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A S P E C I A L A S S E M B L Y O F
A G R I C U L T U R A L S T A T I S T I C S
S T A T E O F O R E G O N

Cash farm income estimates for the 1936-1938
annual averages for 26 commodity groups; and
indexes of production and farm prices by in-
dividual commodities during several periods of
time representing approximately twenty years
beginning with 1921

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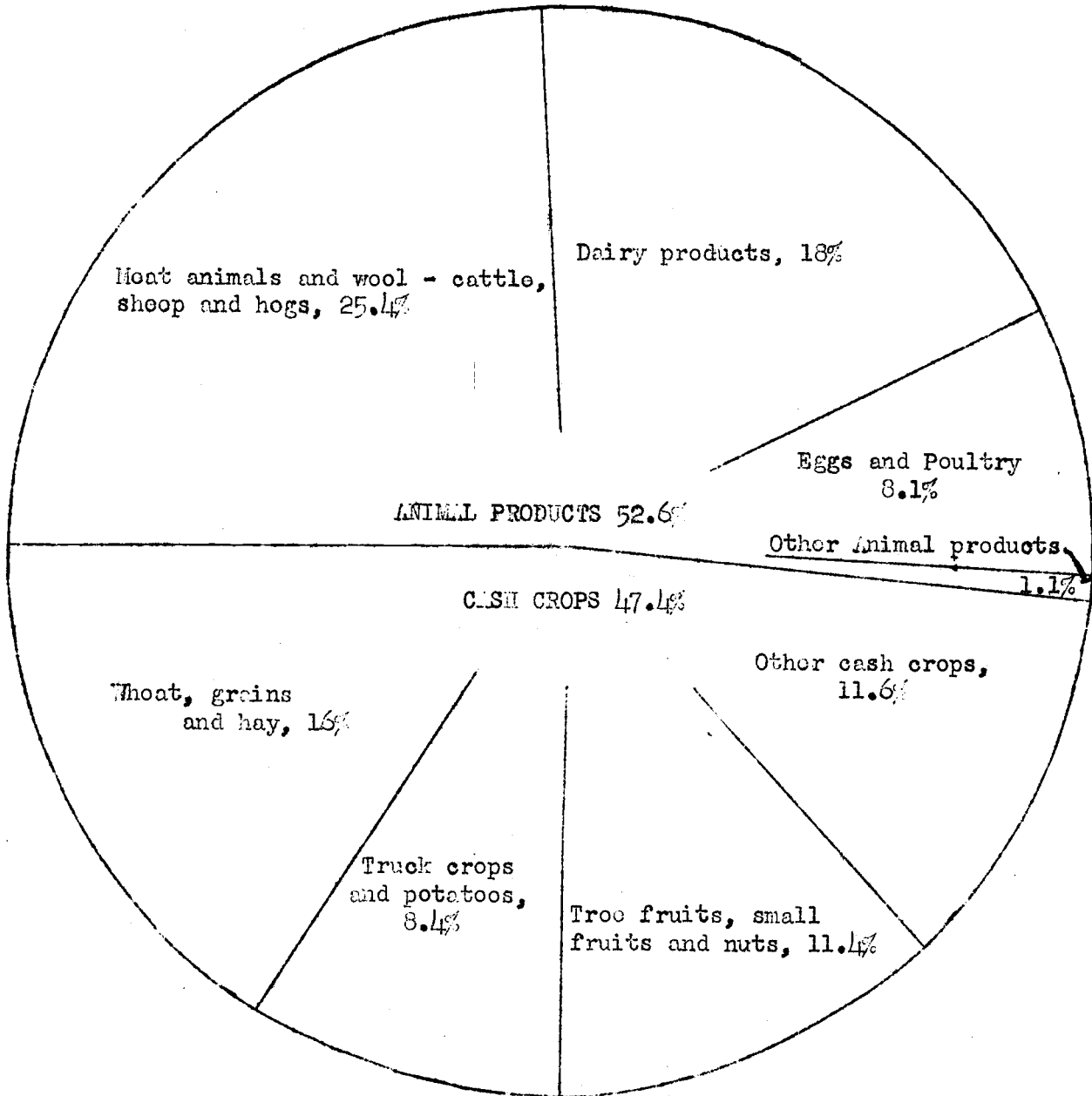
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PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF CASH FARM INCOME

Oregon, 1936-1938



Principal sources of cash farm income in Oregon, in percentage of the 1936-1938 annual average of 113 million dollars, not including government payments and the value of farm-used food. Most of the hay and a considerable part of the grain produced are converted into cash farm income through animal production and therefore not included as income from cash crops.

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Miscellaneous truck crops	" "
Miscellaneous oil and drug crops	" "

INTRODUCTORY

The purpose of this assembly of data is to bring together in convenient form the available official agricultural statistics for Oregon to indicate:

1. The approximate relative economic importance of the various groups of farm commodities in terms of cash farm income.
2. The long-time trend of production of each of the many commodities produced.
3. The relative average farm price levels for each of the commodities at various periods during the past twenty years.

The farm commodities of commercial importance in Oregon are listed in 32 groups, arranged in descending order of importance as sources of cash farm income during the three-year period, 1936 to 1938. This arrangement is followed with respect to each of the three types of data referred to above. The table of contents on page 1 will assist in locating data pertaining to specific commodities. No statistics are included for groups 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32 owing to insufficient data.

Sources of Data

Except as otherwise indicated by footnotes, the basic data used were official estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture; and estimates by the Oregon State College Extension Service made in cooperation with the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture, as published in Oregon Extension Circulars 318, 319, 334, and 353, which were used wholly or partly as basic data for commodity groups 5, 10, 11, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, and 25. As some of the basic data may be revised from time to time, it is necessary to state that the data in this assembly are subject to revision also. Some material trends have already been noted concerning which official data will become available from time to time and it is probable too that some additional data will become available on various items where none has existed heretofore.

CASH FARM INCOME: OREGON 1/
(1936-1938 Average)

Annual Average

(1)	Milk production (all milk and milk products sold by farmers for cash).....	\$ 20,516,700
(2)	Cattle and calves (including sales of dairy animals).....	13,054,700
(3)	Wheat (harvested and marketed for grain).....	12,259,700
(4)	Sheep, lambs and wool.....	11,073,000
(5)	Eggs and poultry (eggs, chickens, and turkeys).....	9,233,800
(6)	Tree fruits (apples, apricots, cherries, peaches, pears, plums and prunes).....	8,325,600
(7)	Truck crops (asparagus, beans, beets, cabbage, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, lettuce, onions, peas, tomatoes, watermelons, etc.).....	5,402,300
(8)	Hogs (all hogs sold by farmers for cash).....	4,751,000
(9)	Potatoes (all potatoes sold by farmers for cash).....	4,112,700
(10)	Forage crop seeds (seeds of alfalfa, clover, vetch, field peas, Italian rye grass, English rye grass, bent grass, crested wheat grass, canary grass, blue grass, orchard grass, tall oat grass, timothy, chewing fescue, sudan grass, etc.).....	3,664,600
(11)	Small fruits (strawberries, blackberries, red raspberries, black raspberries, loganberries, youngberries, boysenberries, gooseberries, cranberries, and grapes).....	3,560,900
(12)	Hay (hay sold by farmers for cash).....	2,997,700
(13)	Feed grains (oats, barley, corn and rye sold by farmers for cash).....	2,887,700
(14)	Farm timber products (wood, posts, saw logs, piling, poles, ties, etc., cut from farm wood land and sold for cash).....	2,883,300
(15)	Ornamental, nursery, and greenhouse crops (ornamental trees, shrubs, vines, flower bulbs, flower seeds and plants, rose bushes, cut flowers, holly, young fruit and nut trees, berry plants, greenhouse vegetables and plants, etc.).....	2,860,300
(16)	Hops (hops sold by farmers for cash).....	2,851,000
(17)	Nuts (walnuts and filberts).....	1,102,400
(18)	Farm raised furs, fish and game (mink and fox pelts and breeders and other fur and game products including pheasants, quail, partridge, deer, marten, muskrat, nutria, and karakul sheep).....	508,300

Cash Farm Income: Oregon 1/ continued

	<u>Annual Average</u>
(19) Horses and mules (horses and mules sold by farmers for cash).....\$	503,000
(20) Sugar beets (sugar beets sold for sugar manufacture).....	313,600
(21) Fiber, oil, and drug crops (flax for fiber, peppermint oil, ginseng and golden seal).....	269,600
(22) Miscellaneous crop and vegetable seeds (seeds of beans, corn, onions, garden peas, radish, sugar beets, etc. and pop corn).....	249,600
(23) Mohair (mohair sold by farmers for cash).....	135,700
(24) Honey and beeswax (sold by farmers for cash).....	79,700
(25) Flaxseed (flaxseed sold by farmers for cash).....	53,900
(26) Beans (dry beans sold by farmers for cash).....	39,700
1936-1938 average total of 26 groups of farm products 2/	<u>113,742,500</u>

- (27) Miscellaneous poultry (geese, ducks, etc.) - Insufficient data
- (28) Goat milk (marketed for cash)..... - Insufficient data
- (29) Rabbit meat (marketed for cash)..... - Insufficient data
- (30) Miscellaneous tree fruits and nuts (almonds, chestnuts, blueberries, currants, huckleberries, figs, etc., farm-raised and sold for cash)..... - Insufficient data
- (31) Miscellaneous truck crops (egg plant, parsnips, rutabagas, turnips, radishes, rhubarb, horse radish, etc.)..... - Insufficient data
- (32) Miscellaneous oil and drug crops (artemesia, dill, pyrethrum, mustard seed, poppy seed, tobacco, etc.)..... - Insufficient data

1/ Subject to revision - not for publication.

2/ Does not include government payments to farmers or other farm income not from sale of the 26 groups of crop and animal products. The United States Department of Agriculture has published estimates of cash farm income in Oregon from crop and animal production in the amount of \$107,268,000 in 1936, \$119,682,000 in 1937 and \$99,361,000 (preliminary) in 1938. The average of these estimates is \$108,937,000, but this figure is believed not to include a number of items such as various forage crop seeds (except alfalfa, red and alsike clover and timothy), possibly some of the ornamental and flower crops, farm raised furs, fish and game, flax for fiber, ginseng and golden seal, miscellaneous crop and vegetable seeds, and a number of the various items listed in groups 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32.

Base period as indicated equals 100

Indexes representing periods

Indicator Items	: Base : : period :	Base period average	: Ave. 1921: : to 1925 :	: Ave. 1926: : to 1930 :	: Ave. 1931: : to 1935 :	: Ave. 1936: : to 1938 :	1939:	1940:	1941
1. Milk production:	:1936-1938	1,339,666,667 lbs.	<u>1/</u> 72.0	<u>2/</u> 92.0	97.3	100	101.8	---	---
Ave. farm pr., whlse.	:1926-1930	\$2.35 cwt.	100	100	61.3	77.9	70.2	---	---
Milk cows: <u>3/</u>	:1936-1938	260,667 hd.	80.1	83.9	101.9	100	100.9	99.0	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$80.21 hd.	83.6	100	51.4	72.4	66.7	---	---
Butterfat:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	44.2¢ lb.	97.5	100	52.9	73.1	58.1	---	---
2. Cattle and calves:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
All cattle <u>4/</u>	:1936-1938	948,667 hd.	86.8	76.5	91.3	100	103.6	106.7	---
Beef cattle:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$8.39 cwt.	70.6	100	53.6	73.2	78.8	---	---
3. Wheat	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
All wheat, prod.	:1936-1938	21,420,000 bu.	89.4	111.2	77.9	100	78.5	85.5p	---
All wheat, acres	:1936-1938	1,020,333 acres	93.1	103.6	89.2	100	73.8	83.1p	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	109.2¢ bu.	103.7	100	51.6	70.7	56.6	---	---
4. Sheep, lambs and wool:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
All sheep & lambs <u>4/</u>	:1936-1938	2,251,000 hd.	88.5	104.9	113.0	100	93.9	87.0	---
Ave. farm pr., sheep	:1926-1930	\$7.40 cwt.	96.1	100	41.1	52.0	50.1	---	---
Ave. farm pr., lambs	:1926-1930	\$10.24 cwt.	90.0	100	48.6	72.5	69.9	---	---
Wool production:	:1936-1938	17,652,333 lbs.	90.5	110.7	111.5	100	95.7	91.8p	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	29.6¢ lb.	104.7	100	55.1	84.8	76.4	---	---
5. Eggs and poultry:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chickens <u>4/</u>	:1936-1938	3,063,000 hd.	<u>5/</u> 111.9	112.8	110.0	100	92.5	102.3	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	20.5¢ lb.	95.6	100	61.0	71.7	69.3	---	---
Egg production number	:1936-1938	366,666,667 no.	<u>5/</u> 102.3	105.8	104.1	100	95.5	---	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	29.7¢ doz.	106.7	100	64.0	73.1	66.0	---	---
Turkeys raised	:1936-1938	1,212,000 hd.	---	<u>6/</u> 50.5	60.2	100	125.2	---	---
Ave. farm pr., dressed	:1926-1930	<u>7/</u> 35.3¢ lb.	---	100	56.9	59.8	55.8	---	---

1/ One year only (1924), figure from U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1925 in gal. converted to lbs. by multiplying by 8.6 (no. of lbs. in gal.). 2/ Two-year average (1929-1930). 3/ Cows and heifers 2 yrs. old and over kept for milk on farms, Jan. 1. 4/ On farms, January 1. 5/ Two-year average (1924-1925.) 6/ Two-year average (1929-1930.) 1929 data from U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1930. 7/ Correlated monthly prices from March 1928. p Preliminary.

Indicator Items	: Base : : period :	Base period average	: Ave. 1921: : to 1925 :	Ave. 1926: to 1930 :	Ave. 1931: to 1935 :	Ave. 1936: to 1938 :	: 1939 :	: 1940 :	: 1941 :
6. Tree fruits:									
Apples, trees (tot.)	: 1/ 1935	1,565,401 trees	1/193.6	1/ 118.8	1/ 100	2/ 64.2	57.8	---	---
Apples, total prod.	: 1936-1938	4,097,333 bu.	155.5	140.6	101.9	100	---	---	---
Apples, com. prod.	: 1936-1938	2,507,000 bu.*	178.9	159.5	92.2	100	79.8	---	---
Ave. farm price	: 1926-1930	\$1.14 bu.	116.7	100	58.8	73.7	63.2	---	---
:									
Cherries, trees	: 3/ 1935	837,965 trees	---	3/ 97.6	2/100	2/ 130.0	130.0	---	---
Cherries, prod.	: 1936-1938	16,833 tons	41.5	70.7	80.6	100	125.9	130.7p	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	: 1926-1930	\$141.00 ton	5/ 111.1	100	45.8	63.2	34.7	---	---
:									
Peaches, trees	: 1/ 1935	414,149 trees	84.1	88.2	100	2/ 139.2	143.7	---	---
Peaches, production	: 1936-1938	275,333 bu.	92.8	99.3	102.3	100	142.0	127.8p	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	: 1926-1930	\$1.41 bu.	117.7	100	71.6	73.0	53.2	---	---
:									
Pears, trees	: 3/ 1935	1,592,003 trees	82.5	93.1	100	2/ 85.6	83.4	---	---
Pears, production	: 1936-1938	3,853,000 bu.	36.6	73.4	71.4	100	109.8	114.7p	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	: 1926-1930	\$1.08 bu.	5/ 152.8	100	50.0	58.3	46.3	---	---
:									
Prune, trees (inc. plum)	: 1/ 1935	4,835,211 trees	117.4	116.3	100	2/ 94.2	88.5	---	---
Prune, prod., dried	: 1936-1938	14,600 tons	132.9	182.2	178.8	100	182.2	17.8p	---
Ave. farm pr., dried	: 1926-1930	5.9¢ lb.	---	100	84.7	62.7	57.6	---	---
:									
7. Truck crops:									
Asparagus, acres (market & process)	: 1936-1938	917 acres	---	6/ 45.3	63.2	100	114.5	120.p	120.p
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	: 1926-1930	\$2.07 crate	---	100	70.0	64.3	53.1	---	---
:									
Green beans, acres (for process)	: 1936-1938	1,897 acres	36.6	50.0	31.6	100	102.8	130.7p	---
Ave. farm pr., (snap)	: 1926-1930	\$63.20 ton	96.0	100	80.1	85.8	96.5	---	---

1/ U. S. Census of Agriculture; averages are one year only (1925, 1930 and 1935.) 2/ One year only (1938) A.E.S. estimates. 3/ U. S. Census of Agriculture; averages are one year only (1930 and 1935). 4/ Seasonal. 5/ Two-year average (1924-1925). 6/ Four-year average (1927-1930). *Old basis estimate. New basis estimate 1936-1938, ave. 3,423,333 bu. p Preliminary.

Indicator Items	: Base : period	: Base period : average	: Ave. 1921: : to 1925	: Ave. 1926: : to 1930	: Ave. 1931: : to 1935	: Ave. 1936: : to 1938	: 1939:	: 1940:	: 1941
7. Truck crops (con.)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Beets, acres <u>1/</u>	:1936-1938	627 acres	---	<u>2/</u> 94.9	49.4	100	84.5	---	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1929-1930	<u>2/</u> \$24.00 ton	---	100	84.2	67.5	58.3	---	---
Cabbage, acres <u>4/</u>	:1936-1938	1,387 acres	60.7	96.6	118.2	100	111.8	108.1p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	\$19.71 ton	<u>11/</u> 5.4	100	65.5	99.8	62.4	---	---
Cantaloupes, acres <u>5/</u>	:1936-1938	767 acres	---	<u>2/</u> 91.3	82.1	100	91.3	110.8p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	\$1.32 crate	---	100	57.6	72.0	68.2	---	---
Carrots, acres <u>5/</u>	:1936-1938	783 acres	---	<u>2/</u> 56.8	90.7	100	95.8	83.0p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	29¢ bu.	---	100	106.9	172.4	224.1	---	---
Cauliflower, acres (fall) <u>5/</u>	:1936-1938	717 acres	119.4	273.9	184.4	100	97.6	90.7p	69.7p
Ave. farm pr., (fall) <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	\$1.01 crate	---	100	52.5	52.5	45.5	41.7p	---
Celery, acres <u>5/</u>	:1936-1938	520 acres	38.1	82.7	94.6	100	100	100p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	\$1.60 crate	128.1	100	75.0	73.8	71.9	---	---
Sweet corn, acres <u>1/</u>	:1937-1938	3,125 acres	---	---	---	<u>6/</u> 100	56.6	38.4p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	: 1938	\$13.70 ton	---	---	---	---	102.2	---	---
Cucumbers, acres <u>7/</u>	:1936-1938	803 acres	---	<u>2/</u> 210.4	104.1	100	93.4	99.6p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	76¢ bu.	---	100	81.6	80.3	94.7	---	---
Lettuce, acres (late) <u>5/</u>	:1936-1938	1,017 acres	<u>8/</u> 39.3	15.9	46.6	100	122.9	226.2p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	\$1.20 crate	<u>8/</u> 143.3	100	60.8	69.2	108.3	---	---
Onions, acres <u>5/</u>	:1936-1938	2,300 acres	37.8	43.2	68.3	100	143.5	134.8p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u>	:1926-1930	<u>9/</u> \$1.20 cwt.	134.2	100	84.2	80.8	45.8	---	---
Green peas, acres <u>10/</u>	:1936-1938	20,100 acres	---	<u>11/</u> 1.9	14.2	100	99.3	138.8p	---
Ave. farm price <u>3/</u> <u>5/</u>	:1926-1930	\$1.61 bu.	---	100	61.5	70.2	65.2	---	---

1/ For processing. 2/ Two-year average (1929-1930). 3/ Seasonal. 4/ For market and kraut. 5/ For market. 6/ Two-year average (1937-1938). 7/ For pickles. 8/ Four-year average (1922-1925). 9/ Seasonal farm price per bu. converted to cwt. basis (5¢ per bu.) 10/ For market and processing. 11/ Three-year average (1928-1930).

p Preliminary.

Indicator Items	: Base : period :	Base period average	: Ave. 1921: : to 1925 :	Ave. 1926: to 1930 :	Ave. 1931: to 1935 :	Ave. 1936: to 1938 :	1939	1940	1941
7. Truck crops, (con.)	:								
Spinach, acres	: 1929	<u>1/</u> 275 acres	---	---	---	<u>2/</u> 127.6	107.3	---	---
Squash, acres	: 1929	<u>1/</u> 877 acres	---	---	---	<u>2/3/</u> 115.7	116.7	---	---
Tomatoes, acres <u>1/</u>	: 1936-1938	1,300 acres	---	<u>5/</u> 28.2	64.9	100	111.5	115.4 ^p	---
Ave. farm price <u>6/</u>	: 1926-1930	\$1.13 bu.	---	100	74.3	68.1	66.4	---	---
Watermelons, acres	: 1936-1938	747 acres	---	<u>7/</u> 25.4	27.8	100	100.4	100.4 ^p	---
Ave. farm price	: 1926-1930	\$180.00/ 1,000	---	100	45.6	66.7	97.2	---	---
8. Hogs:	:								
Hogs on farms, Jan. 1	: 1936-1938	230,300 head	106.6	101.0	90.1	100	107.3	119.0	---
Ave. farm price	: 1926-1930	\$10.55 cwt.	87.5	100	53.0	86.1	66.0	---	---
9. Potatoes:	:								
Acres	: 1936-1938	45,000 acres	80.0	81.8	104.0	100	100	102.2 ^p	---
Production	: 1936-1938	7,630,000 bu.	47.9	58.4	84.6	100	94.4	108.5 ^p	---
Ave. farm price	: 1926-1930	\$1.79 cwt.	91.6	100	52.5	82.7	54.2	---	---
10. Forago crop seeds:	:								
Alfalfa seed, prod.	: 1936-1938	1,106,300 lbs.	---	42.2	60.0	100	74.6	---	---
Alfalfa seed, acres	: 1936-1938	7,092 acres	---	31.0	43.7	100	111.4	---	---
Ave. farm price	: 1928-1930	\$14.06 bu.	---	<u>5/</u> 100	69.5	95.4	89.7	---	---
Red clover seed, prod.	: 1936-1938	3,077,000 lbs.	---	85.9	<u>8/</u> 54.8	100	91.6	---	---
Red clover seed, acres	: 1936-1938	20,988 acres	---	---	---	100	104.8	---	---
Ave. farm price	: 1926-1930	\$24.27 cwt.	---	100	54.2	89.9	58.1	---	---
Alsike clover seed, prod.	: 1936-1938	3,806,333 lbs.	---	13.9	<u>8/</u> 40.1	100	113.5	---	---
Alsike clover " acres	: 1936-1938	17,425 acres	---	---	---	100	103.3	---	---
Ave. farm price	: 1926-1930	\$23.50 cwt.	---	100	57.4	73.9	67.0	---	---

1/ U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1930. 2/ One year only, 1938 A.E.S. estimate. 3/ Includes pumpkins. 4/ For market only - not including tomatoes for manufacture. 5/ Three-year average (1928-1930) 6/ Seasonal. 7/ Two-year average (1929-1930). 8/ Four-year average (1931-1934). p Preliminary.

Indicator Items	Base period	Base period average	Ave. 1921: to 1925	Ave. 1926: to 1930	Ave. 1931: to 1935	Ave. 1936: to 1938	1939	1940	1941
10. Forage crop seeds (con.) :									
Ladino clover seed, prod.:1936-1938		130,067 lbs	---	---	---	100	215.3	---	---
Ladino clover seed, ac. :1936-1938		1,493 acres	---	---	---	100	200.9	---	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$57.02 cwt.	---	---	---	100	104.8	---	---
:									
Crimson clover, prod. :1936-1938		97,333 lbs.	---	---	---	100	82.2	---	---
Crimson clover, acres :1936-1938		370 acres	---	---	---	100	86.5	---	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$7.07 cwt.	---	---	---	100	141.4	---	---
:									
Sweet clover seed, prod.:1936-1938		133,667 lbs.	---	---	---	100	97.3	---	---
Sweet clover seed, acres:1936-1938		525 acres	---	---	---	100	123.8	---	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$10.15 cwt.	---	<u>1/</u> 268.3	---	100	78.8	---	---
:									
Hairy vetch seed, prod. :1936-1938		7,793,667 lbs.	---	---	---	100	123.2	250.2p	---
Hairy vetch seed, acres :1936-1938		32,147 acres	---	---	---	100	114.0	200.3p	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$6.69 cwt.	---	---	---	100	112.9	---	---
:									
Other vetch seed, prod. :1936-1938		8,226,000 lbs.	---	---	---	100	99.7	---	---
Other vetch seed, acres :1936-1938		15,855 acres	---	---	---	100	144.4	---	---
:									
Austrian W. field pea :									
seed production :1936-1938		18,813,000 lbs	---	---	---	100	139.3	255.1p	---
Austrian W. pea seed :									
acres :1936-1938		23,227 acres	---	---	---	100	165.8	297.1p	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$2.93 cwt.	---	---	---	100	96.6	---	---
:									
Italian rye gr. seed, pr.:1936-1938		12,751,000 lbs	---	---	---	100	239.2	---	---
Italian rye gr. seed, a.:1936-1938		28,800 acres	---	---	---	100	191.0	204.9p	---
Ave farm price :1936-1938		\$4.34 cwt.	---	---	---	100	96.3	---	---
:									
English rye gr. seed, pr.:1936-1938		519,000 lbs.	---	---	---	100	260.1	---	---
English rye gr. seed. a.:1936-1938		2,210 acres	---	---	---	100	316.7	---	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$8.86 cwt.	---	---	---	100	90.3	---	---
:									
Cr. wh. grass seed, prod.:1936-1938		277,700 lbs.	---	---	---	100	93.6	---	---
Cr. wh. grass seed, acre:1936-1938		2,570 acres	---	---	---	100	77.8	---	---
Ave. farm price :1936-1938		\$32.49 cwt.	---	---	---	100	52.3	---	---

Indicator Items	: Base : : period :	Base period average	: Ave. 1921: : to 1925 :	Ave. 1926: to 1930 :	Ave. 1931: to 1935 :	Ave. 1936: to 1938 :	: 1939:	: 1940:	: 1941
10. Forage crop seeds, (con.) :									
Bent grass seed, prod.	:1936-1938	556,667 lbs.	---	---	---	100	113.5	---	---
Bent grass seed, acres	:1936-1938	4,573 acres	---	---	---	100	98.4	---	---
Ave. farm price	:1936-1938	\$39.97 cwt.	---	---	---	100	100.1	---	---
:									
Chewing fescue gr. seed, production	:1936-1938	49,333 lbs	---	---	---	100	377.0	---	---
Chewing fescue gr. seed, acres	:1936-1938	247 acres	---	---	---	100	374.5	---	---
Ave. farm price	:1936-1938	\$37.17 cwt.	---	---	---	100	107.6	---	---
:									
Sudan grass seed, prod.	:1936-1938	422,667 lbs.	---	---	---	100	179.8	---	---
Sudan grass seed, acres	:1936-1938	903 acres	---	---	---	100	144.0	---	---
Ave. farm price	:1936-1938	\$2.35 cwt.	---	---	---	100	104.3	---	---
:									
Other grass seed, prod.	:1936-1938	1/ 165,400 lbs.	---	---	---	100	132.1	---	---
Other grass seed, acres	:1936-1938	1/ 1,043 acres	---	---	---	100	128.0	---	---
:									
11. Small fruits:									
Strawberries, acres	:1936-1938	12,400 acres	36.2	73.7	75.0	100	98.4	108.0p	---
Production	:1936-1938	35,106,000 lbs.	36.4	71.1	64.5	100	106.4	137.4p	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	:1926-1930	9.4¢ lb.	202.1	100	54.0	72.0	56.4	52.1p	---
:									
Blackberries, acres	:1936-1938	722 acres	---	2/ 196.5	3/ 99.7	100	86.6	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	2,987,667 lbs.	---	2/ 160.9	---	100	77.0	---	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	:1926-1930	4.2¢ lb.	---	100	57.0	100	61.9	---	---
:									
Red raspberries, acres	:1936-1938	3,053 acres	---	---	---	100	90.1	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	6,837,667 lbs.	---	---	---	100	101.6	---	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	:1926-1930	8.2¢ lb.	---	100	63.0	85.0	74.4	---	---
:									
Black raspberries, acres	:1936-1938	1,247 acres	---	---	---	100	140.3	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	2,115,333 lbs.	---	---	---	100	164.3	---	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	:1926-1930	8.7¢ lb.	---	100	51.0	79.0	72.1	---	---

1/ Includes tall oat, timothy, Reed canary, Kentucky blue grass, bulbous blue, and orchard grass. 2/ One year only, 1929, U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1930. 3/ One year only, 1935, 1939 Annual Western Canner and Packer, page 93.

4/ Seasonal. p Preliminary.

Indicator Items	: Base : : period :	Base period average	: Ave. 1921 : : to 1925 :	: Ave. 1926 : : to 1930 :	: Ave. 1931 : : to 1935 :	: Ave. 1936 : : to 1938 :	: 1939 :	: 1940 :	: 1941 :
11. Small fruits, (con.)	:								
Loganberries, acres	:1936-1938	2,167 acres	---	1/ 138.9	2/ 95.5	100	86.8	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	6,036,667 lbs.	---	1/ 166.0	---	100	99.4	---	---
Ave. farm price 8/	:1926-1930	5.0¢ lb.	---	100	58.0	90.0	60.6	---	---
Youngberries & boysen-	:								
berries, acres	:1936-1938	1,368 acres	---	---	---	100	168.1	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	3,216,333 lbs.	---	---	---	100	235.4	---	---
Ave. farm price 8/	:1936-1938	5.2¢ lb.	---	---	---	100	64.6	---	---
Gooseberries, acres	:1936-1938	272 acres	---	1/ 106.3	2/ 66.9	100	139.7	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	688,333 lbs.	---	1/ 107.4	---	100	141.6	---	---
Ave. farm price 8/	:1926-1930	3.5¢ lb.	---	100	86.0	134.0	85.7	---	---
Cranberries, acres	:1936-1938	150 acres	---	85.3	100	100	100	100p	---
Production	:1936-1938	5,200 bbls.	---	103.8	83.5	100	115.4	226.9p	---
Ave. farm price 8/	:1926-1930	\$11.90 bbl.	---	100	81.4	102.8	90.8	---	---
Grapes, acres	: 1934	1,000 acres	3/ 108.1	1/ 99.9	4/ 100	5/ 117.6	---	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	2,233.3 tons	6/ 64.1	108.8	113.2	100	76.1	103.0p	---
Ave. farm price 8/	:1926-1930	\$44.60 ton	7/ 112.4	100	49.3	68.0	---	---	---
12. Hay:	:								
All hay, acres	:1936-1938	1,058,333 acres	107.6	106.5	107.8	100	97.6	97.4p	---
Production	:1936-1938	1,755,333 tons	114.5	106.1	100.3	100	96.0	99.4p	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$11.55 ton	102.2	100	71.7	77.4	71.3	---	---
Alfalfa hay, acres	:1936-1938	256,000 acres	92.7	90.9	92.7	100	103.1	105.1p	---
Production	:1936-1938	656,667 tons	114.6	108.3	88.9	100	102.5	104.5p	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$12.30 ton	9/ 99.0	100	68.6	75.8	66.9	---	---

1/ One year only, 1929, U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1930. 2/ One year only, 1935, 1939 Annual Western Canner and Packer, page 93. 3/ One year only, 1924, U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1925. 4/ One year only, 1934, U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1935. 5/ One year only, 1938, A.E.S. estimate. 6/ Four-year average (1922-1925). 7/ Two-year average (1924-1925). 8/ Seasonal. 9/ Prices for following mos. not available: Nov. 1923, June, July, Oct., Nov. 1924; Feb., April, June 1925. p Preliminary.

Note: Conversion factors from qts. to lbs: blackberries & dewberries, 1½ lbs equals 1 qt.; loganberries & gooseberries, 1 ¾ lbs. equals 1 qt.

Indicator Items	Base period	Base period average	Ave. 1921: to 1925	Ave. 1926: to 1930	Ave. 1931: to 1935	Ave. 1936: to 1938	1939	1940	1941
12. Hay, (con.)									
Annual legume hay, acres	1934	98,332 acres	1/ 43.5	2/ 53.5	3/ 100	4/ 101.7	159.1	---	---
Production	1934	188,880 tons	1/ 40.5	2/ 56.8	3/ 100	---	---	---	---
Ave. farm price	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13. Feed grains:									
Oats, acres	1936-1938	295,700 acres	100.6	99.9	93.1	100	115.0	111.6p	---
Production	1936-1938	9,525,700 bu.	82.8	84.6	85.5	100	123.1	92.8p	---
Ave. farm price	1926-1930	52.7¢ bu.	99.6	100	65.7	75.9	73.6	---	---
Barley, acres	1936-1938	121,700 acres	50.0	59.3	74.1	100	149.5	164.3p	---
Production	1936-1938	3,510,000 bu.	44.9	60.8	72.5	100	148.8	142.5p	---
Ave. farm price	1926-1930	74.3¢ bu.	107.5	100	61.8	82.5	67.4	---	---
Corn, total acres	1936-1938	61,300 acres	108.6	100.8	100.5	100	99.5	89.7p	---
Corn for grain, acres	1936-1938	34,000 acres	5/ 61.8	75.9	85.3	100	88.2	---	---
Production	1936-1938	1,065,700 bu.	5/ 58.5	76.2	83.7	100	87.2	---	---
Ave. farm price	1926-1930	109.1 ¢ bu.	6/ 100.9	100	64.4	74.3	58.8	---	---
Rye, acres	1936-1938	51,000 acres	45.1	37.6	55.3	100	88.2	---	---
14. Farm timber products:									
Total cash farm income	1936-1938	\$2,883,300	7/ 95.7	94.3	73.4	100	---	---	---
15. Ornamental, Nursery & greenhouse crops									
Total cash farm income	1936-1938	\$2,860,300	---	---	---	100	103.1	---	---
Acres in open	1936-1938	3,560 acres	---	---	---	100	109.4	---	---
Acres under glass	1936-1938	61.1 acres	---	---	---	100	105.2	---	---

1/ Four-year average (1921-1924). 2/ One year only, 1929, U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1930. 3/ One year only, 1934, U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1935. 4/ One year only, 1938. A.E.S. estimate. 5/ Two-year average (1924-1925). 6/ Prices for following months not available: July through December 1924; Jan., Feb., April through December, 1925. 7/ Two-year average 1924-1925. p Preliminary.

Indicator Items	: Base : : period :	Base period average	: Ave. 1921: : to 1925 :	: Ave. 1926: : to 1930 :	: Ave. 1931: : to 1935 :	: Ave. 1936: : to 1938 :	: 1939:	: 1940:	: 1941
16. Hops:									
Acres	:1936-1938	21,000 acres	57.7	73.3	94.3	100	91.9	93.3p	---
Production	:1936-1938	17,364,700 lbs.	65.2	95.1	112.9	100	111.1	107.2	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	17.6¢ lb.	116.5	100	116.5	121.0	144.3	---	---
17. Nuts:									
Walnuts, bearing acres	: 1938	18,800 bearing acres	---	2/ 49.3	---	3/ 100	106.4	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	2,880 tons	15.3	38.2	86.1	100	141.7	138.9p	---
Ave. farm price 5/	:1926-1930	\$42.00 ton	116.5	100	53.1	50.0	44.9	---	---
Filberts, bearing acres	:1936-1938	7,007 bearing acres	---	2/ 27.5	---	100	122.7	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	1,980 tons	---	4/ 9.6	39.5	100	159.6	126.8p	---
Ave. farm price 5/	:1926-1930	\$340.00 ton	---	100	71.2	69.1	64.7	---	---
18. Farm raised furs, fish and game:									
Total farms	:1936-1938	448 farms	---	---	---	100	139.5	---	---
19. Horses and mules:									
Horses & colts on farms:									
Jan. 1	:1936-1938	159,700 head	154.4	122.0	102.1	100	95.2	95.2	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$68.18 head	122.0	100	94.7	129.8	107.4	---	---
Mules & mule colts on farm, Jan. 1									
Jan. 1	:1936-1938	8,300 head	192.8	192.8	134.9	100	96.4	84.3	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$74.98 head	---	100	90.5	128.1	100.8	---	---
20. Sugar beets:									
Acres	:1936-1938	4,702 acres	---	---	---	100	143.6	---	---
Production	:1936-1938	65,650 tons	---	---	---	100	154.1	---	---
Ave. farm price	:1936-1938	\$5.47 ton	---	---	---	100	79.9	---	---
21. Fiber, oil & drug crops:									
Flax for fiber, A. 6/	:1936-1938	3,057 acres	---	90.3	48.0	100	127.6	---	---
Flax for fiber, prod. 6/	:1936-1938	4,022 tons	---	122.6	51.3	100	139.2	---	---
Ave. farm price 6/	:1936-1938	\$23.03 ton	---	153.3	89.2	100	111.8	---	---

1/ Two-year average 1924-1925. 2/ One year only, 1929. U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1930. Bearing trees converted to acres. 3/ One year only, 1938. 4/ Four-year average (1927-1930). 5/ Seasonal. 6/ Data from 1926-1935 from Experiment Station Bulletin 354, June 1938, which is flax fiber sold to State Flax Industry, and may or may not include flax grown and sold elsewhere. Production calculated from acreage and yield.

Indicator Items	Base period	Base period average	Ave. 1921: to 1925	Ave. 1926: to 1930	Ave. 1931: to 1935	Ave. 1936: to 1938	1939	1940	1941
21. Fiber, oil & drug crops (con.)									
Peppermint, acres	:1936-1938	2,032 acres	---	1/ 105.8	63.4	100	105.8	110.7p	---
Peppermint, production	:1936-1938	81,467 lbs.	---	1/ 95.1	53.0	100	110.5	97.0p	---
Ave. farm price <u>10/</u>	:1926-1930	\$3.55 lb.	---	100	45.4	54.1	50.7	---	---
Ginseng & golden seal, acres	:1936-1938	42 acres	---	---	---	100	71.4	---	---
22. Miscellaneous crop & vegetable seeds, tot. acres									
	: 1938	5,775 acres	---	---	---	2/ 100	60.6	---	---
23. Mohair:									
Goats clipped, number	:1936-1938	120,000 hd.	3/ 88.3	99.2	94.2	100	107.5	---	---
Mohair, production	:1936-1938	467,000 lbs.	3/ 93.8	105.6	96.1	100	113.3	---	---
Ave. farm price <u>4/</u>	:1928-1930	31.6¢ lb.	---	---	5/ 48.1	6/ 128.2	94.9	---	---
24. Honey and beeswax									
Bees, colonies	:1936-1938	44,833 col.	---	7/ 122.7	93.6	100	104.8	---	---
Honey, production	:1936-1938	1,495,833 lbs.	---	7/ 140.4	112.9	100	---	---	---
25. Flaxseed									
Acres	:1936-1938	3,112 acres	---	---	---	100	192.8	160.7p	---
Production	:1936-1938	28,767 bu.	---	---	---	100	198.1	139.0p	---
Ave. farm price	:1936-1938	\$1.99 bu.	---	---	---	100	80.4	---	---
26. Beans, dry edible, acres									
Production	:1936-1938	10,700 cwt. bags	8/ 56.9	1/ 359.9	60.0	100	120.0	120.0p	---
Ave. farm price	:1926-1930	\$7.40 cwt.	9/ 90.1	100	61.7	67.2	53.6	---	---

1/ Two-year average (1929-1930). 2/ One year only, 1938. 3/ Two-year average (1924-1925.) 1924 data from U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1925. 4/ Mohair added to Oregon farm price schedule in April 1928 and dropped in March 1935. 5/ Four-year average (1931-1934). 6/ Two-year average (1937-1938). 7/ Three-year average (1928-1930). 8/ One year only, 1924. U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1925. 9/ Average farm price per bu. converted to cwt. (60 lbs. equals 1 bu.). 10/ Seasonal. p Preliminary.