow	Johnson City	River Grove
Population.....	1,580	105	378	319
True Cash Value (TCV)...	\$12,302,160	\$513,530	\$267,950	\$1,993,130
Per capita TCV.....	7,786	4,891	709	6,248
City tax.....	135,570	431	-	-
Consolidated tax.....	403,388	12,017	7,302	56,355
Per capita tax				
City.....	86	4	-	-
Consolidated.....	255	114	19	177
Percentage of total levy				
County.....	4.1	5.7	4.9	4.7
City.....	33.6	3.6	.0	.0
School.....	58.8	88.8	77.0	85.4
Other.....	3.5	1.9	18.0	9.8
Average rate/1000\$TCV basis.				
County.....	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
City.....	11.02	.84	.0	.0
School.....	19.28	20.78	20.99	24.16
Other.....	1.15	.44	4.92	2.77
Total.....	32.79	23.40	27.25	28.27

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Table 95. Amount and Percent of Unpaid 1970-71 Property Tax, As of June 30, 1971, Clackamas County

Item	Total Amount	Amount Unpaid	Percent Unpaid
Property taxable			
Real.....	\$32,981,190	\$4,187,922	12.7
Personal.....	3,213,129	600,893	18.7
Public utilities.....	3,475,559	125,541	3.6
Western Oregon additional timber tax..	73,131	70,741	23.5
Yield tax.....	227,947		
Other.....	64,235	NA	
Total for collection.	40,035,191		

NA - not available.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Table 96. Summary of 1971-72 Property Tax Levies and Assessments,
Clackamas County

Item	Amount in Dollars
<u>Levies</u>	
County.....	\$2,165,328
Cities.....	3,791,824
Community colleges.....	2,600,799
Elementary and Secondary School Districts	
Intermediate county.....	5,418,240
Education joint.....	176,195
Elementary and unified.....	21,351,982
Union high.....	6,577,151
County unit.....	-
Total school districts.....	33,523,568
Special districts	
Cemetery.....	9,654
Fire protection.....	1,730,652
Hospital.....	-
Park and recreation.....	25,256
Port.....	-
Road.....	140,320
Sanitary.....	148,270
Water supply.....	343,272
Other.....	224,914
Total special districts.....	2,622,338
Total gross ad valorem levies.....	44,703,857
Special assessments	
Fire patrol.....	65,731
Forest fee.....	4,825
Diking and drainage.....	-
Irrigation.....	-
Lighting.....	29,636
Other.....	-
Total special assessments.....	100,192
Total gross levies and assessments.....	44,804,049
Less property relief money	
Senior citizens.....	218,487
Game commission.....	-
Total net ad valorem levies.....	44,485,370
Net Ad Valorem Taxes by Class	
Real property.....	37,503,249
Personal property.....	3,113,701
Utility property.....	3,868,421

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessment and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Table 97. Summary of Assessment Rolls for 1971-72 Fiscal Year Real Property, Personal Property and Utilities, Clackamas County

Item	Assessed Value	Percent of Total
	\$1,000	
<u>Class</u>		
Real property		
Lands inside corporate limits.....	\$171,861	10.38
Lands outside corporate limits.....	397,743	24.03
Improvements inside corporate limits.....	412,358	24.91
Improvements outside corporate limits.....	421,909	25.49
Timber (excludes land).....	14,477	.87
Less veterans exemptions.....	12,805	.77
Less senior citizens residence exemptions.	6,634	.40
Taxable real property.....	1,398,910	84.54
Personal property		
Merchandise and stock in trade.....	62,182	3.75
Furniture, fixtures and equipment.....	24,783	1.49
Farm machinery and equipment.....	5,642	.34
Other machinery and equipment.....	13,138	.79
Livestock.....	4,407	.26
Miscellaneous.....	3,964	.23
Less veterans exemptions.....	162	1/
Less senior citizens residence exemptions.	148	1/
Taxable personal property.....	113,806	6.87
Total taxable real and personal property....	1,512,716	91.41
Utilities		
Airline companies.....	4	1/
Electric companies.....	91,623	5.53
Express companies.....	-	-
Gas companies.....	14,877	.89
Heating companies.....	-	-
Pipeline companies.....	185	.01
Railroad companies.....	4,197	.25
Tank and private car companies.....	509	.03
Telegraph companies.....	14	1/
Telephone companies.....	28,877	1.74
Water companies.....	357	.02
Water transportation companies.....	1,370	.07
Taxable utility property.....	142,012	8.58
Total taxable real, personal and utility property.....	\$1,654,728	100.00

1/ Less than .01 percent.

SOURCE: Oregon State Department of Revenue, Summary of Assessments and Tax Rolls for the 1971-72 Fiscal Year and 1969-70 and 1970-71 Property Tax Collections, Research and Special Services Division, 1972.

Selected List of Agencies

The following list gives names and addresses of agencies that have served as data sources for this publication and may provide further or more current data on subjects of interest.

In addition, a number of local and county offices are available to offer local information and assistance, including:

Agriculture Stabilization and Conservation
Assessor
City Library
Corrections and Parole
County Engineer
County Extension
County Surveyor
Employment Division
Game Commission
Health Department
Public Welfare
Soil Conservation Service

1. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403
2. Center for Population Research and Census, Portland State University, 724 S.W. Harrison, Portland, Oregon 97201
3. Children Services Division, Oregon State Department of Human Resources, Public Services Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
4. Department of Environmental Quality, 1234 S.W. Morrison, Portland, Oregon 97204
5. Economic Research Service, U.S.D.A. Extension Hall, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331
6. Extension Service, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331
7. Fish Commission of Oregon, 1400 S.W. 5th St., Portland, Oregon 97201
8. 4-H Youth Office, Extension Hall, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331
9. Forest Service, U.S.D.A., 319 S.W. Pine St., Portland, Oregon 97204
10. Governor's Office, Economic Development Special Projects, State Capitol Building, Salem, Oregon 97310

11. Local Government Relations Division, Oregon Executive Department, 240 Cottage S.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
12. Oregon Association of Broadcasters, Allen Hall, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403
13. Oregon Board of Higher Education, School Finance and Statistical Services, 942 Lancaster Dr. N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
14. Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, 1400 S.W. 5th St., Portland, Oregon 97201
15. Oregon Educational Coordinating Council, 4263 Commercial S.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
16. Oregon State Department of Revenue, State Office Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
17. Oregon State Employment Division, Community Manpower, Research and Statistics, or Rural Manpower sections, Labor and Industries Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
18. Oregon State Game Commission, 1634 Alder, Portland, Oregon 97214
19. Oregon State Health Division, Department of Human Resources, 1400 S.W. 5th, Portland, Oregon 97201
20. Oregon State Highway Division, State Parks and Recreation Section, 8009 E. Burnside, Portland, Oregon 97215
21. Oregon State Lands Division, 502 Winter N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
22. Oregon State Library, State Library Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
23. Oregon State Public Welfare Division, Department of Human Resources, Public Services Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
24. Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, U.S. Forest Service, 809 N.E. 6th St., Portland, Oregon 97232
25. Secretary of State's Office, State Capitol Building, Salem, Oregon 97310
26. Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A., 1218 S.W. Washington, Portland, Oregon 97205
27. State Water Resources Board, 1158 Chemeketa N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310
28. U.S. Department of Commerce, 921 S.W. Washington, Portland, Oregon 97204 (for copies of U.S. Census publications)

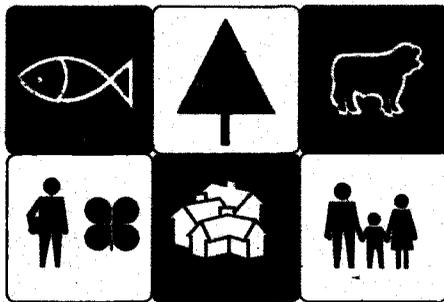
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