

**Appendix S4. Differences in individual stress variables between the low, intermediate, and high stress groups of communities.** Levels of heat (A), herbivory (B), water (C), and cumulative stress (D) for the low, intermediate, and high stress communities identified by cluster analysis. Error bars represent Bonferroni-adjusted 90% confidence intervals. Different letters above bars indicate differences between groups ( $\alpha = 0.10$ ).





