Project Leaders: Garvin Crabtree, Department of Horticulture

Lloyd Martin, North Willamette Experiment Station

The first herbicide applications in this project were made on May 7, 1980, one week after the planting was made at the North Willamette Experiment Station. A second application of certain herbicides was made on June 9 at which time spring germinated weeds had emerged.

Fall herbicide treatments were applied to plots which had been uniformly treated with the $5~\rm kg/ha$ rate of dipenamid in May. The various treatments were applied in September, October, and November as indicated. Certain plots will receive additional herbicide sprays in March.

All plots were evaluated by visually rating crop and weed growth (0 = no response, 100 = complete kill of crop or weed; SR refers to stand reduction, GR refers to growth reduction). In most cases stand reduction for strawberries reflects stand establishment rather than loss of plants from herbicide treatments. Rating were made on July 14 for the spring applied herbicide and on November 28, twenty four days after the last fall application, for the fall herbicide treatments. The ratings from the five replications were averaged and rounded to the nearest five. These data are included in the accompanying tables.

In the spring treatments the most effective herbicides, oryzalin and oxyfluorfen, also appeared to have the greatest potential for causing crop plant injury. The combination diphenamid (3 kg/ha) plus chloroxuron (2 kg/ha) did not appear to have any advantage over diphenamid (5 kg/ha) unless a surfactant (X-77) was added to the combination. Neither bentazon nor dichlofop, or the combination of these two herbicides, particularly improved the selective control of the weed species evaluated in this trial.

Fall applied terbacil, especially the September application, resulted in the development of chlorosis in the strawberry leaves. Both of the early fall timings of terbacil resulted in excellent control of the two weed species evaluated in November. The standard treatment, simazine (1 kg/ha) plus napropamide (2 kg/ha) gave acceptable weed control and was about equal to oxyfluorfen at this time.

Plots in both the spring and fall trials will be further evaluated for weed control and crop yields will be obtained as a measure of crop response.

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

Terbacil

Terbacil

Terbaci1

Terbacil

Terbacil

Dichlofop

Oxyfluorfen

Chloroxuron

Oxyfluorfen

SPR	ING TREATMENT												
				Strawberry		lambquarter		Knotweed		dock		dog fennel	
			kg/ha	SR	GR	SR	GR	SR	GR	SR	GR	SR	GR
1.	Diphenamid	May	5	5	5	70	45	60	25	80	55	95	80
2.	Diphenamid Chloroxuron	May June	3 2	15	5	70	35	50	10	90	60	90	60
3.	Diphenamid Chloroxuron	May June	3 2	5	5	90	70	70	45	90	70	90	70
4.	Diphenamid Bentazon	May June	3 1	5	5	60	30	50	20	80	50	90	60
5.	Diphenamid Dichlofop	May June	3	0	0	70	20	45	2.0	80	20	85	35
6.	Diphenamid Bentazon Dichlofop	May June June	3 1 1	5	5	85	.50	45	25	70	50		95
7.	Metolachlor	May	2	5	20	50	15	45	20	70	30	90	55
8.	Oryzalin	May	3	5	25	100	100	85	80	100	100	100	100
9.	Oxyfluorfen	May	0.25	20	50	100	100	95	85	100			95
10.	Untreated			10	15	20	0	15	10	20	0	45	0
FAL	L TREATMENTS												
				Strawberry		checkweed		Ann	Annual B		rass	- 6	
			kg/ha	SR	GR	SR	GR	page of the first	SR	GR			
1.	Terbaci1	Sept.	0.5	0	20	100	100		95	95			
2.	Terbacil	Sept.	1	0	30	100	100	.]	_00	100			
3.	Terbacil	Sept.	1.5	0	35	100	100		100	100			, a
4.	Terbacil	Oct.	0.5	5	10	100	100]	100	100			
5.	Terbacil	Oct.	1	0	10	100	100		L00	100			
6.	Terbacil	Oct.	1.5	10	20	100	100		95	90			

65

80

90

100

100

70

0.5

1.5

0.5

1

1

1

1

4

0.25

Nov.

Nov.

Nov.

Oct.

Nov.

Oct.

March

March

Nov.

0

0

10

10

5

0

10

10

5

0

10

5

80

85

90

100

100

80

65

70

80

100

100

75

70

80

85

100

100

80

FALL TREATMENTS Cont.

			Strawberry		check	weed	Annual Bluegrass		
			kg/ha	SR	GR	SR	GR	SR	GR
13.	Oxyflurofen	Nov.	0.5	0	15	80	90	70	75
14.	0xyflurofen	Nov.	1	0	20	80	90	70	80
15.	Simazine Napropramide	Oct.	1 2	0	15	85	90	85	80
16.	Simazine Napropamide Oxyfluorfen	Oct. Oct. Nov.	1 2 0.5	5	10	70	80	70	75
17.	Simazine Napropamide Dichlofop	Oct. Oct. Mar.	1 2 1	5	15	95	90	85	80
18.	Simazine Napropamide Chloroxuron	Oct. Oct. Mar.	1 2 4	10	10	80	75	80	75
19.	Simazine Napropamide Dichlofop Chloroxuron	Oct. Oct. Mar. Mar.	1 2 1 4	5	5	90	90	85	75
20.	Untreated			0	5	30	10	50	10