

PRELIMINARY SUMMARY OF OREGON IMMIGRANT FAMILY SURVEY

Prepared by L. R. Breithaupt, January, 1937

This brief summary gives some general information concerning the purpose of the survey, methods used, and some general conclusions.

The survey was made possible through cooperative action by the Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station giving general supervision, editorial service and publication, the Rural Research Unit of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration which provided enumerator service for gathering the family survey data, and the Land Use Planning Section of the Resettlement Administration which provided clerical service for tabulating the data and drafting service in preparing the graphic table originals.

It is felt that the six graphic tables attached present the data in detail very well with respect to each of six groups of immigrant families into which the schedules were assembled for analysis, namely:

Table 1.	Farm operator families arriving during the year 1936.
Table 2.	" " " " " " " " period 1933-1935.
Table 3.	" " " " " " " " 1930-1932.
Table 4.	Non-farm operator families arriving during the year 1936.
Table 5.	" " " " " " " " period 1933-1935.
Table 6.	" " " " " " " " 1930-1932.

By "farm-operator" families is meant those families headed by a person who has had the actual experience of operating and managing one or more farms, not including the farm laborers as such. By "non-farm-operator" families is meant those families headed by a person who has not had any considerable experience, if any, in the operation and management of a farm, such as farm laborers, unskilled and semi-skilled laborers, and skilled workers, business and professional persons, etc.

The information was obtained by means of a sample survey taken in 112 rural school districts in 16 counties. The purpose was to obtain a general background of information concerning the families who have been settling in Oregon in increasing numbers, their reasons for coming to Oregon, and their progress in becoming established in new homes.

In regard to the areas surveyed, the plan was to select a number of school districts which would provide a representative sample, then to take a rather large random sample within the respective school districts. Some difficulty was experienced by the enumerators in obtaining complete answers to all of the questions on the survey schedules, particularly those in respect to net worth and relief matters. Consequently, a considerable number of "unknowns" appear on the graphic tables. It is believed, however, that the information obtained gives a fairly reliable picture of these immigrant people, their reasons for coming to Oregon, their attitudes toward conditions here, their economic status and progress, and, in the case of farm operators, the size and type of farms they came from, the size, type, and quality of the farms they are settling on, and other valuable information.

The total number of usable records obtained was 831. The breakdown of these by classifications is indicated by the following data:

Period of arrival in Oregon	Farm-operator families		Non farm-operator families		Totals	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Year 1936	128	15.3	205	24.7	333	40.0
1933-1935	145	17.5	215	25.9	360	43.4
1930-1932	68	8.2	70	8.4	138	16.6
Totals	341	41.0	490	59.0	831	100.0

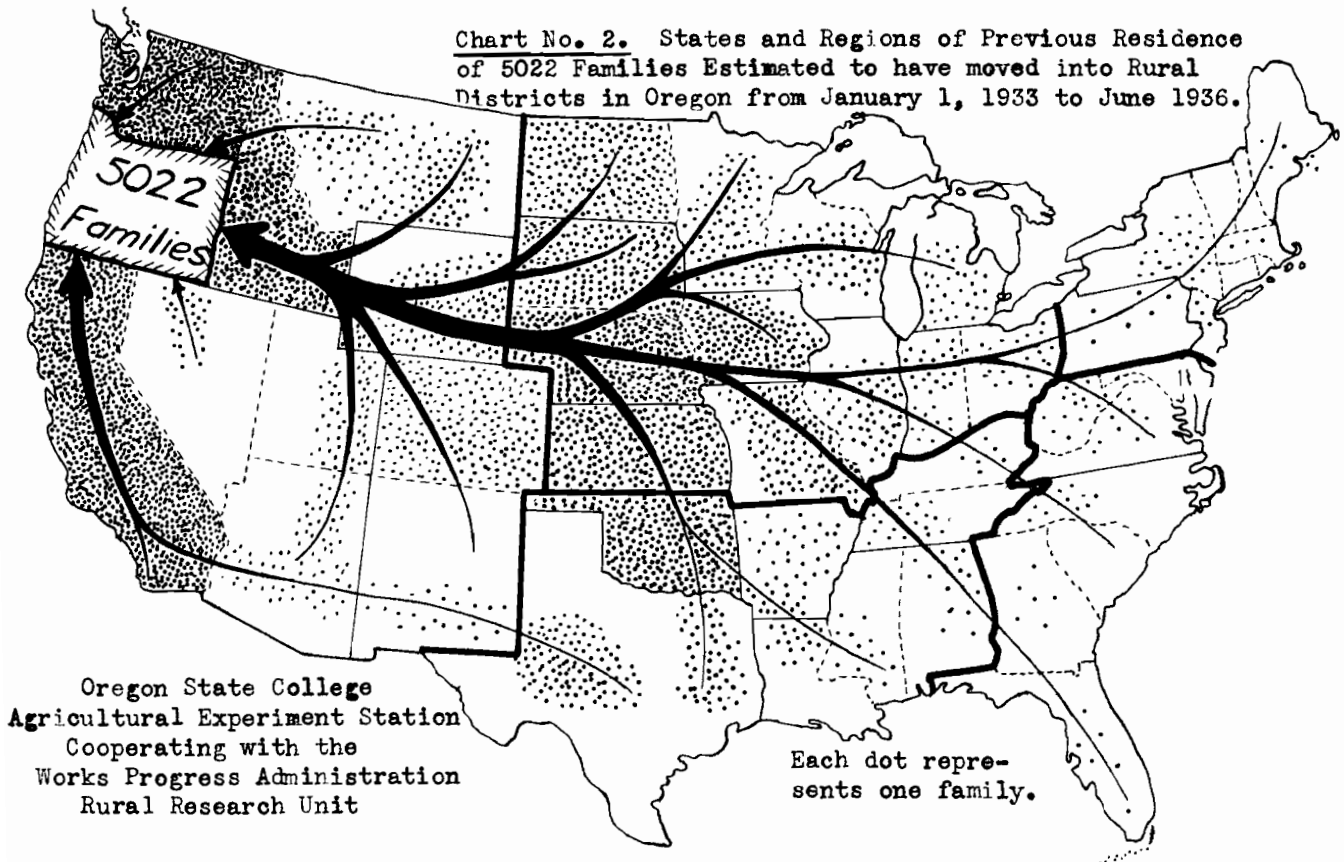
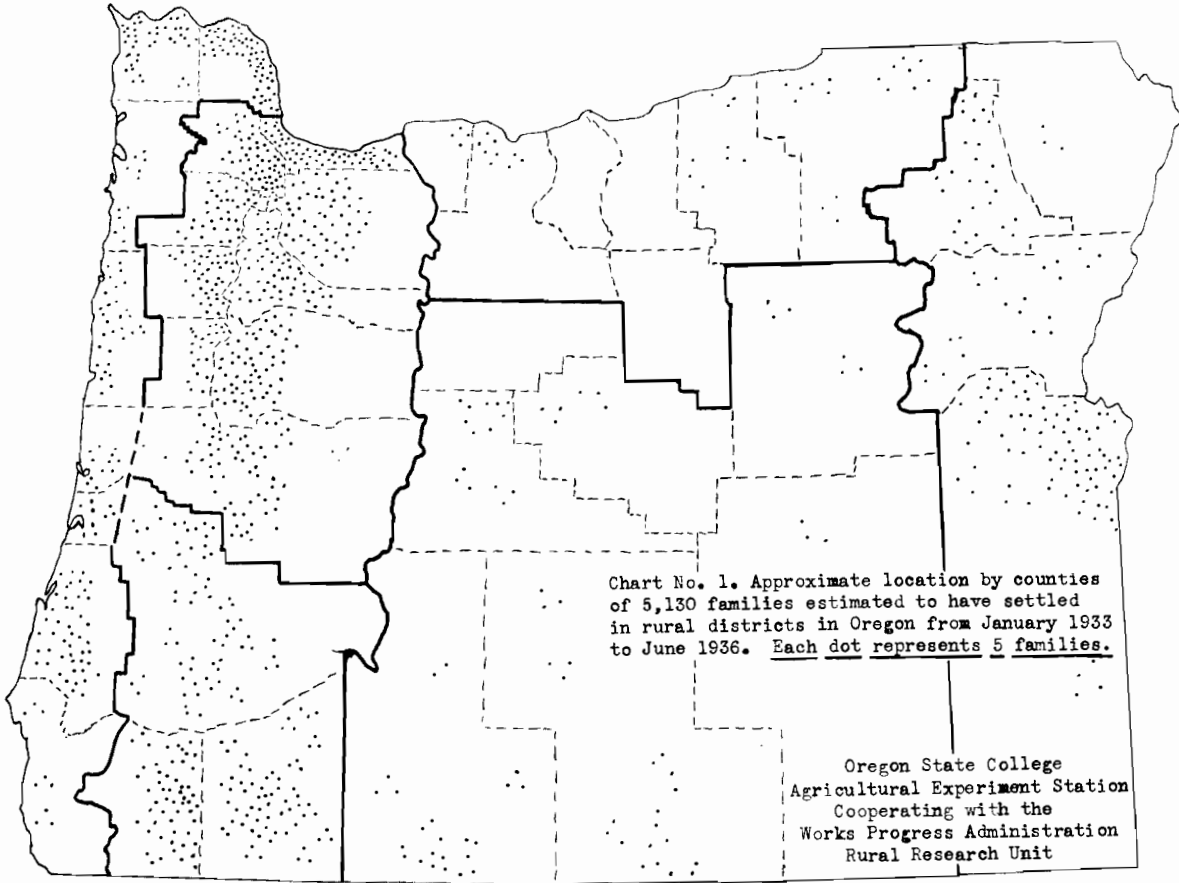
Reproductions of two charts which were published in Oregon Experiment Station Circular of Information No. 157, entitled "Preliminary Information Concerning Immigration into Rural Districts in Oregon - January 1933 to June 1936," are entered as page three of this summary. These charts present a fairly reliable picture of the regions of previous residence of these immigrant families and their present location in Oregon. However, the second survey, the one with which the six graphic tables are concerned, covered a period approximately twice as long as the survey reported in Circular 157. Consequently, the charts do not indicate as great a number of immigrant families as actually settled in Oregon during the longer period.

On this point, data given in Oregon Station Circular of Information No. 157 indicated that 5130 such immigrant families arrived in Oregon from January 1933 to June 1936. A check of 40 identical school districts covered by both surveys showed a ratio of 238 for the short period, January 1933 to June 1936, against 405 for the longer period, January 1930 to November 1936. These figures suggest that around 9000 immigrant families have settled in the open country and smaller towns in Oregon during the past seven years, not including families who have settled in cities of 5000 population and over. Another check leading to approximately the same conclusion is found in that 435, or 52.3 per cent of the families surveyed came to Oregon during the period January 1, 1933 to June 1936. If 5130 families are 52.3 per cent, then the total number coming during the 1930-1936 period would be 9800 families. With some allowance for arrivals in 1936 after the survey data were taken, it is probably reasonable to assume a total of 10,000 for the seven-year period. Data on page three of this report indicate that approximately 41 per cent, or perhaps 4100 families were experienced farm operators. Of these, perhaps 1500 or 1600 arrived during 1936, approximately twice the number indicated for the 1930-1932 period and nearly as many as indicated for the entire 1933-1935 period.

The following general observations concerning the results of this survey may be very helpful and of interest:

Regions of previous residence (Col. 1). Of the 831 families studied, 440, or 53.0 per cent, came from the Western group of states; 282, or 34.0 per cent from the North Central States; 86, or 10.3 per cent from the South Central States; 10, or 1.2 per cent from the North Atlantic States; 2, or .2 per cent from the South Atlantic; and 11, or 1.3 per cent, from foreign countries. These percentages compare closely with the findings of the preliminary study reported in Station Circular of Information No. 157.

Reasons for migrating (Col. 2). Inadequate income was named by 51 per cent of the families as a reason for leaving the state of previous residence and drought by 29 per cent. Other reasons in order of percentage of replies were; To change climate, 22 per cent; health, 13 per cent; loss of job, 9 per cent; with fewer giving a job awaiting, urge for travel, educational, social and other reasons.



Reasons for selecting Oregon (Col. 4). Relatives or friends in Oregon was the principal reason given by these migrants for coming to Oregon, 25 per cent giving this as a reason. Other reasons in order of number of replies were: Employment, 14 per cent; climate, 12 per cent; visit to Oregon, 9 per cent; to follow a type of farming, 8 per cent; health, 5 per cent; business opportunity, 5 per cent; advertising, 3 per cent; and various other reasons, 10 per cent.

Net worth (Cols. 5-6). The reluctance of the persons interviewed to give this information made the results somewhat inconclusive. However, only 158 families, or 19 per cent of the total number, reported their net worth at over \$1000.00 upon arrival in Oregon, compared with 362, or 44 per cent, under this figure. The net worth of some of the 312 families listed as "unknown" on this point was no doubt in excess of \$1000.00, but it is probable that the net worth of most of those who declined to answer was quite small. On the whole, some economic progress appears to have been made by families who have been in the state for a year or longer and were willing to give such information.

Attitude toward Oregon (Cols. 7-9). The attitude of these immigrant families toward Oregon was very favorable on all points considered. The number of farm operators who registered a distinctly unfavorable attitude for any reason was quite small, particularly.

Farm experience (Cols. 14-18). Of all families surveyed, 341 family heads, or 41 per cent, had had actual experience in operating farms. Of these, 272, or 80 per cent, had engaged in farming for ten years or more. The greatest number of these people had operated fairly large farms of the "general", "cash-grain", or "livestock" type. Relatively few came from dairy, poultry, fruit, and truck farms.

Present farm location (Cols. 19-24). The number of farm operator families not yet located on farms is significant, as well as the number who are on farms which will not support a family. However, it is also noteworthy that substantial progress in the direction of acquiring ownership of farms has been made by a larger number of these families, and that the majority of those who have acquired farms seem to be located on fairly good, medium-sized, general farms. Recent arrivals have not made as much progress in this respect as those who came beforehand, so that the proportion of the families arriving during 1936 not yet located on farms is relatively large. A considerable number of families without farm operator experience appear to have located on part-time farms and other farms, many of which are not too good.

Relief (Col. 25). The returns on this question were unsatisfactory, as many of the persons interviewed did not wish to give the information. It is probable that the number who have actually received public assistance is much greater than indicated, at least unless all of the "unknowns" are regarded as having received relief. Justification for such a conclusion is found in Oregon Experiment Station Circular of Information No. 155, entitled "Mobility and Migration of Rural Relief Households in Six Oregon Counties." This bulletin reported 219 immigrant families from other states or countries as being on relief during the period June to December, 1935, based on a 50 per cent sample of the rural relief cases in the six counties. Roughly, the sample represented 5 per cent of the total number of rural relief cases in the state, suggesting a total of over 4,000 such immigrant rural relief cases during the period stated. It is believed that certain unpublished data on this question which have been assembled in the course of various surveys made during the past year or more might be of value if facilities for preparing the same were available.

TABLE 2. GRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF DATA CONCERNING 145 FARM OPERATOR IMMIGRANT FAMILIES
SETTLING IN RURAL AREAS IN OREGON IN 1933-1935.

1 REGIONS OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	2 REASONS FOR LEAVING STATE OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	3 YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN OREGON	4 REASONS FOR SELECTING OREGON	5 APPROXIMATE NET WORTH		7 ATTITUDE TOWARD MOVE TO OREGON			10 RESIDENCE OF FAMILIES IN OREGON	11 YEARS OF AGE OF FAMILY HEADS	12 PERSONS PER FAMILY	13 YEARS OF AGE OF ALL PERSONS IN FAMILIES	14 USUAL OCCUPATIONS OF ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES	15 PRESENT EMPLOYMENT OF HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS	16 YEARS ENGAGED IN FARMING	17 ACRES IN FARMS OPERATED IN STATES OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	18 TYPE OF FARMS OPERATED IN STATES OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	19-24 PRESENT FARM LOCATION					25 PUBLIC RELIEF RECEIVED		
				ON ARRIVAL	PRESENT	FAVORABLE	SAME	UNFAVORABLE										ACRES IN FARM	TYPE OF FARM	ACRES OF CROP LAND	SOIL QUALITY	TENURE		WILL FARM SUPPORT FAMILY	
WESTERN	INADEQUATE INCOME (81)	1936	CLIMATE (18)	\$4001 AND OVER (6)	\$3001 TO \$4000 (8)	ECONOMIC STANPOINT (94, 11, 6)			OPEN COUNTRY	65 AND OVER (4)	12 (1)	65 AND OVER (12)	FARM OPERATORS AS OWNER (35)	FARM OPERATORS AS OWNER (80)	10 OR MORE	5000 AND OVER (0)	1. GENERAL (57)	5000 AND OVER (0)	1. GENERAL (48)	GOOD	OWNER	YES	OREGON		
	HEALTH (7)		EMPLOYMENT (14)	\$2001 TO \$3000 (10)	\$2001 TO \$3000 (8)	EMPLOYMENT (92, 12, 9)			TOWNS OF 50 TO 2499 (116)	55-64 (25)	10 (2)	55-64 (39)	AS OWNER (31)	AS OWNER (11)	1000-4999 (8)	2. CASH GRAIN (2)	1000-4999 (0)	2. CASH GRAIN (2)	MEDIUM (43)	RENTER (70)	DOUBTFUL (61)	OTHER STATES (14)			
	LOSS OF JOB (1)		TO CHANGE CLIMATE (26)	EMPLOYMENT (14)	\$3001 TO \$4000 (2)	\$3001 TO \$4000 (6)	HEALTH (85, 24, 1)			45-54 (24)	8 (0)	45-54 (53)	AS RENTER (11)	AS RENTER (11)	500-999 (7)	3. CROP SPECIALTY (6)	500-999 (0)	3. CROP SPECIALTY (6)							
	HEALTH (26)		SOCIAL CONDITIONS (0)	RECREATIONAL CONDITIONS (0)	RELATIVES OR FRIENDS HERE (45)	\$1001 TO \$2000 (16)	\$1001 TO \$2000 (20)	CLIMATE (96, 16, 1)			35-44 (8)	8 (8)	35-44 (83)	AS RENTER (79)	AS RENTER (11)	260-499 (22)	4. FRUIT (2)	260-499 (1)	4. FRUIT (2)	MEDIUM (175-259)	RENTER (175-259)	DOUBTFUL (175-259)	OTHER STATES (14)		
	EDUCATIONAL CONDITIONS (0)		RECREATIONAL CONDITIONS (0)	RECREATIONAL CONDITIONS (0)	ADVERTISING MATERIAL (8)	\$4001 AND OVER (16)	\$4001 AND OVER (20)	RECREATIONAL FACILITIES (96, 16, 1)			35-44 (8)	7 (10)	35-44 (83)	UNSKILLED (79)	UNSKILLED (11)	175-259 (11)	5. TRUCK (3)	175-259 (5)	5. TRUCK (3)						
	N CENTRAL		DROUGHT (80)	1933-1935	LOW LIVING COSTS (2)	\$501 TO \$1000 (19)	\$501 TO \$1000 (18)	RECREATIONAL FACILITIES (78, 26, 7)			TOWNS OF 2500 TO 4999 (28)	30-34 (12)	6 (10)	25-34 (51)	FARM LABORERS (5)	FARM LABORERS (5)	4-6	100-174 (31)	5. TRUCK (1)	100-174 (19)	5. TRUCK (2)	MEDIUM (100-174)	RENTER (100-174)	DOUBTFUL (100-174)	OTHER STATES (20)
			URGE FOR TRAVEL (2)		TO FOLLOW TYPE OF FARMING (20)	\$101 TO \$500 (31)	\$101 TO \$500 (30)	SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES (75, 28, 7)			TOWNS OF 2500 TO 4999 (28)	25-29 (26)	5 (25)	16-24 (78)	NON-FARM SKILLED (1)	NON-FARM SKILLED (1)	50-99 (9)	6. DAIRY (6)	50-99 (19)	6. DAIRY (2)					
			JOB AWAITING (0)		OTHER REASONS (7)	OTHER REASONS (4)	\$100 OR LESS (13)	\$100 OR LESS (11)	RELIGIOUS OUTLET (66, 37, 7)			TOWNS OF 5000 AND OVER (0)	20-24 (3)	4 (14)	10-15 (100)	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED (24)	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED (24)	20-49 (9)	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY (1)	20-49 (22)	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY (0)	MEDIUM (20-49)	RENTER (20-49)	DOUBTFUL (20-49)	OTHER STATES (20)
			OTHER REASONS (7)		OTHER REASONS (4)	OTHER REASONS (4)	\$100 OR LESS (13)	\$100 OR LESS (11)	RELIGIOUS OUTLET (66, 37, 7)			TOWNS OF 5000 AND OVER (0)	20-24 (3)	4 (14)	10-15 (100)	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED (24)	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED (24)	20-49 (9)	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY (1)	20-49 (22)	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY (0)				
			S CENTRAL		NONE (13)	1930-1932	NONE (10)	UNKNOWN (48)	UNKNOWN (44)	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES (75, 29, 6)			UNKNOWN (0)	15-19 (0)	2 (2)	9 AND UNDER (107)	UNSKILLED (19)	UNSKILLED (19)	1-3	10-19 (0)	8. STOCK RANCH (9)	10-19 (7)	8. STOCK RANCH (0)	POOR (10-19)	OTHER (10-19)
NONE (13)	NONE (10)	UNKNOWN (48)		UNKNOWN (44)	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES (75, 29, 6)			UNKNOWN (0)	15-19 (0)	2 (2)	9 AND UNDER (107)	UNSKILLED (19)	UNSKILLED (19)	1-3	10-19 (0)	8. STOCK RANCH (9)	10-19 (7)	8. STOCK RANCH (0)							
N ATLANTIC	UNKNOWN (0)	1930-1932	UNKNOWN (32)	UNKNOWN (48)	UNKNOWN (44)	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES (75, 29, 6)			UNKNOWN (0)	15-19 (0)	2 (2)	9 AND UNDER (107)	UNEMPLOYED (4)	UNEMPLOYED (4)	10-19 (0)	10 PART-TIME (0)	9. POULTRY (1)	10 PART-TIME (1)	9. POULTRY (3)	POOR (10-19)	OTHER (10-19)	NO (10-19)	UNKNOWN (10-19)		
S ATLANTIC	UNKNOWN (0)		UNKNOWN (32)	UNKNOWN (48)	UNKNOWN (44)	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES (75, 29, 6)			UNKNOWN (0)	15-19 (0)	2 (2)	9 AND UNDER (107)	UNEMPLOYED (4)	UNEMPLOYED (4)	10-19 (0)	10 PART-TIME (0)	9. POULTRY (1)	10 PART-TIME (1)	9. POULTRY (3)						
FOREIGN	(1)																								

OREGON STATE COLLEGE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION, THE WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION, RURAL RESEARCH UNIT, AND THE RESETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION, LAND USE PLANNING SECTION, COOPERATING

TABLE 5. GRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF DATA CONCERNING 215 NON-FARM OPERATOR IMMIGRANT FAMILIES SETTLING IN RURAL AREAS IN OREGON IN 1933-1935.

1	2	3	4	5		6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19-24					25																
				ON ARRIVAL	PRESENT	FAVORABLE	SAME	UNFAVORABLE													ACRES IN FARM	TYPE OF FARM	ACRES OF CROP LAND	SOIL QUALITY	TENURE		WILL FARM SUPPORT FAMILY															
WESTERN	INADEQUATE INCOME 94	1936	CLIMATE 25	\$4001 AND OVER		ECONOMIC STANDPOINT			OPEN COUNTRY	65 AND OVER	12	65 AND OVER	FARM OPERATORS AS OWNER	FARM OPERATORS AS OWNER	10 OR MORE	5000 AND OVER	1. GENERAL	5000 AND OVER	1. GENERAL	5000 AND OVER	GOOD	OWNER	YES	OREGON																		
				16	18	126	22	14																	5	1	21	21	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
				LOSS OF JOB 30	HEALTH 12	\$3001 TO \$4000		EMPLOYMENT																	99	55-64	0	55-64	AS OWNER	AS OWNER	1000-4999	1000-4999	2. CASH GRAIN	1000-4999	2. CASH GRAIN	1000-4999	2.4	32	23	16		
						2	2	116																																	31	15
				TO CHANGE CLIMATE 43	HEALTH 22	\$2001 TO \$3000		HEALTH																	99	45-54	9	45-54	AS REENTER	AS REENTER	500-999	500-999	3. CROP SPECIALTY	500-999	3. CROP SPECIALTY	500-999	2.4	32	23	16		
						3	6	107																																	47	9
				SOCIAL CONDITIONS 1	RELATIVES OR FRIENDS WERE HERE 48	\$1001 TO \$2000		CLIMATE																	99	35-44	8	35-44	AS REENTER	AS REENTER	260-499	260-499	3. CROP SPECIALTY	260-499	3. CROP SPECIALTY	260-499	2.4	32	23	16		
						3	6	107																																	47	9
				EDUCATIONAL CONDITIONS 3	ADVERTISING MATERIAL 4	\$1001 TO \$2000		CLIMATE																	99	35-44	8	35-44	AS REENTER	AS REENTER	260-499	260-499	3. CROP SPECIALTY	260-499	3. CROP SPECIALTY	260-499	2.4	32	23	16		
						3	6	107																																	47	9
RECREATIONAL CONDITIONS 3	1933-1935	LOW LIVING COSTS	\$501 TO \$1000		RECREATIONAL FACILITIES			93	30-34	6	25-34	FARM LABORERS	FARM LABORERS	100-174	100-174	5. TRUCK	100-174	5. TRUCK	100-174	13	11	0	23																			
			19	7	86	50	24																	20	17	87	15	10	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0				
N CENTRAL	DROUGHT 27	URGE FOR TRAVEL 8	TO FOLLOW A TYPE OF FARMING 12	\$101 TO \$500		SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES			2500 TO 4999	25-29	23	16-24	NON-FARM SKILLED 76	NON-FARM SKILLED 45	4-6	50-99	6. DAIRY	50-99	6. DAIRY	50-99	13	11	0	23																		
				50	25	68	59	35																	23	100	10	10	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
S CENTRAL	JOB AWAITING 28	OTHER REASONS 27	VISIT IN OREGON 20	\$100 OR LESS		RELIGIOUS OUTLET			22	19	4	10-19	UNSKILLED SEMI-SKILLED 76	UNSKILLED SEMI-SKILLED 45	1-3	10-19	8. STOCK RANCH	10-19	8. STOCK RANCH	10-19	POOR	OTHER	NO	UNKNOWN																		
				25	5	57	69	32																	27	10	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
N ATLANTIC	NONE 14	NONE 15	OTHER REASONS 19	UNKNOWN		EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES			1	5	7	9 AND UNDER	UNSKILLED SEMI-SKILLED 45	UNSKILLED SEMI-SKILLED 38	UNKNOWN	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	4	0	21	46																		
				82	135	66	56	40																	39	24	45	38	2	18	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
S ATLANTIC	UNKNOWN 17	UNKNOWN 50	OTHER REASONS 19	UNKNOWN		EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES			0	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNEMPLOYED 13	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN																		
				82	135	66	56	40																	45	43	46	1	1	0	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
FOREIGN	UNKNOWN 1	UNKNOWN 1	OTHER REASONS 19	UNKNOWN		EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES			0	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNEMPLOYED 13	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN																		
				82	135	66	56	40																	45	43	46	1	1	0	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

OREGON STATE COLLEGE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION, THE WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION, RURAL RESEARCH UNIT, AND THE RESETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION, LAND USE PLANNING SECTION, COOPERATING

TABLE 6. GRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF DATA CONCERNING 70 NON-FARM OPERATOR IMMIGRANT FAMILIES
SETTLING IN RURAL AREAS IN OREGON IN 1930-1932.

REGIONS OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	REASONS FOR LEAVING STATE OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN OREGON	REASONS FOR SELECTING OREGON	APPROXIMATE NET WORTH		ATTITUDE TOWARD MOVE TO OREGON			RESIDENCE OF FAMILIES IN OREGON	YEARS OF AGE OF FAMILY HEADS	PERSONS PER FAMILY	YEARS OF AGE OF ALL PERSONS IN FAMILIES	USUAL OCCUPATIONS OF ECONOMIC HEADS OF FAMILIES	PRESENT EMPLOYMENT OF HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS	YEARS ENGAGED IN FARMING	ACRES IN FARMS OPERATED IN STATES OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	TYPE OF FARMS OPERATED IN STATES OF PREVIOUS RESIDENCE	PRESENT FARM LOCATION					PUBLIC RELIEF RECEIVED																
				ON ARRIVAL	PRESENT	FAVORABLE	SAME	UNFAVORABLE										ACRES IN FARM	TYPE OF FARM	ACRES OF CROP LAND	SOIL QUALITY	TENURE		WILL FARM SUPPORT FAMILY															
WESTERN	INADEQUATE INCOME	1936	CLIMATE	\$4001 AND OVER		ECONOMIC STANDPOINT			OPEN COUNTRY	65 AND OVER	12	65 AND OVER	FARM OPERATORS	FARM OPERATORS	10 OR MORE	5000 AND OVER	1. GENERAL	5000 AND OVER	1. GENERAL	5000 AND OVER	GOOD	OWNER	YES	OREGON															
	HEALTH		4	5	43	3	4	3		11	5	13													1000-4999	1000-4999	2. CASH GRAIN	1000-4999	2. CASH GRAIN	1000-4999	10	16	14	16					
	LOSS OF JOB		8	3001 TO \$4000	EMPLOYMENT			55-64		0	65-64	0													500-999	500-999	2. CASH GRAIN	500-999	2. CASH GRAIN	500-999	10	16	14	16					
	TO CHANGE CLIMATE		13	EMPLOYMENT	2	1	41	5		4	10	0													19	AS OWNER	AS OWNER	260-499	500-999	3. CROP SPECIALTY	260-499	3. CROP SPECIALTY	260-499	1	0	0	0		
	HEALTH		9	BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY	3	7	32	14		4	12	9													16	AS RENTER	AS RENTER	175-259	175-259	4. FRUIT	175-259	4. FRUIT	175-259	MEDIUM	RENTER	DOUBTFUL	OTHER STATES		
	SOCIAL CONDITIONS		0	RELATIVES OR FRIENDS HERE	13	\$1001 TO \$2000	CLIMATE			35-44	4	35-44													41	TENURE UNKNOWN	TENURE UNKNOWN	7-9	175-259	4. FRUIT	175-259	4. FRUIT	175-259	MEDIUM	RENTER	DOUBTFUL	OTHER STATES		
	EDUCATIONAL CONDITIONS		1	ADVERTISING MATERIAL	1	5	3	35		9	6	21													7	41	TENURE UNKNOWN	TENURE UNKNOWN	100-174	100-174	5. TRUCK	100-174	5. TRUCK	100-174	7	6	0	0	
	RECREATIONAL CONDITIONS		0	RECREATIONAL FACILITIES	4	\$501 TO \$1000	RECREATIONAL FACILITIES			30-34	6	25-34													21	FARM LABORERS	FARM LABORERS	50-99	50-99	6. DAIRY	50-99	6. DAIRY	50-99	7	6	0	0		
	DROUGHT		1	TO FOLLOW A TYPE OF FARMING	3	\$101 TO \$500	SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES			TOWNS OF 2500 TO 4999	25-29	6													16-24	22	NON-FARM SKILLED	NON-FARM SKILLED	4-6	50-99	6. DAIRY	50-99	6. DAIRY	50-99	7	6	0	0	
	URGE FOR TRAVEL		0	VISIT IN OREGON	3	\$101 TO \$500	SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES			TOWNS OF 2500 TO 4999	25-29	6													16-24	22	NON-FARM SKILLED	NON-FARM SKILLED	1-3	20-49	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY	20-49	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY	20-49	8	1	5	0	
JOB AWAITING	1	OTHER REASONS	18	\$100 OR LESS	RELIGIOUS OUTLET			TOWNS OF 5000 AND OVER	20-24	1	10-15	34	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	10-19	10-19	8. STOCK RANCH	10-19	8. STOCK RANCH	10-19	POOR	OTHER	NO	UNKNOWN															
OTHER REASONS	18	OTHER REASONS	4	\$100 OR LESS	RELIGIOUS OUTLET			TOWNS OF 5000 AND OVER	20-24	1	10-15	34	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	3-9	3-9	9. POULTRY	3-9	9. POULTRY	3-9	4	0	9	0															
N. CENTRAL	DROUGHT	1930-1932	TO FOLLOW A TYPE OF FARMING	3	\$101 TO \$500	SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES			TOWNS OF 2500 TO 4999	25-29	6	16-24	22	NON-FARM SKILLED	NON-FARM SKILLED	1-3	20-49	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY	20-49	7. ANIMAL SPECIALTY	20-49	8	1	5	0														
URGE FOR TRAVEL	0		VISIT IN OREGON	3	\$101 TO \$500	SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES			TOWNS OF 2500 TO 4999	25-29	6	16-24	22	NON-FARM SKILLED	NON-FARM SKILLED	10-19	10-19	8. STOCK RANCH	10-19	8. STOCK RANCH	10-19	POOR	OTHER	NO	UNKNOWN														
JOB AWAITING	1		OTHER REASONS	18	\$100 OR LESS	RELIGIOUS OUTLET			TOWNS OF 5000 AND OVER	20-24	1	10-15	34	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	3-9	3-9	9. POULTRY	3-9	9. POULTRY	3-9	4	0	9	0														
OTHER REASONS	18		OTHER REASONS	4	\$100 OR LESS	RELIGIOUS OUTLET			TOWNS OF 5000 AND OVER	20-24	1	10-15	34	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	NON-FARM SEMI-SKILLED	UNKNOWN	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	4	0	9	0														
N. CENTRAL	NONE		1930-1932	NONE	1	UNKNOWN	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES			UNKNOWN	15-19	1	33	UNSKILLED	UNSKILLED	UNKNOWN	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	4	0	9	0														
OTHER REASONS	18			OTHER REASONS	4	UNKNOWN	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES			UNKNOWN	15-19	1	33	UNSKILLED	UNSKILLED	UNKNOWN	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	10. PART-TIME	UNDER 3	4	0	9	0														
N. ATLANTIC	UNKNOWN			1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN													
S. ATLANTIC	0				1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN												
FOREIGN	1					1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN											
FOREIGN	1						1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN										
FOREIGN	1	1930-1932						UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN										
FOREIGN	1							1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN									
FOREIGN	1								1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN								
FOREIGN	1									1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN							
FOREIGN	1		1930-1932								UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN							
FOREIGN	1										1930-1932	UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN						
FOREIGN	1			1930-1932								UNKNOWN	30	39	20	16	12	0	10	4	18	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN						

OREGON STATE COLLEGE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION, THE WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION, RURAL RESEARCH UNIT, AND THE RESETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION, LAND USE PLANNING SECTION, COOPERATING