

Index to place names

This index can be used to determine particular areas, river systems, settlements, and political divisions identified in reports. However, the location of small study sites is not always clear in the references, and the ethnic groups studied at the site may be unnamed or misnamed. The index is organized by large divisions, from north to south: Brunei, East Malaysia (with subdivisions of Labuan, Sabah, and Sarawak), and Kalimantan (with subdivisions of East, West, Central, and South), followed by locations outside of Borneo.

Where possible, the index entry is:

place name—group name(s): list of numbered references.

For example, under Sabah is listed Ranau, Kg. Sayap—Dusun #10. While in many cases, more than one ethnic group lives at a named place, only groups mentioned in the bibliographic entries are listed in this index. Broad geographic entries are generally less specific as to resident ethnic groups and hospital studies may not name them at all.

Brunei

Brunei—Chinese #19, 92, 1061

Brunei—Iban, Dusun, Penan #372, 448, 809

Brunei—Malay #92, 358, 622, 628, 748

Brunei—Penan #362

Kota Belait #978

Kuala Belait District, Sukang—Penan #245

Kuala Belut—Malay #321

Mukim Kilanas #1002

Senkurong #146-147

Temburong rainforest #312

Tutong and Belait watersheds (including Bukit Sawat, Bukit Udal)—Dusun #164, 363, 468

Labuan, East Malaysia #218, 1008, 1065

Sabah, East Malaysia (identified as North Borneo in the older literature)

Banggi Island—Filipino #584-585, 716, 742

Beaufort #210, 714

Bengkoka Peninsula or Kudat Peninsula or Kudat Residency (includes Delima, Kanibongan, Kebagasan, Pantai, Rosob, Rokom, Sinukab, Taradas)—Rungus, Bajaus, Obians, Kadazans, Sungeis #14, 111, 176, 586, 591, 696, 744, 758, 848, 874

Bengkoka Peninsula, Kudat, Kg. Toburun—Dusun Tobilung #389

Bengkola/Kudat Peninsula, Maksangkong-Dampirit—Rungus #211, 488

Bidu-Bidu Hills #250

Bukit Padang #1003

Crocker Range area (includes Sensurun, Tikolod, Bingkur, Bandukan, Ulu Senaggang, Pulung, Bariawak Ulu, Keritan Ulu, Mongool, Undusan, Sumbiling, Tukulilan, Mantailang—Kadazan-Dusun, Murut #1-2, 12, 74, 157, 269, 458, 883

Danum Valley #251

Interior Residency (includes Tenom)—Murut, Dusun #718

Jesselton, *see* Kota Kinabalu

Kadamaian #123
 Keningau District (includes Biah Resettlement Scheme, Dalit Subdistrict, Keningau town, Pagalunggan Subdistrict) #73-74, 669, 712
 Keningau District, Ulu Ansip—Murut #834
 Keningau town—Chinese, Murut #669
 Kinarut refugee camp—Filipino #500
 Kota Belud District #132
 Kota Kinabalu, Kg. Kipungit #379
 Kota Kinabalu area (includes Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Tuaran District)—Bajau, Kadazan, Chinese #11, 138, 390, 419, 517, 570, 620, 650, 747, 821, 860, 952, 1017
 Kuala Penyu District, Kiaru #739
 Labuk-Kintabatangan (includes Labuk, Telupid area and Upper Kintabatangan)—Kadazan #173, 474, 584, 741, 782
 locations not specified or ascertained—Bajau, Bajau Laut, Binadin/Ubian, Bisaya, Chinese, Dusun, Filipinos, Kadazan, Murut, Rungus, Sino-Kadazan #7, 13, 35, 52, 97-99, 101, 131, 215-216, 300, 383, 424-425, 432, 444, 453, 481-482, 502-503, 507, 511-513, 569, 578, 610, 614-615, 627-628, 634-635, 644, 649, 653, 655-657, 663, 732, 751, 801, 926, 958, 962, 1013, 1065
 Nabawab/Pensiangan District—Murut, Dusun #73, 946
 Penampang Plains—Dusun #464
 Pitas, Kudat, and Kota Marudu hospitals and Kgs. Tanjung Kapu, Marabahai, and Mariangin #1053
 Pulau Mantanani, Pulau Balambangan #1035
 Ranau, Kg. Sayap—Dusun #10
 Ranau (includes Ranau village, Mengalong River)—Kadazan, Sino-Kadazan, Lun Dayeh #106, 219, 250, 267, 416, 500
 Sabah (Pahu, Togop Laut, Pinawanti, Tarawas) #773
 Sabah, southwest—Bisaya #583
 Sandakan (includes Sandakan Hospital, Berhala leper colony)—Chinese, natives #194, 632, 689, 697, 755
 Sepilok Orangutan Center—visitors #940
 Sipitang—Lun Dayeh #217, 453
 Tambunan District—Kadayan-Dusun #74, 214, 762-763, 862
 Tawau #435, 717, 779
 Tempasuk—Dusun #123
 Timugon—Murut #964
 Tomai—Murut #500
 Ulu Padas—Lundayeh #867-868

Sarawak, East Malaysia

Bakun area (includes Linau, Murum, Pangai, Sah)—Kajang, Kayan, Kenyah, Lanahan #27, 956
 Baleh Tributary of the Rejang—Iban #840
 Balui River (Long Pangai, L. Semuang)—Lanahan #17-18, 443
 Baram District (includes Lio Matu Health Clinic, Long Atip, L. Belok, L. Bemang, L. Kawa, L. Keвок, L. Latei, L. Leng, L. Palo, L. Tap, L. Tebangan, L. Wat, L. Panai, Sungai Tutoh,

- Upper Baram)—Berawan, Kayan, Kenyah, Penan #79, 159, 191, 377, 558, 637, 668, 709, 715, 726, 828, 844, 907, 984
- Baram District (Uma Bawang Keluan on the Baram River and Long Sayan in the Apoh area)—Kayan, Penan #1041
- Baram District, Tinjar area—Kenyah, Penan, Iban, Kenyah/Kayan #582, 667, 983
- Bario/Kelabit Highlands (includes Bario, Pa Dalih, Pa' Main, P' Umor, Long Banga)—Kelabit #45, 268, 498, 685, 768, 849-850, 852, 866, 913
- Bau-Lundu region—Malay, Bidayuh, Iban, Chinese #534, 676
- Belaga District, Kapit Division (includes Sungai Urun, Sungai Asap, Long Singu, L. Jaik)—Penan #334, 492, 992, 1028
- Belaga District (includes Long Belangan, L. Koyan, L. Liko, L. Pangai, L. Murum, L. Tanyit, Lesong Laku on the Linau River)—Okit, Kayan, Penan, Punan #159, 711, 956
- Belaga District, Upper Rejang (Murum, Linau)—Kayan #308-309, 956
- Belaga District, Upper Rejang (Lesong Laku)—Penan #159
- Belaga District, Upper Rejang (Sah)—Kayan, Kenyah #308-309, 956
- Biawak—Selako #37-38, 42
- Bintulu Division (includes Rumah Ugal, R. Jeranku, R. Utan, R. Nyandang, R. Bana, R. Saba, R. Assan, R. Galan, R. Lunyong, R. Anok, R. Mesa, R. Bunsu, R. Anchai)—Iban #197, 433, 436, 509, 879
- Daro #436
- Engkari—Iban #509
- Fourth and Seventh Divisions —Punan Bah #262, 638
- Julau—Iban #914
- Kanowit District (includes Nganga Ngungung, Ngemah River)—Iban #906
- Kapit District (includes Kapit Hospital, Kapit Methodist schools, Sut River)—Chinese, Iban, Malay, Punan #48, 205, 245, 354, 462, 775, 778, 831, 903, 950
- Kuching District (includes Teng-Bukap Subdistrict, Kgs. Aur, Berdek, Gayu, Semilang; Kuching city, Hospital Kota Sentosa, Rajah Charles Brooke Memorial Hospital, Sarawak General Hospital, Tijirak)—Malay, Bidayuh, Iban, Chinese #23, 72, 75, 95, 135, 155-156, 160, 163, 172, 177, 222-223, 238-239, 242, 257, 259, 296-297, 299, 325, 345, 376, 386, 430-431, 463, 540, 542, 676, 695, 749, 798, 810-811, 813, 839, 905, 977, 1024, 1062, 1064, 1068-1070, 1074
- Lawas District (includes Kgs. Temangis and Banting)—Murut, Malay, Chinese, Kedayan, Lun Bawang #539
- Lemanak Oil Palm Scheme #449
- Limbang District (Belaga, Mulu)—Penan #170, 478, 829
- Limbang District (Long Napir)—Penan #192
- Limbang and Miri Divisions (includes Batu Bungan, Long Balau, L. Iman, and Mulu in Miri Division and L. Napir, Rumah King in Limbang Division)—Penan, Kelabit #334, 433, 473
- Lio Matu area, Upper Baram—Penan #79, 199, 201
- Loagan Bunut National Park #270
- locations not specified or ascertained—Bidayuh, Iban, Kadayan/Kedayan, Kayan, Kejaman, Malay, Melanau, Punan Busong, Selako #6, 8-9, 142-143, 151, 153-154, 182, 221, 231, 283, 331, 368, 396, 398, 439, 442, 460, 476, 567, 605, 613, 615-616, 628, 644, 654-655, 662, 691-692, 699, 805, 818, 838, 846, 953, 973, 982, 1016, 1023

- Long Selatong—Kenyah #452
- Lubuk Antu District (includes Ancheh, Batang Ai area, Budit, Jarau, Lemanak Oil Palm Scheme, Linggang, Mongkak, Menjiling, Nanga Sumpa, Nanga Kesit and Nanga Tibu student hostels, Sa, Silik)—Iban #39, 181, 477, 671-674, 756, 827, 849-850, 852, 865
- Lundu area (includes Lundu District Hospital, Semantan Health Clinic)—Iban, Malay, Chinese, Bidayuh #42, 244, 247, 382, 541, 719, 822
- Melinau and Terawan Rivers (near Mulu)—Penan #561
- Miri District (includes Miri Hospital, Suai/Tegaging area)—Iban, Malay, Melanau, Kedayan #110, 365, 385, 433, 438, 465, 575, 710, 776
- Mujong River (includes Oyau, Paku, Melanau, Tiau tributaries)—Iban #831
- Mukah-Oya area (includes Dalat, Mukah, Mukah River, Kg. Tellian)—Iban, Melanau #179, 255, 785-786, 788, 825-826
- Mulu National Park area (Ba'Ubong/Ubang)—Penan #192
- Nanga Atoi—Iban #261
- Nanga Jala—Iban #509
- Niah cave #292
- Pueh—Selako #38
- Quap—Bidayuh #776
- Rejang area (includes Ayak, Kanowit, Kapit Hospital, Rumah Dinggai, R. Juing, R. Langa, R. Munan, R. Rawing, Sibul, Sibul Hospital, Song—Chinese, Iban, Kayan, Lanahan, Malay, Ukit #25, 48, 87, 241, 309-310, 319, 324, 501, 682-683, 690, 856, 889-890, 892-897, 1072-1073
- Rumah Neh and Rumah Lasah, Rejang River—Kejaman-Sekapan #524, 887
- Samarahan District or Division (includes Asajaya, Ensika, Muara Tuang, Pantu Subdistrict, Semera—Chinese, Iban, Malay #24, 580, 899
- Sarawak (Kgs. Kasau and Triboh) #581
- Sarawak (Tepoh Basong, Long Pala, L. Iman, L. Napir, Ubang)—Penan #192
- Sarawak River—Malay #94
- Saribas area (Pinggai, Surik, Matap, Senunok, Tanjong, Ulu Bayor)—Iban #315, 789, 822
- Sarikei #1029
- Sebuyau District (Bajong coastal village)—Iban #678
- Sebuyau River area (Rubu)—Iban #678
- Second and Third Divisions (includes Rumah Untan, R. Enggi, R. Inbat, R. Unjan, R. Jaling)—Iban #243
- Serian District (includes Ampungun, Balai Ringin town, Bator, Belimbin, Mujat, Riih Daso, Sebangkoi, Sebanban, Sepan, Tebakang, Triboh, Upper Serian)—Bidayuh #133, 229, 260, 466-467, 579, 581, 598, 626, 830, 833-834, 908, 957, 966
- Skrang—Iban #181
- Sibul (includes Bawang Assan)—Iban #138, 562, 924
- Simmangang, *see* Sri Aman
- Simungau District—Malay, Bidayuh, Iban, Chinese #676
- Simunjan District (includes Tekalong, Lamujong, Kasindu, Mawang Lama, Mawang Baru)—Iban #537
- Sixth Division (includes Entabai District)—Iban #81, 352, 665, 836, 909-910
- Sixth Division—Melanau #352
- Sri Aman area (includes Rumah Bujak at Nanga Pruen)—Iban #837, 1029

Sri Aman Division (includes Lubok Antu, Rumah Anchaeh and R. Sa in Lemanak, Pantu Subdistrict)—Iban #181, 284, 540, 575, 677

Tanah Puteh Clinic #374-375

Teng-Bukap Subdistrict, Kuching Division (Padawan area)—Bidayuh #839

Upper Undup—Iban #181

Kalimantan, Indonesia

(Note: The Indonesian terms for a regency versus a district, as well as a district versus a sub-district, may be mistranslated in English-language sources.)

locations not specified or ascertained #276, 469

Riam Dadap village #1026

East Kalimantan, Indonesia

Babulu transmigration scheme—Javanese #604

Balikpapan #543, 603, 1020

Berau District, Kelay area—Punan #175, 326, 625, 854

Bulungan District, Kayan River—Kenyah, Apo Kayan #225-227, 753, 780

Bulungan District, upper Bahau River, Kayan-Mentarang—Kenyah Leppo' Ke #139-141

E. Kalimantan in the article title but generally Central Kalimantan, northeast Barito area, Lawangan (Luangan)—Dayak #240

Kutai Barat District, middle Mahakam, Benua—Dayak #391

Kutai Barat District, middle-upper Mahakam, Bahau—Dayak #266

Kutai Barat District, Upper Mahakan—Kayan #264

Kutai Timur District—Punan #326

locations not specified or ascertained—Kayan, Kenyah #126, 459

Malinau District, Malinau city #499

Nunukan District, northern E. Kalimantan #986

Paser Regency, Gunung Lumut Forest—Muluy #1040

Samarinda #781

Waru village #604

Upper Tubu catchment in Malinau District (includes Sule-Pipa in Apo Kayan)—Punan #116, 499

West Kalimantan, Indonesia

Confluence of Melawi and Kapuan Rivers, Ransa village—Dayak #66

Kapuas District and River (including Mandor)—Taman #4, 55-56, 990

Kapuas Ulu District (Kalis River, south of the Kapuas)—Kalis #800

Ketapang District (includes Simpang Hulu area, transmigration sites)—Dayak, forest villagers, Javanese #461, 733

location not specified or ascertained—villagers #108

Pontianak District (includes Pontianak, Pontianak Hospital, Sengah Temila District)—Dayak, forest villagers #150, 290-291, 461

Sambas #766

Singkawang, north of Pontianak—Malay #922

Central Kalimantan, Indonesia

Desa Pahandut (now Palangkaraya, capital of Central Kalimantan) #885

Galangan mining site #285

Harowu village #301

Kahayan River, west of Barito, and its tributary, Rungan River #121, 624-625

locations not specified or ascertained, but Ot Danum are located upstream on the main north-south rivers along the border with W. Kalimantan with the Ngaju downstream on the same rivers—Ot Danum, Ngaju Dayak, transmigrants #206, 475

Mahuroi village—Ot Danum #69

Mangkahui village #145

Palangkaraya—Dayak #618

Pangkoh area #590

South Kalimantan, Indonesia

Banjar District (includes Tanah Intan, Penguiran Baru, Sungai Sipai, Air Puteh, Kintap village, Kintap area transmigration site)—Banjarese, villagers, Javanese #290, 595, 601, 703, 777

Banjarmasin #620, 987

Barito River region (includes Barito Kuala District)—villagers #621, 636, 642-643, 648, 976

Batu Tunku transmigrant settlement #734

Hulu Sungai Tengah District, north of Banjarmasin (Mahang, Tapuk, Relang)—villagers #595

locations not specified or ascertained—forest villagers, natives and Javanese transmigrants,

Kahayan Dayak #624, 625

Mahang and Lampihong #589

Martapura River, near Banjarmasin #213

Panyipatan village—natives #734

Peleihari town, coastal, southeast of Banjarmasin #750

Sebamban Lima transmigration area—Javanese #703

South Kalimantan (Penguitan, Sungai Baru, Tanah Intan)—villagers #568

Other locations

Java #623, 643

Madagascar—Malagasy #621, 642, 648

Moluccas #643

Nepal—Nepalese #89

Philippines #620

Singapore #148, 230

Sulawesi #285, 431, 475, 881

Sumatra #128, 655

Taiwan—Toroko or other aborigines #611, 620

W. Malaysia—Semai, Senoi, Temuan, Kensiu, Jehai #182, 186, 876, 913

W. Malaysia, Gombak Hospital—Orang Asli #50