

Literature cited

Julian, J.W., C.F. Seavert, P.A. Skinkis, P. VanBuskirk, and S. Castagnoli. 2008. *Vineyard Economics: Establishing and Producing Pinot Noir Wine Grapes in Western Oregon*. EM 8969. Oregon State University Extension Service.

Koyama, K., H. Ikeda, P.R. Poudel, N. Goto-Yamamoto. 2012. Light Quality Affects Flavonoid Biosynthesis In Young Berries Of Cabernet Sauvignon Grape. *Phytochemistry* 78: 54–64.

Vance, A.J. 2012. *Impacts of Crop Level and Vine Vigor on Vine Balance and Fruit Composition in Oregon Pinot Noir*. Thesis. Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR.

Further reading

For more general information on vine balance and canopy management, please see *eViticulture* (<http://eViticulture.org>), an online national Extension resource. For more detailed information on components of vine balance, please see the following:

Dry, P.R. and B.R. Loveys. 1998. Factors influencing grapevine vigour and the potential for control with partial rootzone drying. *Australian Journal of Grape and Wine Research* 4: 140–148.

Guerra, B. and K. Steenwerth. 2012. Influence of floor management technique on grapevine growth,

disease pressure, and juice and wine composition: A review. *American Journal of Enology and Viticulture* 63: 149–164.

Kriedman, P.E. and I. Goodwin. 2003. Regulated Deficit Irrigation and Partial Rootzone Drying. National Program for Sustainable Irrigation. Land and Water Australia, Canberra, Australia. (<http://lwa.gov.au/files/products/national-program-sustainable-irrigation/pr020382/pr020382.pdf>).

Skinkis, P.A. 2013. *Understanding Vine Balance: An Important Concept in Vineyard Management*. EM 9068. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Extension Service.

Skinkis, P.A. 2013. *How to Measure Dormant Pruning Weights of Grapevines*. EM 9069. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Extension Service.

Skinkis, P.A. and R.P. Schreiner. 2013. *How to Measure Grapevine Leaf Area*. EM 9070. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Extension Service.

Lee, J. and P.A. Skinkis 2013. Oregon ‘Pinot noir’ grape anthocyanin enhancement by early leaf removal. *Food Chemistry* 139: 893–901.

Smart, R.E. and M. Robinson. 1991. *Sunlight into Wine: A Handbook for Winegrape Canopy Management*. Winetitles. Ashford, South Australia.