

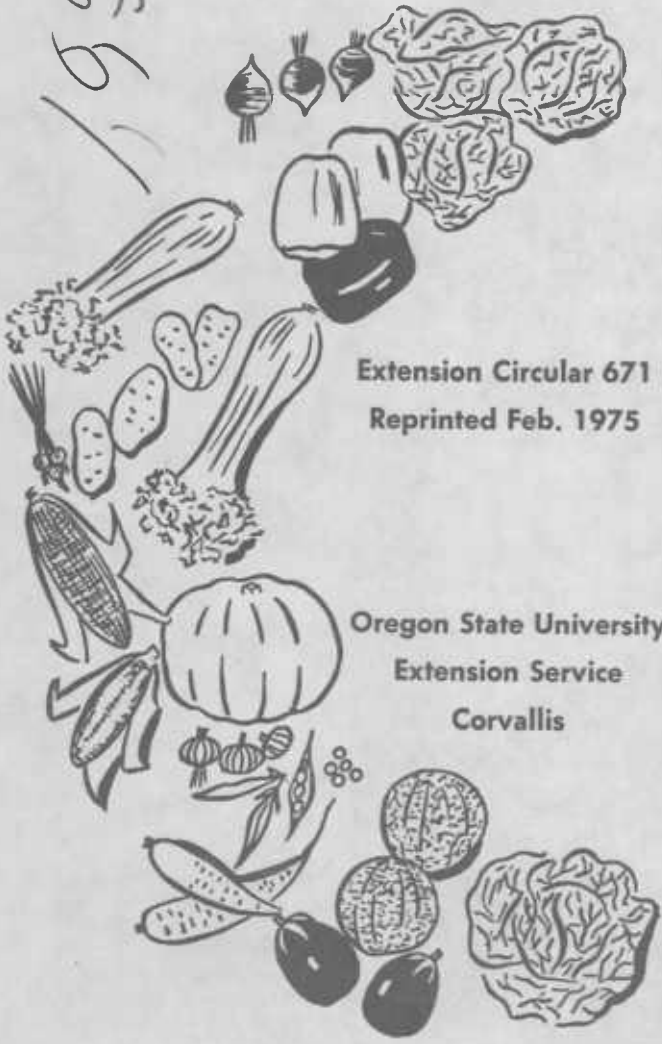
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Fresh Market & Home Garden

Vegetable

Varieties

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Extension Circular 671

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Oregon State University

Extension Service

Corvallis

THESE recommendations are made by specialists in horticulture, botany, plant pathology, food technology, and home economics at Oregon State University in cooperation with seed companies. These recommendations are based on research, practical experience, and observation. It is a good idea to try new varieties on a small scale first. Cautious, reasonable testing of new varieties may pay big dividends. Very new varieties, while distinctly promising, may only be available in small packets on the year of release.

Most of these varieties are recommended for all of Oregon. Exceptions have been marked.

All varieties grown commercially are suitable for home gardeners, being well adapted to Oregon conditions. Home gardeners who are unable to find the recommended varieties at their seed store should shop from several catalogs.

Varieties in *italics* are suitable for processing.

ARTICHOKE (GLOBE)

French and Italian types (c), Green Globe

ASPARAGUS

*Mary Washington, California 500, *Waltham Washington, UC 66, UC 72*

BEANS (Many other snap bean varieties are suitable for home gardens.)

Bush type—green; Tendercrop, Gallatin 50, Tempo, Oregon 58, FM-14 (Romano)

Bush type—wax: Puregold, Earligold, Resistant Kinghorn

Pole type—green (Blue Lake types): FM-1K, FM-1L, Prime Pack, Asgrow 231

—green (other types): Columbia (E), Oregon Giant, Kentucky Wonder, Romano

Pole type—wax: Burpee Golden Wax

Bush lima—large seed: Fordhook 242, Concentrated Fordhook, Kingston

—small seed: Early Thorogreen, Clark's Bush, Henderson, Thaxter

Pole lima—King of the Garden

Dry—Seaway, Charlevoix, Pinto, Red Kidney

BEETS

Detroit Dark Red, Seneca Detroit, Green Top, Burpee Golden

BROCCOLI

*Waltham 29, Northwest Waltham, Purple Head, *Crusader, Gem, Green Duke, El Centro, Green Comet*

BRUSSELS SPROUTS

Jade Cross, Jade E (F₁ hybrids), Catskill, Green Gem

CABBAGE

Spring planting: Early Jersey Wakefield, Golden Acre, Stonehead, Superette, Little Rock, Market Prize, Copenhagen, Bonanza, Marion Market, Danish Ballhead, Savoy King, Chieftan Savoy. Where yellows is a problem, use resistant strains.

Overwintered: Ferry's Round Dutch, Greenback, Red Head, Green Winter.

CABBAGE, CHINESE

Michihli, Wong Bok, Burpee Hybrid

CANTALOUPE

Spear, Oregon Delicious, Hales Best, Hearts of Gold, Crenshaw (E), Harper Hybrid, Gold Star, Supermarket, Saticoy Hybrid, Burpee Hybrid

CARROTS

*Red Cored Chantenay, Royal Chantenay, Nantes, Imperator, Gold Spike, Gold Pak, Morse Bunching, *Spartan Sweet, Spartan Bonus*

CAULIFLOWER

Main season: Monarch 73m, Early Snowball, Snowdrift, Snowball X, Snowball Y, Self Blanche

CELERY

Utah (many strains of this long, green petiole type available)

COLLARDS

Vates, Georgia

CORN, SWEET

North Star, Seneca Golden, Tokay Sugar (white), Sugar King, Golden Cross Bantam, NK-199, Jubilee, Silver Queen (white), Style Pak, Spring Gold, Northern Belle, Rapid Pak, Early Sunglow

CUCUMBERS

*Pickling: SMR 18, SMR 58. For trial: Crusader, Explorer, Pioneer, *Spartan Advance, Ranger*

Slicing: Burpee Hybrid, Surecrop Hybrid, Marketmore, Marketer, Straight Eight, Lemon Cucumber, other F₁ hybrids, Point set, Marketmore, Cherokee

Greenhouse: Burpee Hybrid, M&M Hybrid

EGGPLANT (in order of maturity)

Black Jack, Modern Midget (small), Black Magic, Black Beauty, New Hampshire (any F₁ hybrids)

ENDIVE

Green Curled, Batavian, Deep Heart

KALE

Dwarf Blue Curled Scotch, Dwarf Green Curled Scotch

KOHLRABI

White Vienna, Purple Vienna

LETTUCE

*Heading: Pennlake, Premier, *Ithaca, Calmar*

Leaf: Oak Leaf, Ruby, Bronze Leaf, Prizehead, Green Ice, Fordhook

Cos: Parris Island, Dark Green

Butterhead: Bibb, Buttercrunch, Summer Bibb, Mignonette

MUSTARD

*Fordhook Fancy, Florida Broadleaf (smooth leaf), *Green Wave (long standing)*

ONIONS

Western Oregon: Oregon Yellow Globe Danvers (for storing), Surprise, Fiesta

Eastern and southern Oregon: Sweet Spanish strains, El Capitan, Fiesta

Elevations 2,000 feet and over: Fiesta (A), Surprise For pickling: Eclipse

PARSLEY

Triple Moss Curled, Paramount

PARSNIPS

Harris Model, All America, Hollow Crown

PEAS

Dark Green Perfection, Laxton 7, Jade, Alderman (tall growing), Miragreen, Midfreezer, Little Marvel, Perfected Freezer 60, Mohawk (enation mosaic resistant), Progress 9, Icer 95, Aurora, Oregon Sugar Pod

Edible pod types—Dwarf Gray Sugar, Sweetpod

PEPPER (in order of maturity)

Vinette Early Bountiful (small fruit), Early Calwonder 300, Pennwonder, Bellboy, Michigan Wonder, Yolo Wonder (mosaic resistant), Idabelle, Ruby King, Emerald Giant, Long Red Cayenne (hot), Midway, Jade, Bellringer, Keystone Resistant Giant, Park Wonder

PUMPKIN

Small Sugar, Connecticut Field, Dickinson, Jack O'Lantern, N.E. Pie, Big Max (novelty for exhibition), Lady Godiva (for edible seed only)

RADISH

Comet, Red Prince, Cherry Belle, Scarlet Knight, White Icicle, Burpee White, Stop Lite, Red Devil (Many other radish varieties are suitable for home gardens.)

RHUBARB

Crimson Wine, Canada Red, MacDonald, Riverside Giant

Hothouse forcing—Victoria, Crimson Wine, German Wine

RUTABAGAS

American Purple Top

SPINACH

Fall planted: Early Hybrid 7 (Savoy), Dixie Market (Savoy), Viroflay (smooth leaf), Badger (Savoy)

Spring planted: American (Savoy), Bloomsdale Long Standing (Savoy), Viroflay (smooth leaf), Califlay (smooth leaf), Hybrid 424 (smooth leaf), Heavy Pack (smooth leaf), Pay Day

Overwintered: Old Dominion (Savoy)

SQUASH

Summer: yellow—Seneca Butterbar, Early Prolific Straightneck, Early Summer Crookneck, Goldbar, Goldneck green—Caserta, Cozella, Seneca Zucchini, Cocozelle, Burpee Hybrid, Elite, Diplomat, and other F₁ hybrid zucchinis

Winter: Golden Delicious, Hubbard (all types), Banana, Table Queen, Buttercup, Sweet Meat, Marblehead (E), Silver Bell, Quality, Butternut (several strains—Baby Butternut, Waltham Butternut, Hercules).

SWEET POTATO

Earligold, Jewell

TOMATO

Early Determinate (bush) (adapted to all parts of Oregon): Fireball, Willamette, New Yorker, Pixie, Presto

Early Indeterminate (vining): Valiant

Medium-Early Determinate (bush): Wasatch, Pritchard and Early Pak 7 (E), VF 145-21-4, Springset, Spring Giant, Burpee Big Boy, Heinz 1350

Medium-Early Indeterminate (vining): Moreton Hybrid, Big Boy Hybrid, Big Early Hybrid, Burpee Hybrid, Red Jacket, Burpee VF

Late Determinate (bush): Ace

Greenhouse: Michigan-Ohio Hybrid, Washington State Forcing, Moto Red

Cherry type: bush types: Small Fry, Tiny Tim, Patio

Yellow Indeterminate: Golden Boy

TURNIP

Purple Top, Shogoin (for greens and all white roots), Just Right (F₁ hybrid for greens and all white roots)

WATERMELONS

Klondike No. 11, Blue Ribbon Klondike (E), Crimson Sweet (E), Golden Midget, Charleston Gray, Shipper (E), New Hampshire Midget, and other small early hybrids

(*) New variety; recommended for small trial only.

(C) Oregon Coast.

(E) Eastern Oregon.

(W) Western Oregon only.

(A) Altitudes above 2,000 feet. Use early maturing varieties.



OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

EXTENSION
 **SERVICE**

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