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PRONG BINDER

FOREST PEST MANAGEMENT

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Forest
Service

Northern
Region

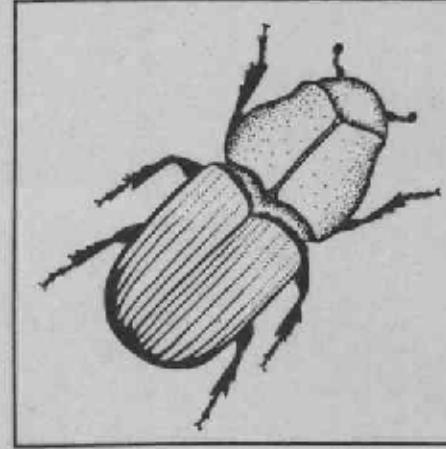
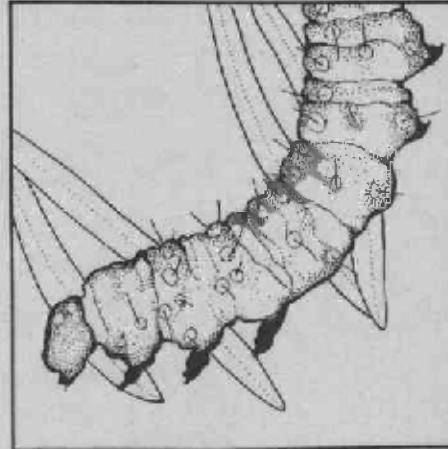
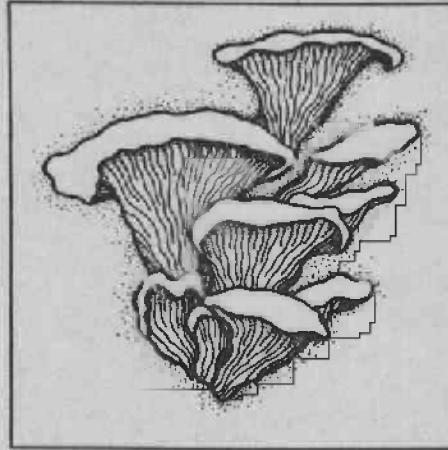
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USERS GUIDE AND DOCUMENTATION FOR INSECT AND DISEASE DAMAGE SURVEY (INDIDS)

Wayne Bousfield, Robert Eder, and Dayle Bennett



USERS' GUIDE AND DOCUMENTATION FOR INSECT
AND DISEASE DAMAGE SURVEY (INDIDS)

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INTRODUCTION

Forest entomologists and pathologists are often confronted with the assessment of damage caused by insects and diseases or a combination of the two. Land managers can best use the information when damage assessments are sampled and compiled on a per acre basis for a stand. Timber Management personnel collect damage information while doing stand examinations, but not always in the detail necessary, resulting in incomplete display tables. INDIDS is a computer program that will compile stand information. Data is presented in detailed tables relating to insect and disease problems. Manuals explaining how to collect the data are available (Bousfield 1979; Bennett, et al. 1983). Stand examination data in Region 1 can also be processed by INDIDS but some resolution is lost in damage code conversions.

Two versions of INDIDS are available. One is for the Northern Rocky Mountain area and the other for the Southwest area. Two were required because of different species, volume equations, growth rates, and insect and disease problems. Currently, six output options will display various groups of pest problems. The type of display output is controlled in the header card. Different options can be run on the same data set by changing the survey type. Different output options are (1) Bark Beetles, (2) Defoliators, (3) Diseases, (4) Miscellaneous Insect and Damaging Problems, (5) Combination of Bark Beetles and Root Disease, and (6) R-4 Disease Option. Not all of these options are available in each version. Examples of stand summary tables for the various options are shown in Appendix 1. INDIDS has the capacity to identify up to three insect or disease problems for each sample tree. Trees are sampled in the same manner as when conducting a stand examination; however, not all of the same sample attributes are collected for INDIDS surveys.

EDIT CHECKS

An edit program (EDINDS) will check for some errors in data collection or recording. The program will check for valid survey type, habitat type, (Northern Rocky Mountain only), tree species, suspicious height (tree height greater than 150 ft.) suspicious d.b.h./height ratio (not between .25 and 1), no d.b.h. recorded, number of plots counted compared to number recorded, number of green tree plots greater than total plots, valid damage code, suspicious number of trees (Southwest area only) and invalid forest number (Southwest area only). An example of a data file for the Northern Rocky Mountain version is shown in Appendix 2.

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SAMPLED TREE ATTRIBUTES

Since tree height and radial growth are collected on a subsample, this data must be filled in the tree list before calculations are initiated by INDIDS. Regression estimators are used to calculate values for unmeasured data. Transformation on diameter ($1/d.b.h. + 1$) and height ($\ln(HGT - 4.5)$) are accomplished before entering into a regression subroutine (LINREG). The following equation will predict heights:

$$HGT = \text{EXP}[A+B / (d.b.h. + 1)] + 4.5$$

Coefficients for A and B are calculated by LINREG for each tree based on the measured tree heights and diameters. Current versions are not species specific. Similar calculations are accomplished to estimate 10-year radial growth not measured; however, no transformations are done. The following equation will calculate radial growth measurements for trees not sampled for growth:

$$\text{Radial Growth} = A + B * d.b.h.$$

Coefficients for A and B are calculated by LINREG for each stand.

PLOT DESIGN AND MENSURATIONAL MEASUREMENTS

INDIDS has the capacity to expand data collected by either variable or fixed plot design. This includes "strip plots" which are actually rectangular fixed plots of specific size. INDIDS provides the opportunity when sampling bark beetles to record "attacked trees" on all plots but record live tree information on a lesser number of "green tree plots." For proper execution the program requires the number of both "green tree" and "total plots" sampled, and the type of plot design. Expansion is based on the damage code used. Trees with a 0 code will use the "green tree" number of plots, and other codes will use "total plots" sampled. This sampling technique will decrease the sampling error of attacked trees, but increase sampling error on the "green" stand for the same amount of time expended collecting data.

The trees per acre (TA) and the basal area (BA) represented by each sample tree recorded on the plot are calculated as follows:

1. For trees greater than 5" d.b.h.

A. Variable Plot Design

$$TA = (BAF / (d.b.h.^2 * .005454)) / \text{Number of plots}$$

$$BA = BAF * \text{TREE TALLY} / \text{NUMBER OF PLOTS}$$

Where .005454 = Multiplier to convert $d.b.h.^2$ in inches to square feet of area.

BAF = Basal area factor.

B. Fixed Plot Design

$$TA = \text{SIZE} / \text{NUMBER OF PLOTS}$$

$$BA = (d.b.h.^2 * .005054) / \text{NUMBER OF PLOTS}$$

Where SIZE equals the denominator of the plot area (fraction of an acre).

2. For trees less than 5" d.b.h. (both variable and fixed plot design):

Since INDIDS assumes that all trees less than 5" d.b.h. are sampled only if they fall within 6.8 feet of plot center (1/300 acre) there is only one equation for trees per acre calculation.

$$TA = 300 / \text{NUMBER OF PLOTS}$$

$$BA = d.b.h.^2 * .005454 * TA$$

VOLUME COMPUTATIONS

Volume computations use Kemp (1956) for the Northern Rocky Mountain version and Hann and Bare (1978) for the Southwest version. Modifications for ponderosa pine volume equations are planned for the Southwest version to conform to Region 3 standards.

Tree Volume Calculations (Northern Rocky Mountain)

1. Cubic foot volume (CFV) is calculated using the following equations for three diameter classes:

| Diameter class | Equation |
|----------------|--|
| 5"-9.9" | $CFV = X * (b_1 * d.b.h. + b_2 * d.b.h.^2 + b_3 * d.b.h.^3 + a_1)$ |
| 10"-20.9" | $CFV = X * b_4 + a_2$ |
| 21" + | $CFV + X * b_5 + a_3$ |

Where $X = d.b.h.^2 * HGT / 100$ a_i and b_i are species specific by size class.

2. Scribner board foot volume (BFV) is calculated for the following diameter. There are two diameter class equations for board foot volume calculations.

| Diameter class | Equation |
|----------------|--|
| 7" - 20.9" | $BFV = b_1 * d.b.h.^2 * HGT / 100 + a_1$ |
| 21." + | $BFV = b_2 * d.b.h.^2 * HGT / 100 + a_2$ |

Where a_i and b_i are species specific by size class.

Tree volume calculations (Southwest version)

1. Cubic foot volume (CFV) equation:

$$CFV = a_i + b_i * d.b.h.^2 * HGT$$

Where a_i and b_i are species specific by forest location.

2. Board foot volume:

Scribner board foot volumes are derived in a series of steps. First the CFV is calculated as:

a. $CFV = a_i + b_i * d.b.h.^2 * HGT$

merchantable CFV (MCFV) is then calculated as:

b. $MCFV = CFV - b_0 + b_1 * (TD^3 * HGT / d.b.h.^n) + b_2 * d.b.h.$

Where TD = Top diameter = 6"

b_i are species-forest coefficients

n = Species and Forest specific power on d.b.h.

Other terms previously defined

Gross International 1/4" board foot volume (GIBFV) is then calculated as:

c. $GIBFV = MCFV * (d_0 - d_1 * 1/d.b.h. - (d_2 * 1/d.b.h.^2) - d_3 * 1/d.b.h.^3)$

Where d_i are species - Forest coefficients

Scribner board foot volumes (SBFV) are then calculated as:

d. $SBFV = GIBFV * (e_0 - e_1 * 1/d.b.h. - e_2 * 1/d.b.h.^{1.177748} - e_3 * 1/d.b.h.^2)$

Where e_i are species - Forest coefficients

GROWTH COMPUTATIONS (PAI)

Tree growth is of particular interest to entomologists and pathologists because forest pests often reduce potential growth of a stand. A measurement of this reduction is important.

INDIDS will calculate growth of trees (Northern Rocky Mountain version only) when the 10-year radial growth is taken on a sample of the trees. Future development of INDIDS will include a height growth model so that stand growth can be computed for the Southwest version. For the Northern Rocky Mountain version there is a diameter and height growth subroutine, developed by (Stage 1975), that will predict diameters and tree height 1 year hence. Diameter growth calculations are as follows:

$$d.b.h. + 1 \text{ YEAR} = \text{SQR} (d.b.h.^2 + DD * (2 * d.b.h. + DD) * BRK/10)$$

Where DD = 10-year past diameter growth (2 * radial growth)

BRK= Species specific bark ratio

d.b.h. + 1 YEAR = Predicted diameter 1 year hence

Height growth is calculated as follows:

$$HGT + 1 = HGT + EXP (ASPE + AHAB + BHAB * ALOG(DD + .05) + CHAB * ALOG(d.b.h.) + DSP * ALOG(HGT)) * .11066$$

Where HGT + 1 = height 1 year hence

ASPE = Species intercept coefficient

AHAB = Habitat intercept coefficient

BHAB = Habitat specific coefficient for d.b.h. growth

CHAB = Habitat specific coefficient for DMB

DSP = Coefficient for height (HGT)

Periodic annual increment (PAI) is computed by calculating the difference in cubic foot volume for 1 year's growth and expanding it by the trees per acre it represents.

INDIDS has the capacity to test basal area increment (BAI) for effects of defoliation by covariance analysis. This technique can only be used when:

1. Defoliation effects are quite periodic in an area and the current outbreak is 10 years or less.
2. Normal growth period exists prior to some current outbreak.
3. Nonhost pines are distributed throughout the stand. The instruction manual explains how to collect the data. The normal BAI prior to known infestation history (x) is the covariant and the BAI during the known infestation history becomes the (y) variable. BAI is computed as follows:

$$DIB = d.b.h. * 1/1.09$$

$$YBAI = [3.14 * DIB^2 / 4] - [3.14 * (DIB - 2 * YGROW)^2 / 4]$$

$$XBAI = [3.14 * (DIB - 2 * YGROW)^2 / 4] - [(DIB - (YGROW + XGROW) * 2)]^2 * 3.14 / 4]$$

Where DIB = Diameter inside bark.

1.09 = Bark ratio for all species.

YBAI = Basal area increment during the period of infestation.

XBAI = Basal area increment during a time period of normal growth before the infestation.

YGROW = Radial growth measurement during the period of infestation.

XGROW = Radial growth measurement during a time period before the infestation.

Only the trees measured for growth are used in the covariance analysis. If the "F" test is greater than 3.0, the percent of the adjusted BAI means are used to correct the 10-year radial growth measurement. This reflects what growth could have been without defoliation, or expected PAI (EPAI) as compared with actual PAI (APAI). Percent change of YBAI as determined by the covariance test is used to calculate the expected radius. The difference of the two radii, 10 years ago and expected radius, is then used to compute the expected periodic annual increment. The following equations will compute both expected d.b.h. and expected 10-year radial growth for each tree.

$$\text{EXPECTED DIB RADJUS} = \text{SQRT}((\text{X-AREA} + (\text{YBAI} / \text{PERCENT})) / 3.14)$$

Where X-AREA = Area of stem inside bark before outbreak
YRAI = Basal area increment during outbreak.
PERCENT = Mean YBAI / Covariance adjusted YBAI

$$\text{EXPECTED 10 YEAR RADIAL GROWTH} = \text{EXPECTED DIB RADIUS} - \text{DIB RADIUS 10 YEARS AGO}$$

Other terms as previously described above.

The expected diameter (d.b.h.) and 10-year growth is substituted in the growth model to predict EPAI.

If the tree has a top-kill code, no height growth is used for APAI calculations. Trees killed by insects or diseases are not included in APAI calculations.

CROWN COMPETITION FACTOR (CCF)

Stand growth is related to density and competition for crown space. Crown competition factor is a measurement of this density based upon the space occupied by open grown trees. Crown competition factor is the percent of an acre that would be occupied by a stand if all the trees were open grown. The CCF for the stand is computed as follows for the Northern Rocky Mountain version only: (Krajicek et al. 1961) (Wykoff et al. 1982)

There are two equations for CCF computations depending on tree diameter.

1. For trees greater than 10" d.b.h.

$$\text{CCF} = b_0 + \text{d.b.h.} * b_1 + \text{d.b.h.}^2 * b_2$$

2. For trees less than 10" d.b.h.

$$\text{CCF} = \text{d.b.h.} * b_4 + b_3$$

Where b_i are diameter class - species specific coefficients

Each of the sample trees are then expanded according to their probability of selection (TA) and the CCF accumulated to represent the stand total on a per-acre basis.

SAMPLING ERROR

The percent sampling error (PERSE) for each stand attribute pertaining to insect and disease problems is computed as follows:

$$PERSE = SQR [[SUM X^2 - (SUM (X^2) / N) / N-1] / N] / SUM X/N * 100$$

N = Number of plots
X = Plot total for each attribute

A display of the percent sampling error is found on the bottom of the species total page in Appendix 1.

AVERAGE DIAMETER (QMD)

Because insects or diseases often affect a certain size tree, there is need to know the average diameter killed or affected. Trees less than 4.5 feet in height or 0.1 d.b.h. are not included in the computations. This prevents an abnormal dilution of the QMD. The quadratic mean diameter or average diameter is computed for each species, by insect or disease problem, as follows:

$$QMD = 2 * SQR(BA/TA / 3.14 * 144)$$

An example of QMD is shown in Appendix 3.

MOUNTAIN PINE BEETLE MORTALITY MODEL

A mountain pine beetle mortality model for lodgepole pine (Cole and McGregor 1983) will predict trees per acre expected to be killed during the course of a 10-year outbreak. The model will exhibit beetle-caused mortality in 10 diameter classes ranging from 0 to 19+ inches. Mortality functions are dependent upon diameter and the number of trees per acre in that particular diameter class. The model will display the stand's lodgepole pine component prior to the outbreak in trees per acre, volume by the 10 diameter classes, and mortality in trees per acre during each year of the outbreak by diameter class. It will also display the trees per acre and volume of lodgepole pine after the outbreak. Mortality for each diameter class in terms of trees per acre is calculated as follows:

$$MORT_{t+1} = LIVE TA_t * [1 - EXP((\log Q) * MORT_t)]$$

Where $MORT_t$ = Last year's mortality (or default value if none was recorded in the current inventory).

$MORT_{t+1}$ = Predicted mortality 1 year hence

$LIVE TA_t$ = Live trees per acre in year t

Q = Variable depending upon diameter class. Q values are 1 for trees less than 5" d.b.h. meaning that none will be killed.

If beetle mortality is in progress when the inventory was conducted, the model assumes it is the first year of the outbreak. Previously killed trees will be subtracted from each diameter class and the current mortality, if any recorded, will be used as MORT_t in the equation. If no mortality is recorded for a particular diameter class, a default value based upon a percentage of the trees per acre will be computed. The model will not grow trees during the 10-year outbreak.

Q value for the 10 diameter classes

| <u>Diameter class</u> | <u>Q value</u> |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 0.0 - 2.9 | 1.0000 |
| 3.0 - 4.9 | 1.0000 |
| 5.0 - 6.9 | .9935 |
| 7.0 - 8.9 | .9830 |
| 9.0 - 10.9 | .9650 |
| 11.0 - 12.9 | .9090 |
| 13.0 - 14.9 | .7430 |
| 15.0 - 16.9 | .3090 |
| 17.0 - 18.9 | .2850 |
| 19.0 + | .2850 |

The cubic and board foot volumes per tree by the 10 diameter classes are used to convert lodgepole pine trees per acre to volume. This is computed for each stand.

A display of the mountain pine beetle mortality model is shown in Appendix 4.

PROGRAM EXECUTION

Both versions, Northern Rocky Mountain and Southwest, reside at the Fort Collins Computer Center (FCCC). If stand data is a file at FCCC and in the correct format, it can be run through the program by using the following job control instructions.

Instructions for Northern Rocky Mountain version

To run the edit program-

```
@ASG,A QUALIFIER * FILENAME.  
@XQT INDIDS * INDIDS.EDIT  
@ADD QUALIFIER * FILENAME.
```

To run the main program-

```
@ASG,A QUALIFIER * FILENAME.  
@XQT INDIDS * INDIDS.MAIN  
@ADD QUALIFIER * FILENAME.
```

If stand examination data is on a R-1 Edit tape use the following commands and answer all questions. This program will make the damage code conversions, reformatting; and run stream preperations.

@XQT INDIDS * INDIDS.RUN-STANDS

This process will work only from the Region 1 tapes, and not from other Regions.

Instructions for Southwest version

To run the edit program-

```
@ASG,A QUALIFIER * FILENAME.  
@ASG,A RO3 * INDIDS.  
@XQT RO3 * INDIDS.EDIT  
@ADD QUALIFIER * FILENAME.  
@FREE QUALIFIER * FILENAME.
```

To run the main program-

```
@ASG,A QUALIFIER * FILENAME.  
@ASG,A RO3 * INDIDS.  
@XQT RO3 * INDIDS.MAIN  
@ADD QUALIFIER * FILENAME.  
@FREE QUALIFIER * FILENAME.
```

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APPENDIX 1

BARK BEETLE SURVEY
--SPECIES TOTAL--

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L0L0 406 02 123 201

| DIAMETER CLASS | UNDAM. | CUR. | LAST STAND | YEAR'S ATTACK | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | CUR. STRIP SEC. | OLDER STRIP SEC. | CUR. OTHER SEC. | OLDER OTHER SEC. | CUR. OTHER I+D | CUR. OTHER DAM. | CUR. OTHER MORT. | CUR. OTHER STAND TOTAL |
|----------------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|--------|---------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0- 4.9 | TA 1000.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1200.0 |
| | BA 24.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 5.2 | .0 | .0 | 29.9 |
| 5- 8.9 | TA 213.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 250.4 |
| | BA 46.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.3 | .0 | .0 | 60.0 |
| | CFA 982.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 374.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1356.1 |
| | BFA 3425.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1261.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4607.1 |
| | APAI 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.9 |
| | EPAI 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.9 |
| 9-11.9 | TA 52.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.6 |
| | BA 26.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 |
| | CFA 752.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 137.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 889.8 |
| | BFA 3204.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 450.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3654.4 |
| | APAI 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 |
| | EPAI 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 |
| 12+ | TA 13.6 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.8 |
| | BA 13.3 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 |
| | CFA 416.4 | 643.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1126.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1962.3 |
| | BFA 2088.7 | 3300.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5495.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9722.5 |
| | APAI 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.3 |
| | EPAI 5.5 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.5 |
| TOTALS | TA 1279.9 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 185.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1576.9 |
| | BA 111.3 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 189.9 |
| | CFA 2150.5 | 643.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1637.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4208.2 |
| | BFA 8718.6 | 3300.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7207.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18064.1 |
| | APAI 55.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 |
| | EPAI 55.3 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | PERCENT STANDARD ERROR | | | |
| TOTALS | TA 18.5 | 19.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 7.6 |
| | BA 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| | CFA 22.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.0 |
| | BFA 24.5 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.2 |

BARK BEETLE SURVEY
--Lodgepole Pine--

4/11/85

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| DIAMETER CLASS | UNDAM. STAND | CUR. ATTACK | LAST YEAR'S ATTACK | CUR. UNSUCC. ATTACK | CUR. OLDER ATTACK | CUR. STRIP ATTACK | CUR. SEC. ATTACK | CUR. I+D ATTACK | OTHER SEC. ATTACK | OTHER I+D ATTACK | OTHER PROB. ATTACK | STAND MORT. | TOTAL |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0- 2.9 | TA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | RA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| 3- 4.9 | TA 200.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 200.0 |
| | RA 18.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 18.3 |
| 5- 6.9 | TA 128.2 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 128.2 |
| | BA 26.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 26.7 |
| | CFA 561.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 561.1 |
| 7- 8.9 | TA 40.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 40.0 |
| | BA 13.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.3 |
| | CFA 368.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 368.9 |
| 9-10.9 | TA 29.2 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 29.2 |
| | BA 13.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.3 |
| | CFA 388.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 388.9 |
| 11-12.9 | TA 17.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 17.1 |
| | BA 13.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.3 |
| | CFA 407.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 407.7 |
| 13-14.9 | TA 5.7 | 7.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 12.9 |
| | BA 6.7 | 6.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.3 |
| | CFA 211.1 | 199.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 410.4 |
| 15-16.9 | TA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | BA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | CFA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| 17-18.9 | TA .0 | 8.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 4.2 | .0 | 8.4 |
| | BA .0 | 13.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 6.7 | .0 | 13.3 |
| | CFA .0 | 443.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 223.2 | .0 | 443.7 |
| 19 + | TA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | BA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| | CFA .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |

APPENDIX 1, Con.

DEFOLIATOR SURVEY
---SPECIES TOTAL---

4/11/85

LOL9 406 02 123 201

| | DIAMETER CLASS | UNDAM. STAND | LIGHT DEF. | MOD. DEF. | HEAVY DEF. | LIGHT TOP KILL | MOD. TOP KILL | HEAVY TOP KILL | DEF. MORT. | OTHER PROB. | DEF. MORT. | OTHER MORT. | STAND AGENTS | STAND TOTAL |
|--------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0- 4.9 | TA 1000.0 BA 24.6 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | .0 .0 | 1200.0 29.9 |
| 5- 8.9 | TA 213.4 BA 46.7 CFA 982.1 BFA 3425.7 | 20.1 6.7 131.5 202.1 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 | 250.4 60.0 1356.1 4687.1 | |
| 8-11.9 | APA1 37.5 EPAI 37.5 | 0 7.1 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | .0 .0 | 43.9 50.9 |
| 12+ | TA 52.9 BA 26.7 CFA 752.0 BFA 3204.2 | 11.7 6.7 137.9 450.2 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 .0 .0 | .0 .0 | 64.6 33.3 869.0 3654.4 | |
| TOTALS | TA 1279.9 BA 111.3 CFA 2150.5 BFA 8718.6 | 31.6 13.3 138.5 652.4 | 8.3 6.7 180.4 548.6 | 4.7 6.7 887.3 0 | 6.7 6.7 188.7 3.9 | 3.7 3.7 959.9 1.8 | 3.7 3.7 959.9 4.5 | 3.7 3.7 959.9 1.8 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 163.9 58.6 1607.1 7707.3 | 100.0 0 0 0 |
| TOTALS | TA 18.5 BA 7.3 CFA 22.8 BFA 24.5 | 54.9 50.0 50.0 59.9 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 63.9 17.6 9.6 12.5 | 100.0 100.0 0 0 |

PERCENT STANDARD ERROR

DISEASE SURVEY
SPECIES TOTAL

4/11/85

| | | L0L0 | | | | 406 02 123 | | | | 201 | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | DIAMETER CLASS | UNDAM. STAND. | MISS. INF. | MISS. MORT. | ROT. MORT. | ROT. MORT. | ROT. MORT. | ROT. MORT. | CANKER | CANKER | STEM MORT. | RUST DIS. | NEEDLE DIS. | NEEDLE DIS. | HEAVY BUTT, STEM DIS. | MIDDLE STEM DIS. | OTHER DAM. PROB. | OTHER MORT. | STAN TOTAL |
| 0- 4.9 | TA | 1000.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .0 | 1200.0 | .0 |
| | BA | 24.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 5.2 | .0 | .0 | 29.5 | .0 |
| | TA | 213.4 | 16.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 37.0 | .0 | .0 | 250.4 | .0 |
| | BA | 46.7 | 6.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.3 | .0 | .0 | 60.0 | .0 |
| | CFA | 982.1 | 242.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 374.0 | .0 | .0 | 1356.1 | .0 |
| | BFA | 3425.7 | 1059.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1261.4 | .0 | .0 | 4667.1 | .0 |
| 5- 8.9 | APA1 | 37.5 | 6.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 6.4 | .0 | .0 | 43.9 | .0 |
| | EPA1 | 37.5 | 6.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 13.5 | .0 | .0 | 50.9 | .0 |
| | TA | 52.9 | .0 | .0 | 11.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 11.7 | .0 | .0 | 64.6 | .0 |
| | BA | 26.7 | .0 | .0 | 6.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 6.7 | .0 | .0 | 33.3 | .0 |
| | CFA | 752.0 | .0 | .0 | 137.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 137.9 | .0 | .0 | 889.0 | .0 |
| | BFA | 3204.2 | .0 | .0 | 450.2 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 450.2 | .0 | .0 | 3654.4 | .0 |
| 9-11.9 | APA1 | 12.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 12.3 | .0 |
| | EPA1 | 12.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 0.0 | .0 | .0 | 12.3 | .0 |
| | TA | 13.6 | 11.9 | .0 | 3.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 40.6 | .0 | .0 | 61.8 | .0 |
| | BA | 13.3 | 13.3 | .0 | 6.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 46.7 | .0 | .0 | 66.7 | .0 |
| | CFA | 416.4 | 433.9 | .0 | 108.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1335.1 | .0 | .0 | 1962.3 | .0 |
| | BFA | 2088.7 | 2207.4 | .0 | 959.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 6588.6 | .0 | .0 | 9722.5 | .0 |
| 12 + | APA1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 5.9 | .0 | .0 | 15.3 | .0 |
| | EPA1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | .0 | 1.8 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 17.1 | .0 | .0 | 26.5 | .0 |
| | TA | 1279.9 | 28.8 | .0 | 15.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 189.3 | 100.0 | .0 | 1576.9 | .0 |
| | BA | 111.3 | 20.0 | .0 | 13.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 71.9 | .0 | .0 | 189.9 | .0 |
| | CFA | 2150.5 | 676.3 | .0 | 326.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1846.9 | .0 | .0 | 4208.2 | .0 |
| | BFA | 8719.6 | 3266.7 | .0 | 1410.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 8300.3 | .0 | .0 | 18064.1 | .0 |
| TOTALS | APA1 | 55.3 | 10.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 12.2 | .0 | .0 | 71.4 | .0 |
| | EPA1 | 55.3 | 11.7 | .0 | 1.8 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 30.5 | .0 | .0 | 89.7 | .0 |
| | TA | 18.5 | 39.6 | .0 | 67.2 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 55.1 | 100.0 | .0 | 7.6 | .0 |
| | RA | 7.3 | .0 | .0 | 50.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 16.6 | 100.0 | .0 | 1.9 | .0 |
| | CFA | 22.8 | 4.1 | .0 | 51.8 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 6.7 | .0 | .0 | 11.0 | .0 |
| | BFA | 24.5 | 3.4 | .0 | 59.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 8.4 | .0 | .0 | 12.2 | .0 |
| PFRCENT STANDARD ERROR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

APPENDIX 1, Con.

OTHER INSECT AND DAMAGING PROBLEM SURVEY

4/11/85

SPECIES TOTAL

L0L0 406 02 123 201

| DIAMETER CLASS | UNDAM. STAND | SHOOT INSECT | STEM BORER | CALLI | SCALES, APHID | WEB- WORMS | LIGHT WIN. DAM. | HEAVY WIN. DAM. | MIN. DAM. | ANIMAL DAM. | SPIKE TOPS | PROB. AGENTS | OTHER DAM. | MORT. | STAND TOTAL | |
|----------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|---|---|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0- 4.9 | TA 1000.0 BA 24.6 | 0 .0 | 100.0 5.2 | 0 .0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 1200.0 29.9 |
| 5- 8.9 | TA 213.4 BA 46.7 CFA 982.1 BFA 3425.7 APAI 37.5 EPAI 37.5 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 16.9 6.7 242.4 1059.3 6.4 6.4 | 37.0 13.3 374.0 1261.4 6.4 13.5 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 250.4 60.0 1356.1 4687.1 43.9 50.9 | |
| 9-11.9 | TA 52.9 BA 26.7 CFA 752.0 BFA 3204.2 APAI 12.3 EPAI 12.3 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 11.7 6.7 137.9 450.2 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 64.6 33.3 889.8 3654.4 12.3 12.3 | | |
| 12 + | TA 13.6 BA 13.3 CFA 416.4 BFA 2088.7 APAI 5.5 EPAI 5.5 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 8.3 6.7 184.4 892.3 2.0 2.0 | 39.9 46.7 1361.5 6741.5 7.6 19.0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 61.8 66.7 1962.3 9722.5 15.3 26.5 | |
| TOTALS | TA 1279.9 BA 111.3 CFA 2150.5 BFA 8718.6 APAI 55.3 EPAI 55.3 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 100.0 5.2 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 16.9 6.7 184.4 892.3 2.0 2.0 | 85.7 66.7 1873.3 8453.2 6.4 6.4 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1576.9 189.9 4208.2 018064.1 71.4 89.7 | |
| TOTALS | TA 18.5 BA 7.3 CFA 22.8 BFA 24.5 | 0 0 0 0 | 100.0 100.0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 | 11.3 10.0 11.6 12.4 | 0 0 0 0 | 7.6 1.9 11.0 12.2 | |

APPENDIX 1, Con.

DISEASE ASSOCIATES
SPECIES TOTAL

4/11/85 ~

LTLJ 406 02 123 201

| DIAMETER | UNDAM. STAND | A. MELLEA | A. CURRENT BEETLE | P. WEIRII | P. SCHWE. | V. WAGEN. | V. BEETLES | F. ANNOS. | F. DISEASES | F. SPECIES | I&D BEETLE | STD PROB. | OTHER AGENTS | STD MORT. | OTHER MORT. | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0- 4.9 | TA 1000.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1200.0 | |
| | BA 24.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 29.9 | |
| 5- 8.9 | TA 213.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 250.4 | |
| | BA 46.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 60.0 | |
| 9-11.9 | CFA 982.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1356.0 | |
| | BFA 3425.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 4687.1 | |
| 12 + | APAI 37.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 43.9 | |
| | EPAI 37.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 50.9 | |
| 12 + | TA 52.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 64.6 | |
| | BA 26.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 33.3 | |
| TOTALS | CFA 752.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 869.6 | |
| | BFA 3204.2 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 3654.4 | |
| TOTALS | APAI 12.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 12.3 | |
| | EPAI 12.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 12.3 | |
| TOTALS | TA 13.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 61.8 | |
| | BA 13.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 66.7 | |
| TOTALS | CFA 416.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1962.3 | |
| | BFA 2088.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 9722.5 | |
| TOTALS | APAI 5.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 15.3 | |
| | EPAI 5.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 26.5 | |
| TOTALS | TA 1279.9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1576.9 | |
| | BA 111.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 189.9 | |
| TOTALS | CFA 2150.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 4208.2 | |
| | BFA 8718.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 018064.1 | |
| TOTALS | APAI 55.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 71.4 | |
| | EPAI 55.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 89.7 | |
| PERCENT STANDARD ERROR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTALS | TA 18.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 7.6 | |
| | BA 7.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1.9 | |
| TOTALS | CFA 22.8 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 11.0 | |
| | BFA 24.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 12.2 | |

Appendix 2. Example of a Data File.

| 201 | 1.01.0 | 406 | 02 | 123 | 01 | | 3120003041185 | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 201 | 01 | 720 | DF | 102 | 61 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 11 | 22 | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | DF | 121 | 62 | 30 | 30 | 47 | 12 | 68 | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | LP | 171 | 81 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 2 | 20 | 82 | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | LP | 121 | 65 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 48 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | LP | | 68 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | LP | | 88 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | DF | 52 | 52 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | DF | | 31 | | | | 41 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | LP | | 49 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | AF | | 1 | | | | 50 | | | |
| 201 | 01 | 720 | AF | | 11 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | DF | 181 | 86 | 21 | 21 | 37 | 14 | 22 | 64 | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | | 68 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | 171 | 80 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 2 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | 126 | 75 | 45 | 45 | 48 | 20 | 83 | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | | 92 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | | 146 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | DF | 78 | 58 | 62 | 62 | 69 | 11 | 68 | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | | 31 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | LP | | 91 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | AF | | 1 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | AF | | 21 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | DF | | 12 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 02 | 720 | AF | | 1 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | DF | 92 | 71 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | | 85 | 81 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 20 | 82 |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | DF | 162 | 82 | 62 | 62 | 68 | 13 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | 131 | 71 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 2 | 84 | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | | 125 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | AF | | 1 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | | 53 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | | 71 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | DF | | 21 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | DF | | 1 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | | 62 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 201 | 03 | 720 | LP | | 115 | | | | 0 | | | |
| 999 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

APPENDIX 3

DIAMETER OF THE TREE OF MEAN BASAL AREA BY DAMAGE CLASS 4/11/85

| SPECIES | LAST YEAR'S STAND ATTACK | | | CUR. OLDER ATTACK | | | CUR. OLDER ATTACK | | | CUR. OLDER SEC. ATTACK | | | OTHER I+D SEC. ATTACK | | | OTHER DAM. PROB. AGENTS | | | STAND MORT. | | | TOTAL | | |
|---------|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|
| | UNDAM. | CUR. | STAND | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK | UNSUCC. | STRIP | ATTACK |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GF | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| AF | 1.1 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | 1.0 |
| J | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| L | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| S | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| MLP | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| LP | 6.3 | 15.4 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | 7.2 |
| WP | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| PP | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| DF | 2.9 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | 4.5 |
| Y | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| C | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| MH | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| MH | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| B | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| ASH | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| CW | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| ASP | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| DH | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| AL | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 |
| TOTAL | 4.0 | 15.4 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | *0 | 4.7 |

CROWN COMPETITION FACTOR = 211.2

COVARIANCE TEST FOR
GROWTH DIFFERENCES F = 4.26

LOLO 406 02 123 201

HABITAT TYPE 721 AVERAGE LPP DBH 5+ 7.81
 MOUNTAIN PINE BEETLE MODEL
 FOR LODGEPOLE PINE

LODGEPOLE PINE TREES PER ACRE AND CUBIC FT. VOLUME
 BEFORE AN OUTBREAK

| | 0-2.9 | 3-4.9 | 5-6.9 | 7-8.9 | 9-10.9 | 11-12.9 | 13-14.9 | 15-16.9 | 17-18.9 | 19+ | TOTAL |
|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|
| T/A | .00 | 200.00 | 128.18 | 56.95 | 29.20 | 33.11 | 12.86 | .00 | .036 | .00 | 468.67 |
| DEAD | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | .00 | 15.48 |
| MORT | .00 | .00 | .49 | .73 | .60 | 1.17 | 7.12 | .00 | .036 | .00 | 18.47 |
| CFA | .00 | .00 | 561.14 | 611.37 | 388.88 | 802.74 | 410.37 | .00 | 443.72 | .00 | 3218.22 |

TREES PER ACRES LOSS DURING 10 YEAR OUTBREAK

| | 0-2.9 | 3-4.9 | 5-6.9 | 7-8.9 | 9-10.9 | 11-12.9 | 13-14.9 | 15-16.9 | 17-18.9 | 19+ | TOTAL |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| YEAR | GT | MORT | GT | MORT | GT | MORT | GT | MORT | GT | MORT | GT |
| 1 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 127.8 | .41 | 56.2 | .75 | 28.6 | .62 | 29.6 |
| 2 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 127.4 | .34 | 55.4 | .76 | 28.0 | .62 | 21.2 |
| 3 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 127.2 | .28 | 54.7 | .76 | 27.3 | .61 | 9.5 |
| 4 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.9 | .23 | 53.9 | .75 | 26.8 | .59 | 3.1 |
| 5 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.7 | .19 | 53.2 | .73 | 26.2 | .56 | 1.7 |
| 6 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.6 | .16 | 52.5 | .70 | 25.7 | .52 | 1.5 |
| 7 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.4 | .13 | 51.8 | .66 | 25.2 | .47 | 1.4 |
| 8 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.3 | .11 | 51.2 | .62 | 24.8 | .42 | 1.4 |
| 9 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.2 | .09 | 50.6 | .57 | 24.4 | .37 | 1.4 |
| 10 | .0 | .00 | 200.0 | .00 | 126.2 | .07 | 50.1 | .53 | 24.1 | .32 | 1.4 |

LODGEPOLE PINE TREES PER ACRES AND CFV
 AFTER AN OUTBREAK

| | 0-2.9 | 3-4.9 | 5-6.9 | 7-8.9 | 9-10.9 | 11-12.9 | 13-14.9 | 15-16.9 | 17-18.9 | 19+ | TOTAL |
|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|
| T/A | .00 | 200.00 | 126.17 | 50.12 | 24.11 | 1.44 | .13 | .00 | .00 | .00 | 401.98 |
| CFA | .00 | .00 | 552.34 | 538.04 | 321.10 | 34.98 | 4.18 | .00 | .00 | .00 | 1450.64 |